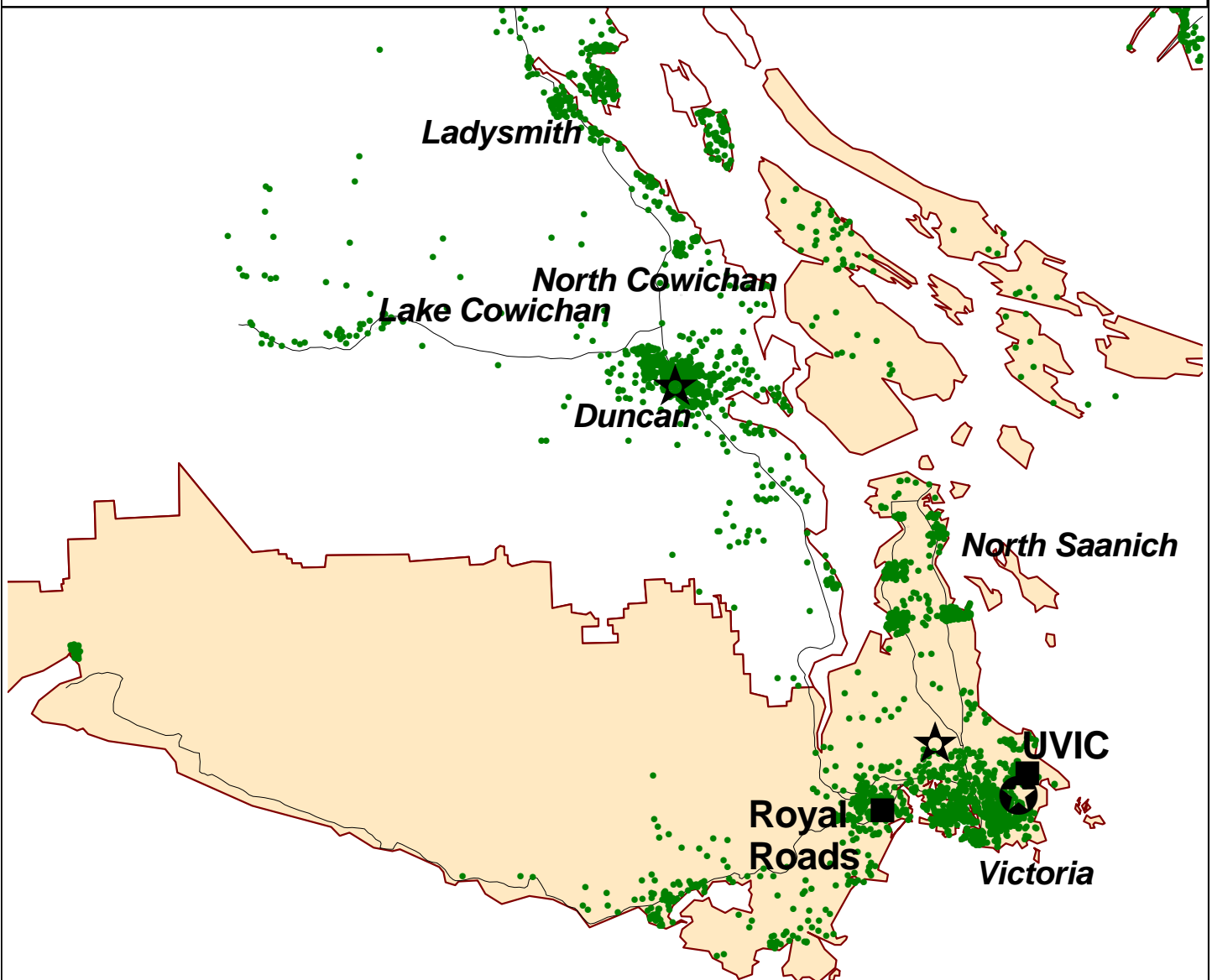


# College Region 1 - Camosun

## STATISTICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2001

*With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post-Secondary Education Issues*



One Dot Equals Five Aboriginal Persons - 2001 Census of Canada

# GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 1)

## College Region 01 - Camosun

	2001 POPULATION <sup>1</sup>			2001 YOUTH POPULATION <sup>1</sup> (age 15-24)			College -	University
<i>Incorporated Places</i>	Total number	Aboriginal <sup>1</sup> number % of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal <sup>1</sup> number % of Total	Main or Satellite Campus	or Technical Institute	
Victoria	71,585	2,180 3.0	3,637.4	10,330	520 5.0			
Saanich	102,490	1,475 1.4	990.9	14,500	210 1.4	★ ☆	■	
Esquimalt	15,990	725 4.5	2,271.3	2,065	150 7.3			
Langford	18,670	665 3.6	474.3	2,210	145 6.6			
Sooke	8,715	315 3.6	178.7	1,000	70 7.0			
Colwood	13,725	280 2.0	772.8	1,605	55 3.4		■	
Central Saanich	15,320	200 1.3	370.1	1,830	40 2.2			
Sidney	10,625	195 1.8	2,108.1	855	35 4.1			
View Royal	7,265	180 2.5	501.7	820	35 4.3			
Metchosin	4,625	175 3.8	65	735	35 4.8			
Oak Bay	17,490	120 0.7	1,685	2,175	25 1.1			
North Saanich	10,410	60 0.6	280	1,130	10 0.9			
Highlands	1,675	45 2.7	44	170	10 5.9			
Indian Reserves	4,670	2,095 44.9	364.0	615	435 70.7			
Unorganized Areas	17,450	390 2.2	9.2	1,490	-25 -1.7			
<b>Total Region</b>	<b>320,705</b>	<b>9,100 2.8</b>	<b>135.9</b>	<b>41,530</b>	<b>1,750 4.2</b>			
Total BC	3,868,875	170,020 4.4	4.1	512,155	28,730 5.6			
<b>Region as % of BC</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>		<b>8.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>			

<i>Indian Reserves</i>	2001 POPULATION <sup>1</sup> ON RESERVE**				2001 YOUTH POPULATION <sup>1</sup> (age 15-24)			NEAREST SERVICE CENTRE Within 50 km	
Larger Indian Reserves (Band Name)	Total number	Aboriginal <sup>1</sup> number % of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal <sup>1</sup> number % of Total	Year-round Access <sup>2</sup>	Location <sup>2</sup>		
South Saanich 1 (Tsartlip)	585	545 93.2	288.2	120	120 100.0	Y	Victoria		
East Saanich 2 (Tsawout FN)	1,430	435 30.4	547.9	135	90 66.7	Y	Victoria		
New Songhees 1A (Songhees FN)	1,875	425 22.7	2,678.6	205	120 58.5	Y	Victoria		
Cole Bay 3 (Pauquachin)	255	255 100.0	90.4	30	30 100.0	Y	Victoria		
Gordon River 2 (Pacheedaht FN)	105	105 100.0	115.4	20	20 100.0	N	Duncan		
Becher Bay 1 (Beecher Bay)	160	100 62.5	59.9	30	20 66.7	Y	Victoria		
Union Bay 4 (Tseycum)	100	100 100.0	333.3	20	20 100.0	Y	Victoria		
T'Sou-ke 1 (T'Sou-ke FN)	80	65 81.3	296.3	10	10 100.0	Y	Victoria		
T'Sou-ke 2 (T'Sou-ke FN)	75	60 80.0	144.2	5	5 100.0	Y	Victoria		
Esquimalt (Esquimalt)	#					Y	Victoria		
<b>Total Region Indian Reserves**</b>	<b>4,670</b>	<b>2,095 44.9</b>	<b>364.0</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>435 70.7</b>				
IR Population as a % of Region	1.5%	23.0%		1.5%	24.9%				
TOTAL	67,905	46,380 68.3	15.1	9,395	7,690 81.9				
# Reserve not enumerated.									

<sup>1</sup> Non-institutional population

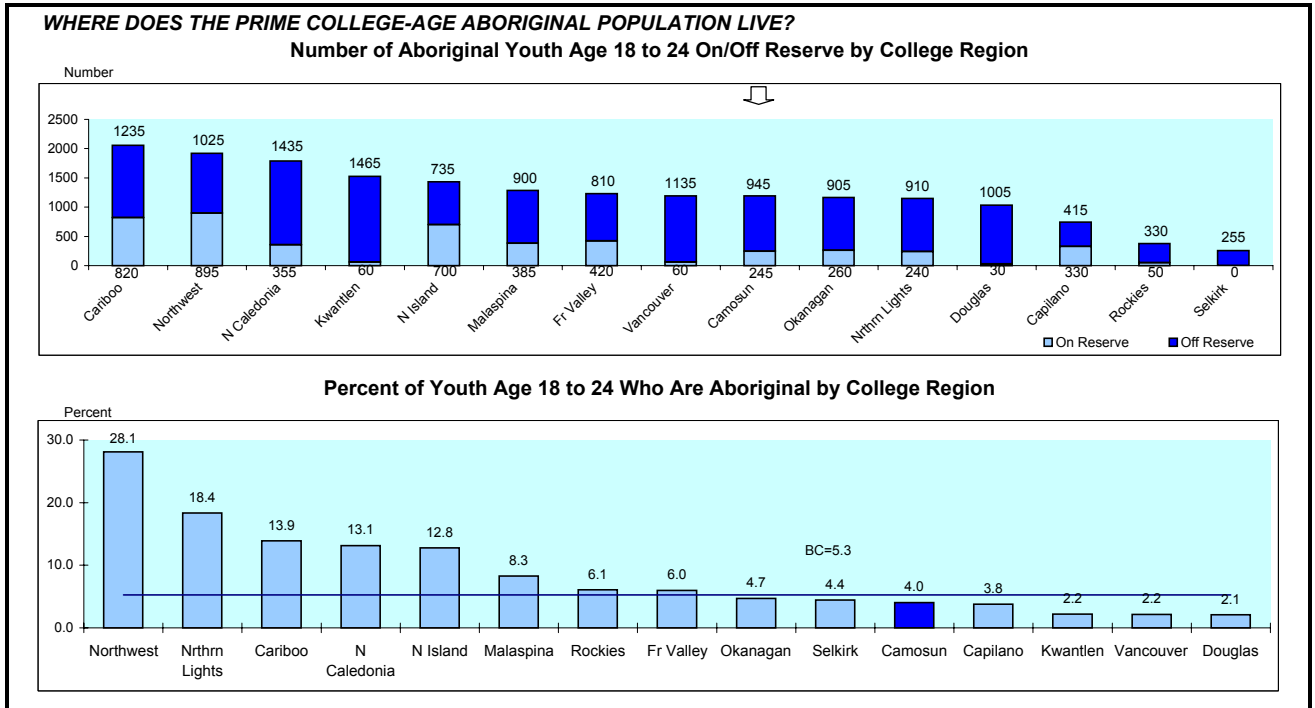
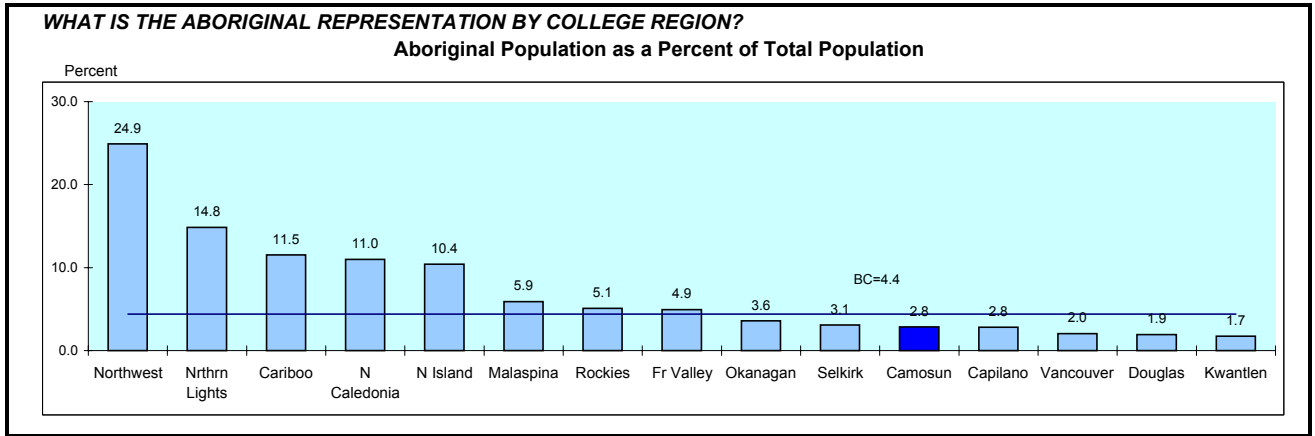
<sup>2</sup> Indian and Northern Affairs Canada <http://sdiprod2.inac.gc.ca/FNProfiles/> where available; otherwise BC Stats determination.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

\*\*\* The non-response rate on some reserves was greater than 25% for the question on aboriginal identity; in these cases it was assumed that 100% of the population was aboriginal.

# GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 2)

College Region 01 - Camosun



### URBAN OR RURAL?

	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC
Population								
Total - all ages	26.3	81.6	9.1	19.7	13.1	36.6	9.6	14.4
Under age 18	26.7	81.4	9.0	20.1	14.3	36.7	10.0	15.2
Age 18-24	18.4	79.9	5.3	16.1	8.4	32.9	6.1	11.1
Age 25-64	28.1	82.1	9.8	19.8	13.1	36.4	10.1	14.7
Age 65+	26.1	82.0	14.3	25.0	16.7	46.3	9.3	14.1

#### % of Aboriginal Youth Age 18-24 Residing in Rural Areas

##### On Reserve

College Region	% Rural
Northwest	100.0
Nrthrn Lights	100.0
Cariboo	97.6
N Caledonia	62.0
Capilano	45.5
Camosun	18.4

Rank=10 of 10\*\*\*

##### Off Reserve

College Region	% Rural
Selkirk	62.7
Nrthrn Lights	28.0
Cariboo	27.5
Camosun	5.3
Douglas	4.5
Kwantlen	3.1

Rank=12 of 14\*\*\*

\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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\*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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# AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

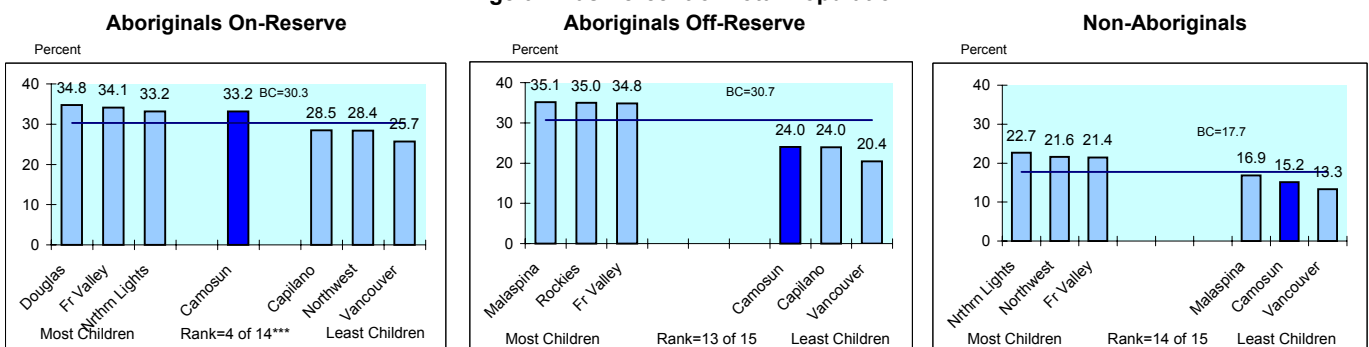
College Region 01 - Camosun

## WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Camosun % Dist.	BC % Dist.
	Camosun #	% Dist.	BC % Dist.	Camosun #	% Dist.	BC % Dist.	Camosun #	% Dist.	BC % Dist.		
<b>Population</b>											
Total	2,095	100.0	100.0	7,005	100.0	100.0	9,100	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	695	33.2	30.3	1,680	24.0	30.7	2,370	26.0	30.6	15.2	17.7
Age 15-17	185	8.8	6.1	375	5.4	6.1	555	6.1	6.1	3.7	4.2
Age 18-24	245	11.7	10.5	945	13.5	10.9	1,190	13.1	10.8	9.1	8.9
Age 18-19	65	3.1	3.5	325	4.6	3.5	395	4.3	3.5	2.5	2.7
Age 20-24	180	8.6	7.0	620	8.9	7.4	800	8.8	7.3	6.6	6.2
Age 25-34	260	12.4	13.7	1,245	17.8	15.5	1,505	16.5	15.0	12.4	13.3
Age 35-64	595	28.4	33.6	2,520	36.0	33.1	3,120	34.3	33.3	42.2	42.5
Age 65+	115	5.5	5.8	245	3.5	3.7	360	4.0	4.3	17.5	13.4
Males - total	1,130	100.0	100.0	3,285	100.0	100.0	4,420	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	515	45.6	36.4	1,125	34.2	39.0	1,640	37.1	38.3	20.1	22.9
Age 18-24	130	11.5	10.9	465	14.2	11.0	595	13.5	11.0	9.3	9.2
Age 25-34	125	11.1	13.6	590	18.0	15.4	720	16.3	14.9	12.5	13.1
Age 35-64	310	27.4	33.7	1,000	30.4	31.1	1,310	29.6	31.8	42.5	42.4
Age 65+	50	4.4	5.4	105	3.2	3.5	150	3.4	4.0	15.6	12.4
Females - total	960	100.0	100.0	3,720	100.0	100.0	4,675	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	355	37.0	36.3	930	25.0	34.7	1,285	27.5	35.2	17.7	20.9
18-24 years	115	12.0	10.0	485	13.0	10.8	595	12.7	10.6	8.9	8.6
25-34 years	135	14.1	13.8	650	17.5	15.5	785	16.8	15.1	12.2	13.4
35-64 years	285	29.7	33.5	1,520	40.9	35.1	1,805	38.6	34.7	41.9	42.6
65+ years	65	6.8	6.3	140	3.8	3.8	205	4.4	4.5	19.3	14.4

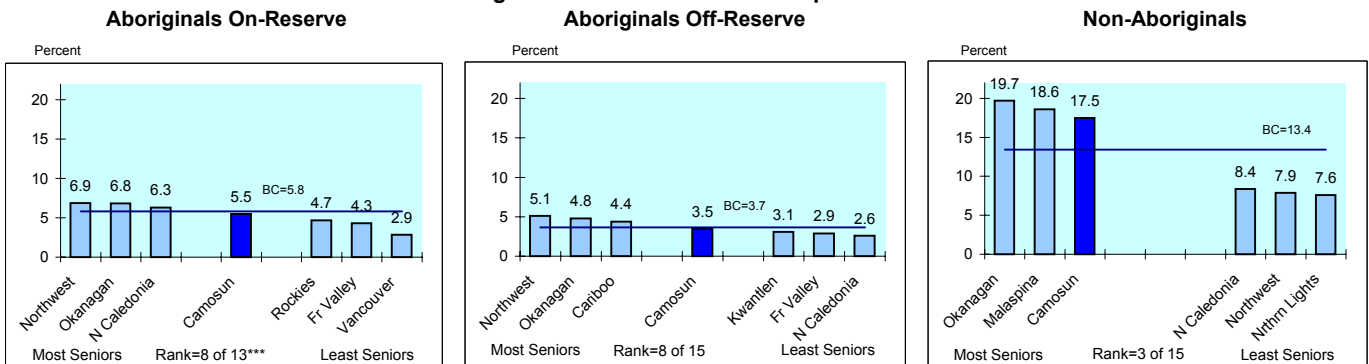
## A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

### Age 0-14 as Percent of Total Population



## RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

### Age 65+ as Percent of Total Population



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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# STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

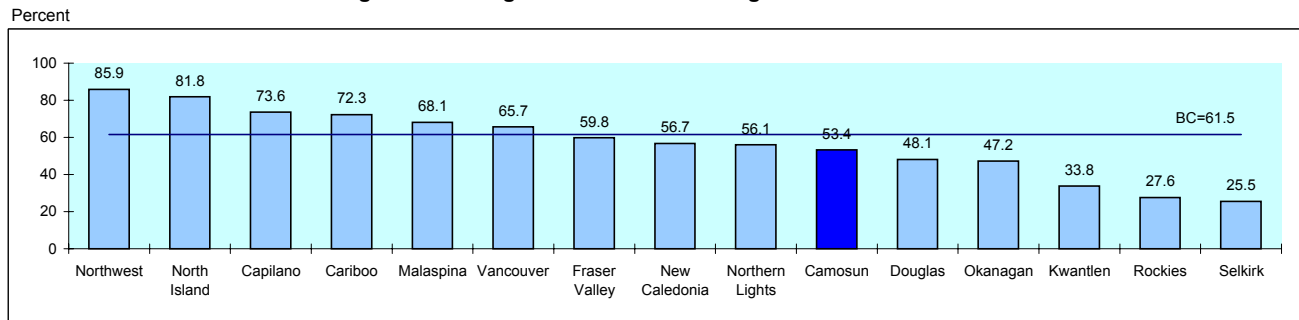
College Region 01 - Camosun

## WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Camosun	
	Camosun		BC	Camosun		BC	Camosun		BC		
	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.		
<b>By Aboriginal Group</b>	2,095	100.0	100.0	7,005	100.0	100.0	9,100	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian <sup>1</sup>	2,075	99.0	98.7	4,325	61.7	63.1	6,390	70.2	72.8		
Metis	15	0.7	1.1	2,555	36.5	35.4	2,575	28.3	26.0		
Inuit	*	*	0.1	80	1.1	0.6	80	0.9	0.5		
Multiple aboriginal origins	*	*	0.1	50	0.7	0.9	55	0.6	0.7		
<b>By Band Membership</b>	2,095	100.0	100.0	7,005	100.0	100.0	9,100	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	2,030	96.9	97.5	3,010	43.0	47.6	5,045	55.4	61.2		
Who are female	930	45.8	48.1	1,615	53.7	54.1	2,550	50.5	51.5		
Not a Band Member	65	3.1	2.5	3,995	57.0	52.4	4,055	44.6	38.8		
Who are female	30	*	49.3	2,105	52.7	50.4	2,125	52.4	50.4		
<b>By Registration under the Indian Act</b>	2,095	100.0	100.0	7,005	100.0	100.0	9,100	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	2,015	96.2	96.4	2,865	40.9	47.6	4,880	53.6	60.9		
Who were under age 18	855	42.4	36.2	855	29.8	35.6	1,710	35.0	35.9		
Age 18-24	225	11.2	10.5	415	14.5	11.2	635	13.0	10.9		
Age 25-64	830	41.2	47.5	1,535	53.6	49.9	2,365	48.5	48.9		
Age 65+	105	5.2	5.8	65	2.3	3.3	165	3.4	4.4		
Registered Males	1,090	96.5	96.4	1,325	40.3	45.8	2,410	54.5	60.4		
Who were under age 18	510	46.8	36.4	435	32.8	39.0	940	39.0	37.8		
Age 18-24	110	10.1	10.9	240	18.1	11.5	355	14.7	11.2		
Age 25-64	425	39.0	47.4	615	46.4	46.8	1,040	43.2	47.1		
Age 65+	45	4.1	5.3	35	2.6	2.7	80	3.3	3.9		
Registered Females	930	96.9	96.4	1,545	41.5	49.2	2,475	52.9	61.4		
Who were under age 18	345	37.1	36.0	430	27.8	32.6	780	31.5	34.0		
Age 18-24	110	11.8	10.0	170	11.0	11.0	285	11.5	10.6		
Age 25-64	405	43.5	47.6	920	59.5	52.6	1,325	53.5	50.6		
Age 65+	60	6.5	6.3	30	1.9	3.7	90	3.6	4.8		

<sup>1</sup> Includes those who did not claim aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

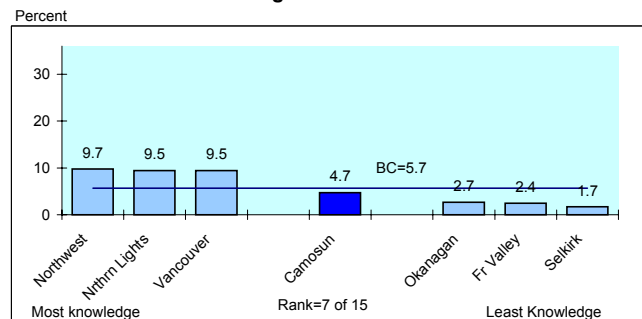
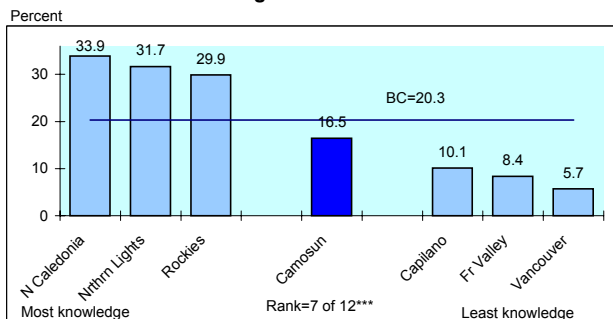
### % of Aboriginal Youth Age 18 to 24 Who are Registered under the Indian Act



## ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Camosun	
	Camosun		BC	Camosun		BC	Camosun		BC		
	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.		
<b>Aboriginal Language</b>											
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	16.5	20.3		4.7	5.7		7.5	9.7		*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	4.8	10.4		1.1	2.2		1.9	4.5		*	*

### % of Aboriginals With Knowledge of Aboriginal Language(s)



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada.

# MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

## College Region 01 - Camosun

WHO MOVES?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
<b>Total Population<sup>1</sup> (number)</b>	1,830	42,295	6,470	112,285	8,305	154,580	298,105	3,507,370
Migrants <sup>2</sup> in last 5 years (number)	260	5,610	1,850	31,015	2,110	36,620	61,325	805,980
% of population who are migrants <sup>2</sup>	14.2	13.3	28.6	27.6	25.4	23.7	20.6	23.0
% Moved within same Regional District	4.9	5.0	4.6	7.9	4.6	7.1	3.9	6.4
% Moved from another Regional District	8.5	6.6	13.8	14.1	12.6	12.1	8.0	6.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	0.8	1.7	10.3	5.6	8.2	4.5	8.7	9.8
<b>Youth age 18-24 (number)</b>	245	4,855	945	13,495	1,190	18,350	28,305	329,320
Migrants <sup>2</sup> in last 1 year (number)	45	410	160	2,170	210	2,575	4,670	46,835
% of population who are migrants <sup>2</sup>	18.4	8.4	16.9	16.1	17.6	14.0	16.5	14.2
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.1	*	4.1	1.7	3.9	1.8	3.6
% Moved from another Regional District	16.3	4.4	6.3	8.0	8.4	7.1	7.5	4.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.9	9.5	3.9	7.6	3.1	7.2	6.0

<sup>1</sup> Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Per cent is of current population.

**Aboriginal**

**Non-Aboriginal**

WHERE TO?	Aboriginal Peoples	
	Camosun	BC
<b>Registered Indian Population<sup>1</sup> (number)</b>	4,400	94,275
Migrants in last 5 years <sup>2</sup> (number)	965	19,960
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	21.9	21.2
% of population who moved between reserves <sup>3</sup>	0.5	0.5
% of population who moved between non-reserve <sup>3</sup> areas	15.6	14.0
Number who moved onto a reserve	205	4,620
% of population who moved onto a reserve	4.7	4.9
Number who moved off a reserve	30	1,420
% of population who moved off a reserve	0.7	1.5
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	175	3,200
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	4.0	3.4

<sup>1</sup> Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Per cent is of the current population.  
<sup>3</sup> The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

**% Who Moved On to a Reserve**

**% who Moved Off a Reserve**

**Excess Moving On Reserve vs. Off Reserve**

TO THE CITY OR BACK?	Aboriginal Peoples		Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC
<b>Total Population<sup>1</sup> (number)</b>	8,305	154,580	298,105	3,507,370
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years <sup>2</sup> : (number)	555	13,095	10,135	134,235
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	2.7	4.9	1.5	2.3
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	4.0	3.6	1.9	1.5
<b>Youth age 18-24 (number)</b>	1,190	18,350	28,310	329,325
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years <sup>2</sup> : (number)	*	1,890	1,215	13,855
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	*	4.6	0.8	1.7
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	5.5	5.7	3.5	2.5

<sup>1</sup> Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> The urban/rural area from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Per cent is of the current population.

\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

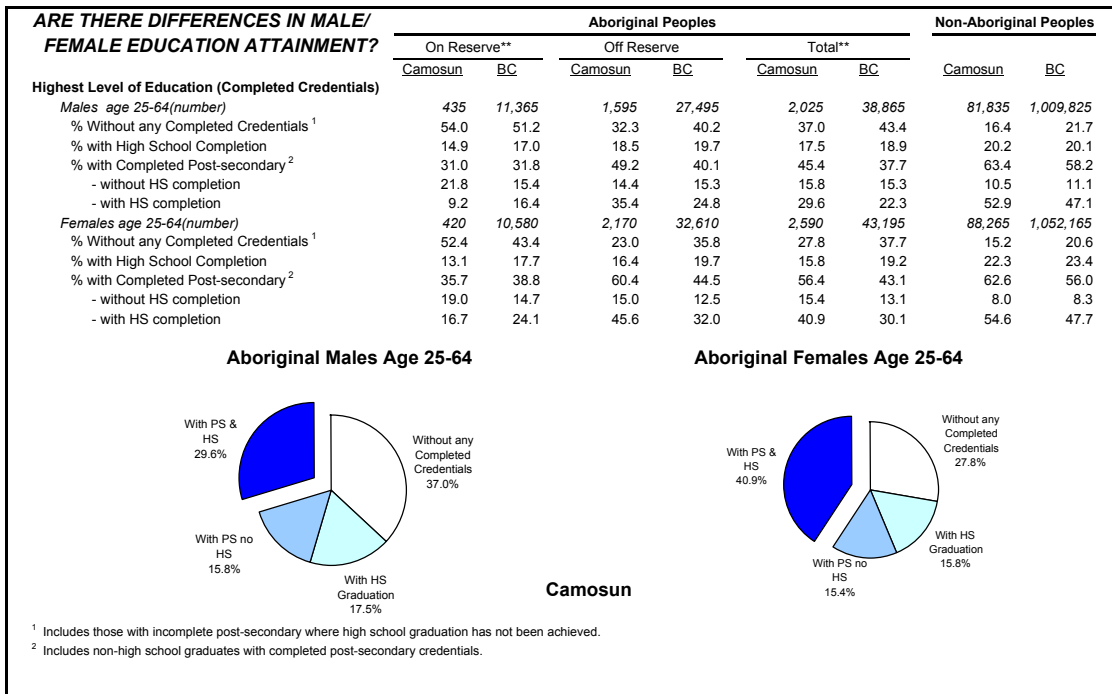
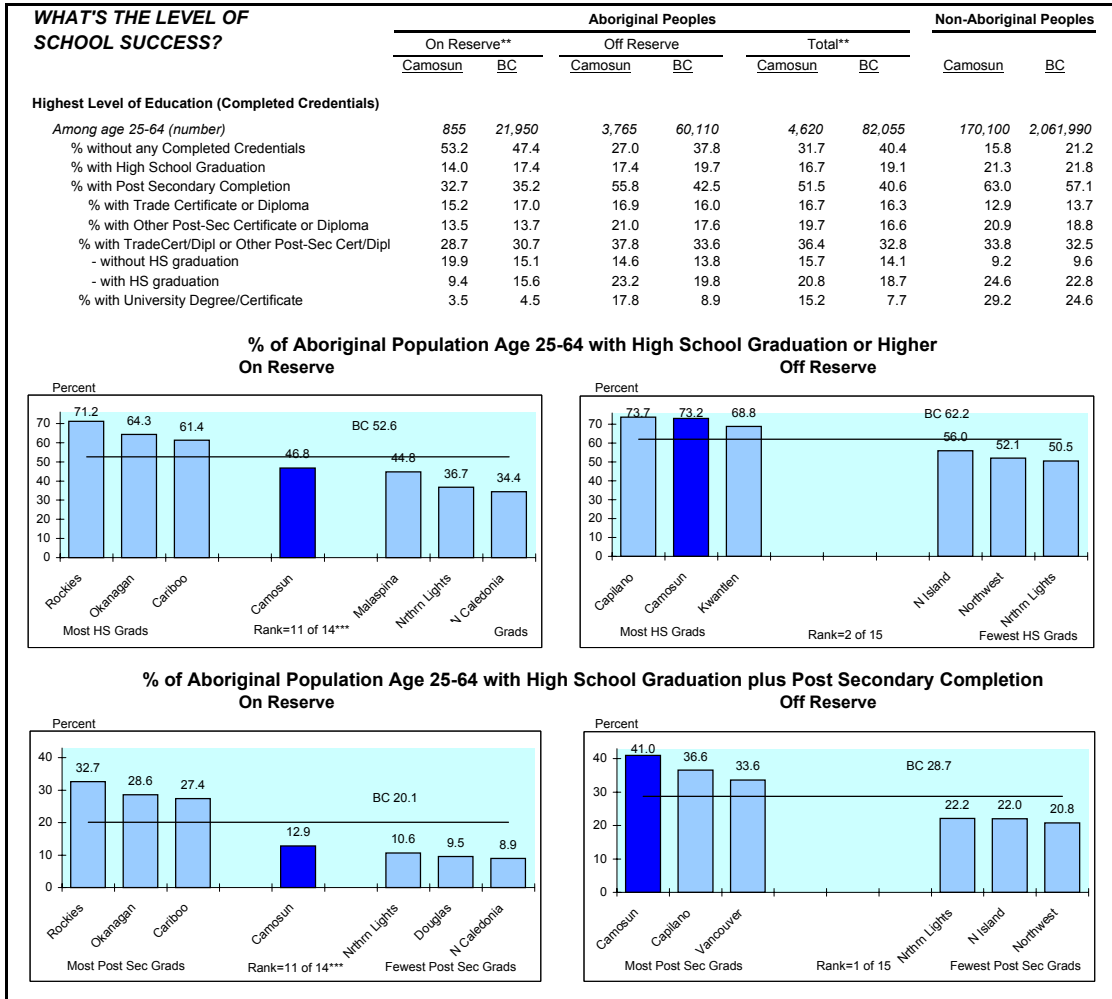
\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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# EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 1)

College Region 01 - Camosun



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# EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 2)

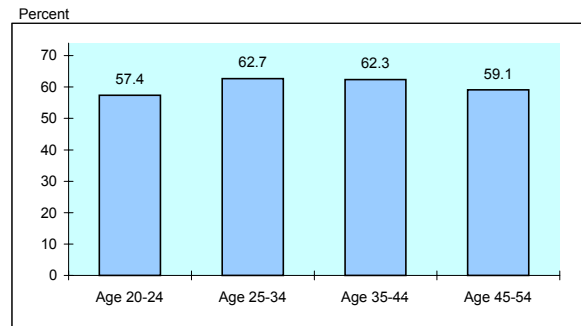
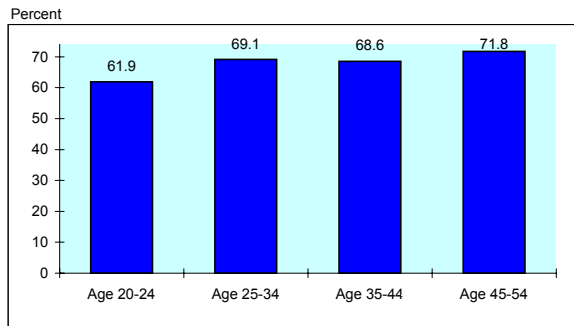
## College Region 01 - Camosun

### ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

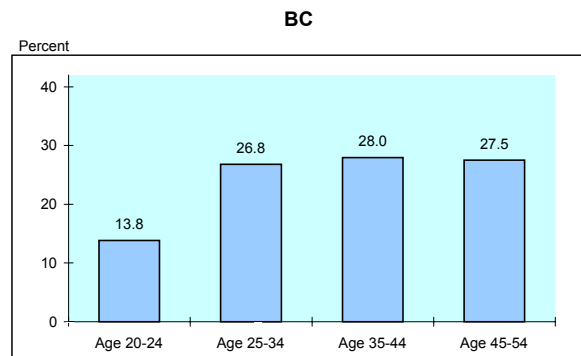
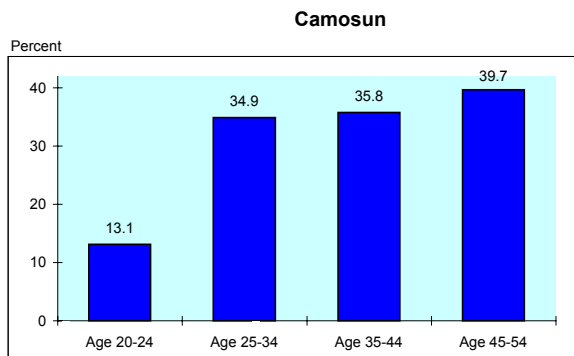
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
<i>Among age 20-24 (number)</i>	180	3,235	620	9,180	800	12,415	20,435	229,895
% Without any Completed Credentials	63.9	50.4	30.6	39.8	38.1	42.6	16.8	16.9
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	22.2	32.3	44.4	39.5	40.0	37.6	52.8	48.8
% with Completed Post-secondary	13.9	17.3	24.2	20.7	21.9	19.8	30.4	34.2
- without HS graduation	8.3	6.6	7.3	5.7	7.5	6.0	3.5	4.8
- with HS graduation	*	10.5	17.7	15.0	13.1	13.8	26.9	29.4
<i>Among age 25-34 (number)</i>	260	6,355	1,240	19,115	1,505	25,470	38,500	490,250
% Without any Completed Credentials	55.8	42.7	25.8	35.5	30.9	37.4	12.8	15.9
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	7.7	23.8	27.0	24.9	23.9	24.7	24.4	23.8
% with Completed Post-secondary	34.6	33.4	47.6	39.6	45.2	38.0	62.7	60.3
- without HS graduation	19.2	12.8	8.1	10.7	10.0	11.2	8.0	7.9
- with HS graduation	15.4	20.6	39.5	28.8	34.9	26.8	54.7	52.4
<i>Among age 35-44 (number)</i>	315	7,320	1,185	20,235	1,495	27,560	48,565	625,785
% Without any Completed Credentials	58.7	45.5	24.5	34.8	32.1	37.7	15.0	19.4
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	14.3	17.5	15.6	19.6	15.7	19.0	21.2	22.5
% with Completed Post-secondary	25.4	37.1	59.5	45.6	52.8	43.3	63.8	58.1
- without HS graduation	14.3	16.2	17.3	15.1	16.4	15.4	9.3	9.4
- with HS graduation	11.1	20.9	42.6	30.5	35.8	28.0	54.5	48.8
<i>Among age 45-54 (number)</i>	170	5,120	875	13,745	1,045	18,860	50,755	578,180
% Without any Completed Credentials	38.2	46.8	26.3	38.6	28.2	40.9	14.7	20.8
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	14.7	14.4	12.0	16.5	12.4	15.9	21.9	22.1
% with Completed Post-secondary	47.1	38.7	61.7	44.9	59.3	43.2	63.3	57.0
- without HS graduation	35.3	16.4	17.1	15.5	20.1	15.7	8.5	9.7
- with HS graduation	11.8	22.3	44.6	29.4	39.7	27.5	54.8	47.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has been achieved.

**% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation or Higher**



**% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation plus Post Secondary Completion**



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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# AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

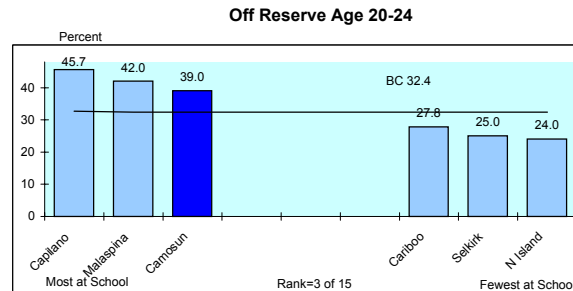
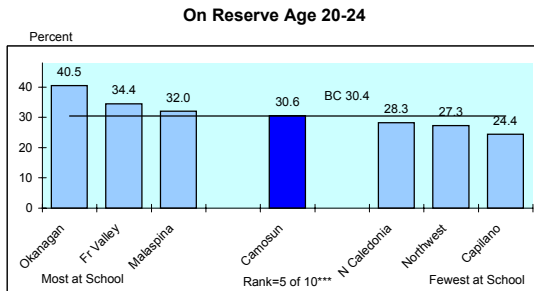
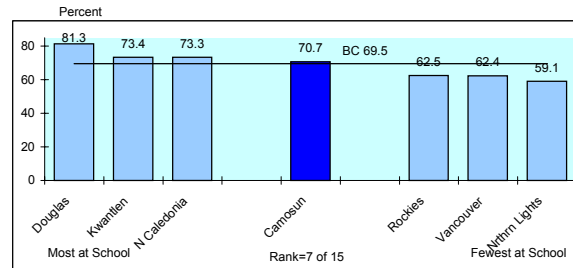
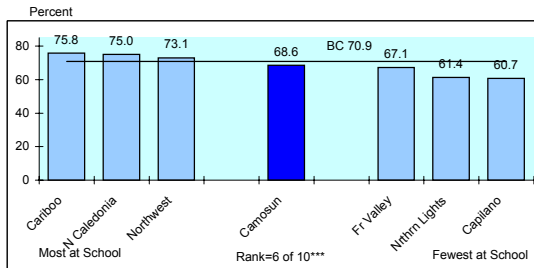
## College Region 01 - Camosun

### WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
<b>School Attendance<sup>1</sup></b>								
Age 15-24 (number)	430	7,695	1,320	21,035	1,750	28,730	39,780	483,425
% at School	54.7	53.9	55.7	53.3	55.1	53.5	63.3	63.7
% at School Full Time	40.7	45.6	38.3	43.1	38.9	43.8	53.8	54.4
Age 15-19 (number)	255	4,460	700	11,855	955	16,315	19,350	253,525
% at School	68.6	70.9	70.7	69.5	70.2	69.9	72.7	75.2
% at School Full Time	52.9	64.9	48.6	59.9	50.3	61.3	66.1	69.4
Age 15-17 (number)	185	2,840	375	7,540	555	10,385	11,475	154,090
% at School	83.8	77.8	76.0	78.2	79.3	78.0	77.8	79.0
% at School Full Time	67.6	73.6	60.0	72.0	62.2	72.4	75.7	77.1
Age 18-19 (number)	70	1,620	325	4,315	395	5,930	7,880	99,440
% at School	*	58.6	63.1	54.3	58.2	55.6	65.4	69.3
% at School Full Time	*	49.7	35.4	38.9	34.2	41.9	52.0	57.4
Age 20-24 (number)	180	3,240	615	9,175	800	12,420	20,430	229,895
% at School	30.6	30.4	39.0	32.4	37.5	31.8	54.5	50.9
% at School Full Time	22.2	19.1	26.8	21.4	25.6	20.8	42.2	38.0

<sup>1</sup> Attended school at some time between September 2000 and May 2001.

### % of Aboriginal Population Who Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001

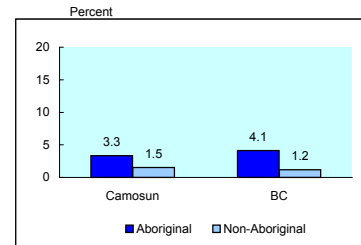
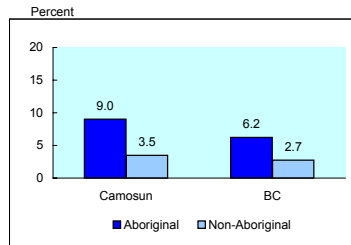
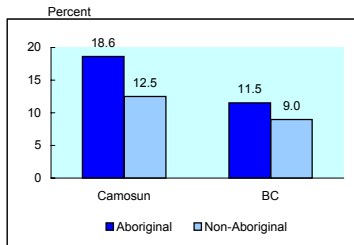


### ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
<b>School Attendance<sup>1</sup></b>								
Age 25-34 (number)	260	6,355	1,245	19,120	1,505	25,475	38,500	490,250
% at School	46.2	18.5	27.3	20.9	30.6	20.3	23.1	19.8
% at School Full Time	26.9	10.1	16.9	12.0	18.6	11.5	12.5	9.0
Age 35-44 (number)	315	7,320	1,185	20,235	1,500	27,555	48,560	625,790
% at School	14.3	12.5	17.7	13.6	17.3	13.3	11.0	10.6
% at School Full Time	7.9	5.7	9.3	6.4	9.0	6.2	3.5	2.7
Age 45-54 (number)	165	5,120	875	13,740	1,045	18,860	50,755	578,185
% at School	9.1	9.7	6.3	8.9	7.2	9.1	6.3	6.0
% at School Full Time	*	4.4	3.4	4.0	3.3	4.1	1.5	1.2

<sup>1</sup> Attended school at some time between September 2000 and May 2001.

### % of Population Who Attended School Full-time between September 2000 and May 2001



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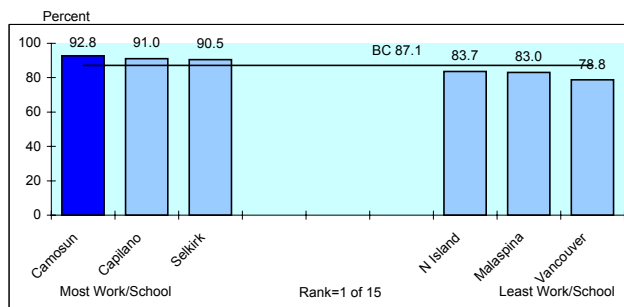
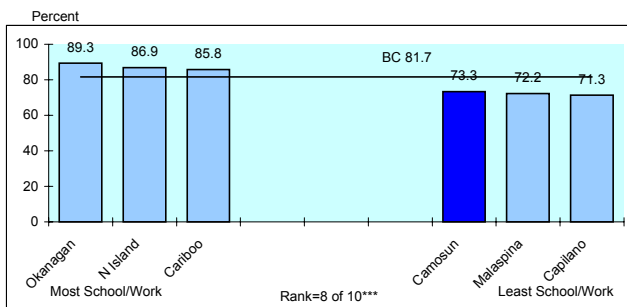
# SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 01 - Camosun

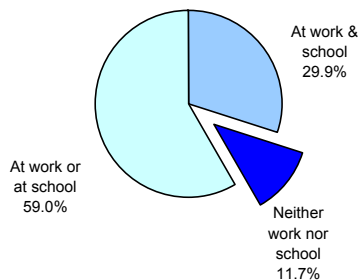
## SCHOOL OR WORK? <sup>1</sup>

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
<b>Among age 15-24 (number)</b>	430	7,690	1,320	21,035	1,750	28,730	39,780	483,425
% who both went to school and worked <sup>2</sup>	26.7	26.5	30.7	30.8	30.0	29.6	45.9	41.5
% who worked but did not go to school	19.8	27.7	37.5	33.8	33.4	32.2	31.3	30.4
% who went to school but did not work	27.9	27.5	24.6	22.5	25.1	23.8	17.5	22.1
% who neither worked nor went to school	25.6	18.4	6.8	12.9	11.7	14.3	5.4	5.9

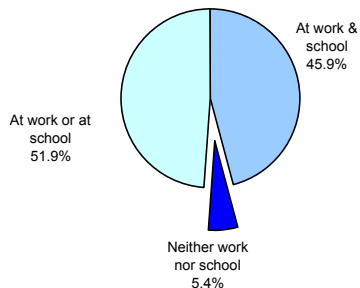
**% of Aboriginal Population Age 15-24 Who Either Worked or Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001**



**Aboriginal population, Age 15-24**

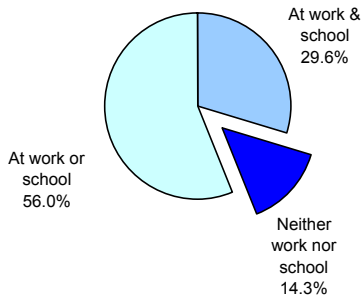


**Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24**

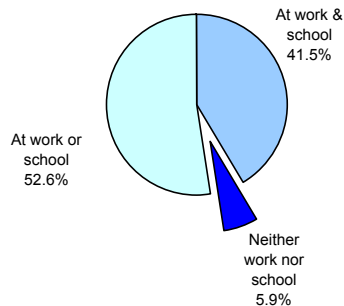


### Camosun

**Aboriginal population, Age 15-24**



**Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24**



### British Columbia

<sup>1</sup> Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between Sept 2000 and May 2001 and whether the youth worked at sometime between Jan 2000 and May 2001.

<sup>2</sup> The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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# LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

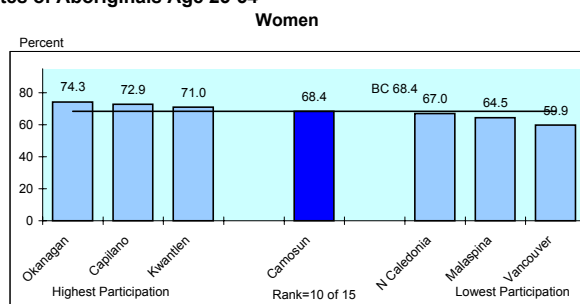
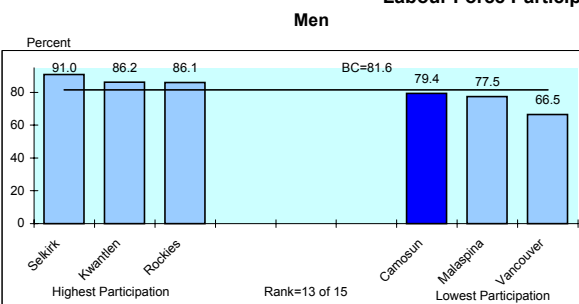
College Region 01 - Camosun

## WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>Participation Rate, May 2001</b>								
Age 25-54 - both sexes	63.8	74.0	75.3	74.9	73.2	74.6	87.0	84.3
Male	66.7	79.6	82.7	82.4	79.4	81.6	90.9	90.0
Female	61.6	68.2	70.1	68.5	68.4	68.4	83.5	78.8
Without any Completed Credentials <sup>1</sup>	53.2	63.5	71.6	62.5	65.3	62.8	78.8	75.9
With High School Graduation	*	76.3	73.4	78.0	72.9	77.6	86.0	82.7
With Post-secondary Completion <sup>2</sup>	76.5	85.9	77.7	83.7	77.7	84.2	89.2	87.7
<b>Self-Employment Rates (% of employed)</b>								
Total	5.7	5.6	11.8	8.9	11.1	8.1	10.8	10.1
Male	*	7.1	12.3	10.0	11.3	9.3	12.4	11.4
Female	9.1	4.0	11.4	7.9	11.1	7.0	9.2	8.6
Age 15-24	*	2.9	9.6	3.3	9.4	3.3	2.4	2.5
Age 25-34	*	3.5	5.8	6.9	4.7	6.2	7.5	7.5
Age 35-54	8.0	6.5	13.1	10.9	12.3	9.8	12.1	11.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

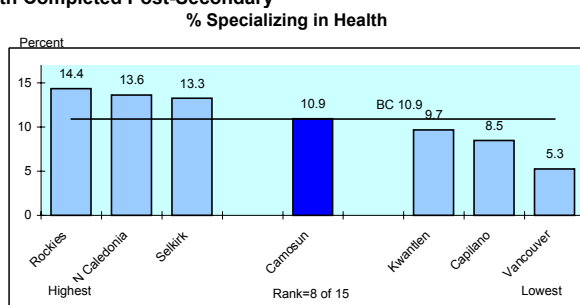
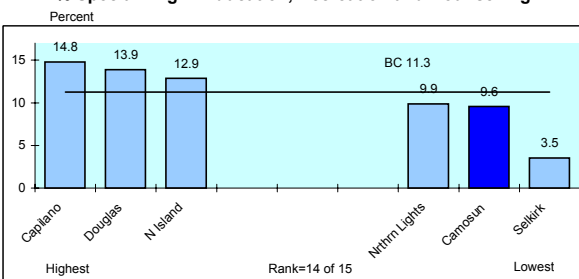
### Labour Force Participation Rates of Aborigines Age 25-54



## WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
<b>Among those with completed post-secondary</b>								
Field of Study (% distribution)								
Age 15-64 (number)	310	8,495	2,255	27,710	2,560	36,205	113,765	1,262,160
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	9.7	13.3	9.5	10.7	9.6	11.3	10.5	10.5
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	17.7	18.4	34.8	24.7	33.0	23.2	26.9	22.2
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	17.7	16.4	17.7	19.2	17.8	18.5	18.5	21.2
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	30.6	29.7	19.5	27.5	21.1	28.0	20.4	25.1
Health (%)	12.9	12.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.9	13.7	11.7
Other (%)	8.1	10.3	7.8	7.3	7.6	8.0	10.0	9.2
Age 25-34 (number)	90	2,125	590	7,560	680	9,685	24,150	295,565
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	*	10.8	7.6	10.7	8.1	10.8	9.8	10.0
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	*	17.6	40.7	29.5	36.8	26.9	31.1	26.5
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	*	18.8	23.7	20.1	25.0	19.9	17.6	21.1
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	*	31.1	17.8	24.3	18.4	25.8	19.0	21.9
Health (%)	*	12.2	4.2	8.3	5.9	9.1	10.8	10.1
Other (%)	*	9.6	5.1	6.9	5.9	7.5	11.7	10.4
Age 35-54 (number)	165	4,695	1,245	15,395	1,410	20,095	63,125	693,665
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	12.1	14.0	10.8	10.6	11.0	11.3	9.9	10.3
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	18.2	18.6	34.1	22.5	31.9	21.6	26.3	20.7
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	18.2	17.3	15.3	19.6	15.2	19.1	19.0	21.6
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	36.4	30.2	21.3	29.3	23.0	29.5	21.0	26.3
Health (%)	*	10.3	11.6	11.0	11.0	10.9	14.5	12.4
Other (%)	9.1	9.7	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.6	9.4	8.8

### Aboriginals Age 15-64 Years With Completed Post-Secondary



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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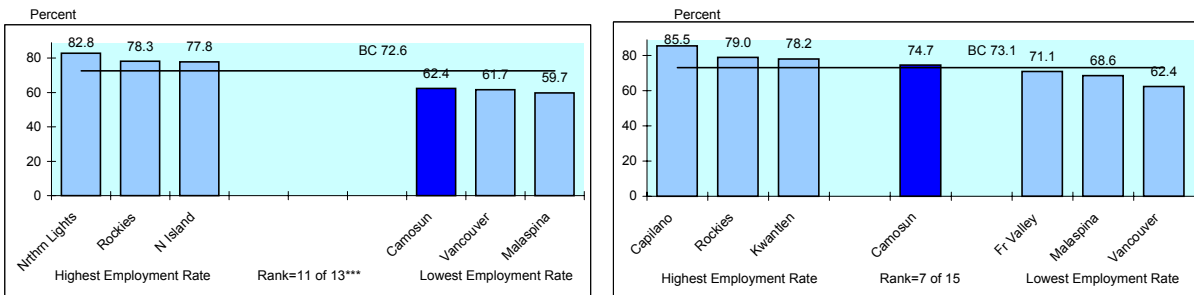
# WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 01 - Camosun

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
<b>Among age 15-64 (number)</b>	1,285	29,645	5,085	81,140	6,365	110,785	209,880	2,545,415
% Who worked in 2000	49.8	64.1	70.1	67.1	65.9	66.3	81.6	78.6
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	35.9	39.2	55.5	49.4	52.9	46.8	62.2	62.4
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	32.8	26.2	29.6	29.9	30.0	28.9	26.4	25.0
<b>Male (number)</b>	685	15,470	2,265	37,660	2,950	53,130	101,725	1,258,105
% Who worked in 2000	50.4	68.4	74.6	73.0	68.8	71.6	84.6	83.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	40.6	36.8	61.2	54.4	57.9	49.5	69.5	70.2
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	29.0	22.4	25.1	22.5	25.9	22.5	18.1	16.1
<b>Female (number)</b>	605	14,175	2,815	43,485	3,415	57,655	108,150	1,287,310
% Who worked in 2000	48.8	59.4	66.4	62.0	63.4	61.4	78.7	74.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	32.2	42.2	50.8	44.3	48.0	43.8	54.8	53.7
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	37.3	30.9	33.4	37.4	33.9	35.8	34.8	34.8
<b>Among age 15-24 (number)</b>	430	7,695	1,320	21,035	1,750	28,730	39,780	483,425
% Who worked in 2000	31.4	47.9	61.7	57.6	54.3	55.0	71.2	66.6
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	14.8	14.1	30.1	22.9	28.4	20.8	24.5	24.8
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	37.0	38.1	50.9	52.0	49.5	48.7	55.4	55.8
<b>Among age 25-34 (number)</b>	260	6,355	1,245	19,115	1,500	25,475	38,500	490,250
% Who worked in 2000	59.6	71.4	76.3	73.2	73.7	72.7	89.6	86.7
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	45.2	38.2	55.8	51.8	53.8	48.5	64.1	66.3
<b>Among age 35-54 (number)</b>	485	12,440	2,055	33,980	2,545	46,415	99,315	1,203,970
% Who worked in 2000	64.9	73.2	74.0	73.1	72.3	73.1	88.6	85.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	41.3	48.0	66.4	59.8	62.0	56.6	73.4	72.2

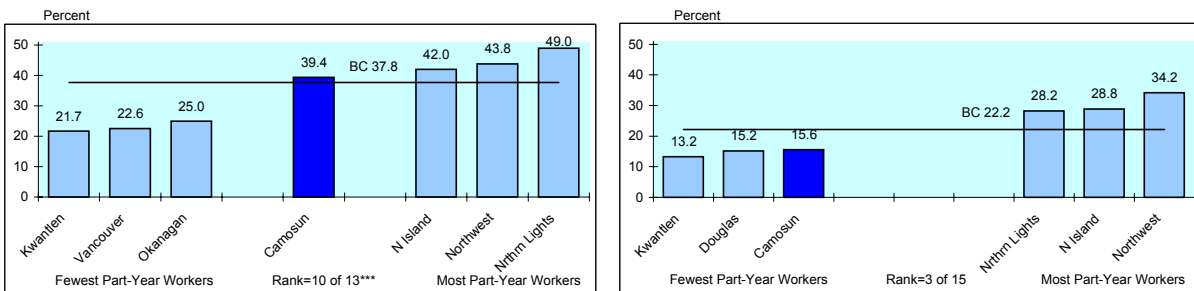
<sup>1</sup> Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

**% of Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Who Worked in 2000**



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
<b>Population age 25-54 who worked in 2000 (number)</b>	470	13,625	2,470	38,825	2,935	52,460	122,505	1,451,115
% working 1 - 26 weeks	39.4	37.8	15.6	22.2	19.3	26.2	10.8	12.1
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.6	11.0	8.7	10.4	9.0	10.6	6.3	7.0
% working 40+ weeks	50.0	51.3	75.7	67.4	71.7	63.2	82.8	80.9

**% of Working Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Years Who Worked Half a Year or Less**



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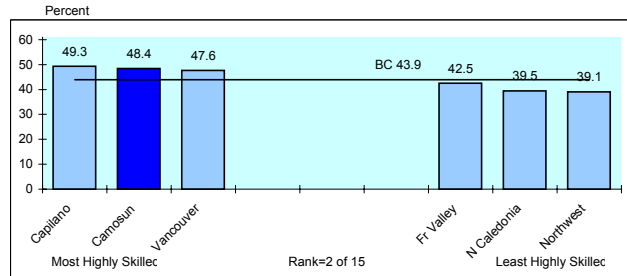
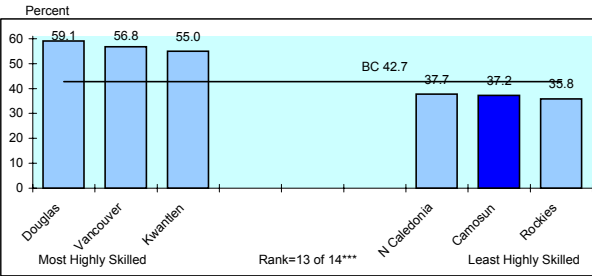
# OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 01 - Camosun

## WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>								
Among age 15+ (number)	780	20,865	3,875	58,950	4,650	79,815	182,155	2,129,980
% Management	5.1	6.0	9.7	6.1	9.0	6.1	11.0	10.6
% Total professional occupations	6.4	8.0	11.9	8.2	11.0	8.1	19.4	15.4
% in Business & Finance	*	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.9	2.4
% in Health & Social Services	*	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	3.3	2.5
% in Education	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	4.1	3.7
% Total tech., trades & other high skilled occupa.	25.6	28.7	26.7	29.6	26.7	29.4	28.5	29.6
% in Finance, Insurance & Administration	3.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.4	6.8	6.2
% technicians in Health & Social Services	*	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.3
% paraprofessionals in Soc. Science, Educ. etc	5.1	5.5	3.1	3.7	3.4	4.1	2.3	2.2
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	62.2	57.3	51.6	56.1	53.4	56.4	41.1	44.4
Among men age 15+ (number)	435	11,530	1,780	29,625	2,215	41,155	91,940	1,116,110
% Management	5.7	5.6	11.0	6.1	9.9	6.0	13.2	13.0
% Professionals	*	4.8	8.4	5.9	7.4	5.6	18.8	14.4
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	28.7	29.5	32.9	33.3	31.8	32.2	31.2	32.8
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	64.4	60.1	47.8	54.7	51.0	56.2	36.9	39.8
Among women age 15+ (number)	340	9,335	2,090	29,325	2,430	38,655	90,220	1,013,870
% Management	4.4	6.6	8.6	6.0	8.2	6.2	8.7	8.1
% Professionals	10.3	11.9	14.8	10.5	14.4	10.8	20.1	16.5
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	23.5	27.9	21.5	25.9	21.8	26.4	25.8	26.0
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	61.8	53.7	55.0	57.5	55.8	56.6	45.4	49.4
Among age 25-34 (number)	165	4,910	1,015	14,870	1,180	19,780	35,540	438,075
% Management	*	4.1	14.8	6.1	13.1	5.6	9.4	9.5
% Professionals	*	6.8	13.3	8.4	12.3	8.0	19.3	18.1
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	24.2	29.1	28.6	30.8	28.4	30.4	28.5	29.9
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	63.6	60.0	42.9	54.7	46.2	56.0	42.8	42.6
Among age 35-54 (number)	360	9,630	1,600	26,060	1,960	35,695	89,415	1,049,440
% Management	5.6	8.2	10.9	8.0	10.2	8.0	13.6	13.0
% Professionals	9.7	9.7	14.7	10.5	13.5	10.3	22.2	17.2
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	30.6	31.1	26.6	33.3	27.6	32.7	30.9	31.8
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	54.2	51.1	47.5	48.2	48.7	49.0	33.3	38.0

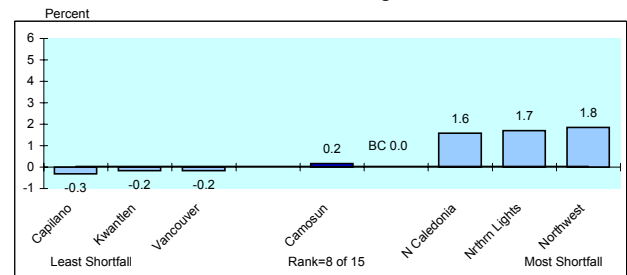
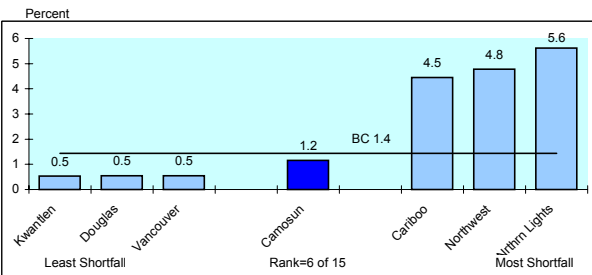
### % of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force in Management, Professional & Other High Skill Occupations



## WHAT'S THE SHORTFALL IN ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY OCCUPATION?

	Number of Aboriginals persons	Aboriginals as % of Total %	% Shortfall of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the:		Number of Additional Aboriginals To Be Trained in order to Eliminate Their Shortfall Compared to their :	
			Population %	Labour Force %	Population	Labour Force
			%			
<b>Population Age 15+</b>	6,730	2.5				
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>	4,650	2.5	0.0		-13	
Management	420	2.1	0.4	0.4	86	87
Professionals	510	1.4	1.1	1.1	380	382
Professionals in Business & Finance	55	1.0	1.4	1.4	75	76
Professionals in Health	30	0.5	2.0	2.0	121	122
Professionals in Education	100	1.3	1.2	1.2	87	87
Technical & other high skilled occupations	1,240	2.3	0.2	0.2	81	84
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	2,485	3.2	-0.7	-0.7		

### % Shortfall<sup>1</sup> of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the Workforce



<sup>1</sup> % difference between their % representation in the Occupation Group compared to their % representation in the labour force. Negative numbers represent adequate representation.

\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

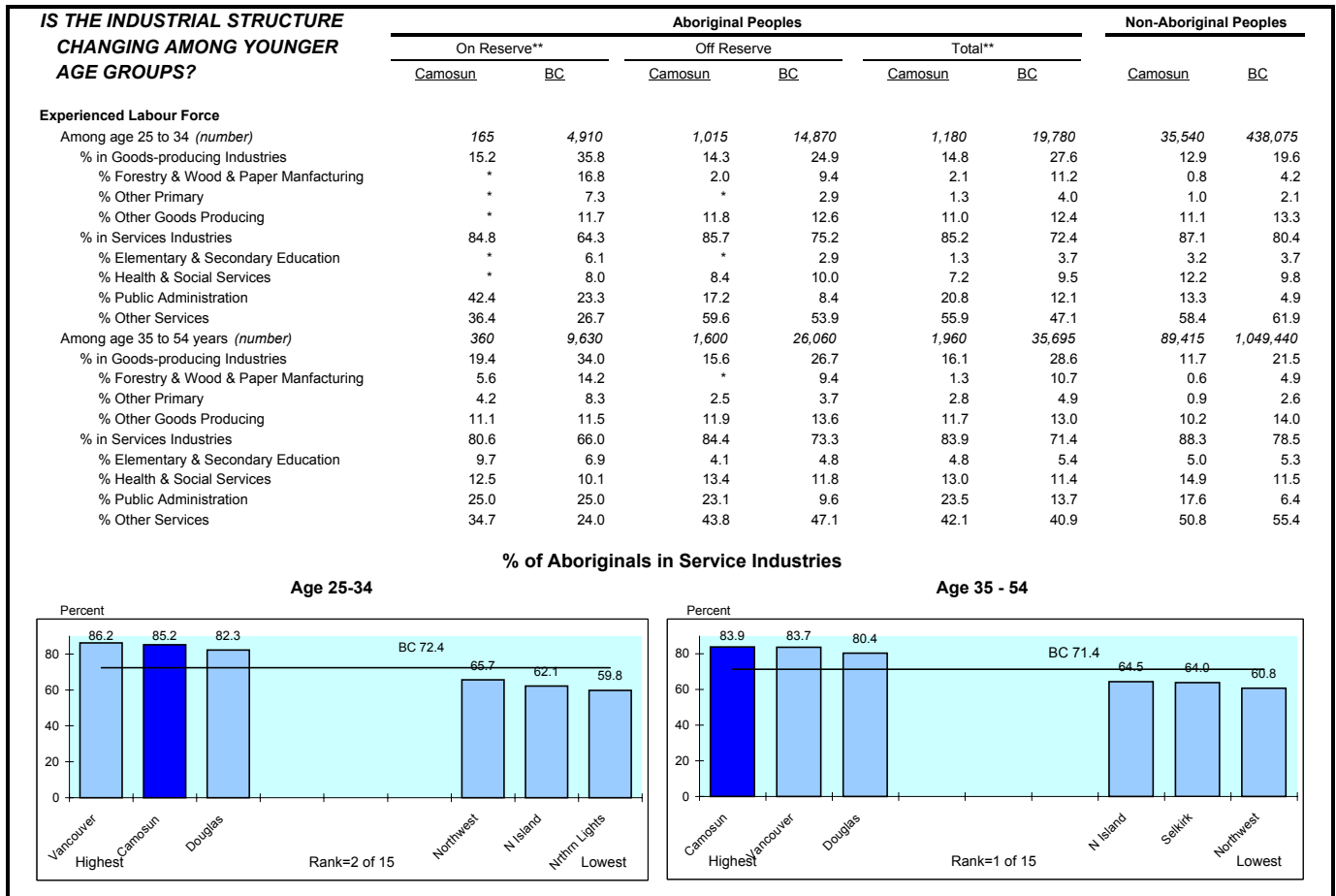
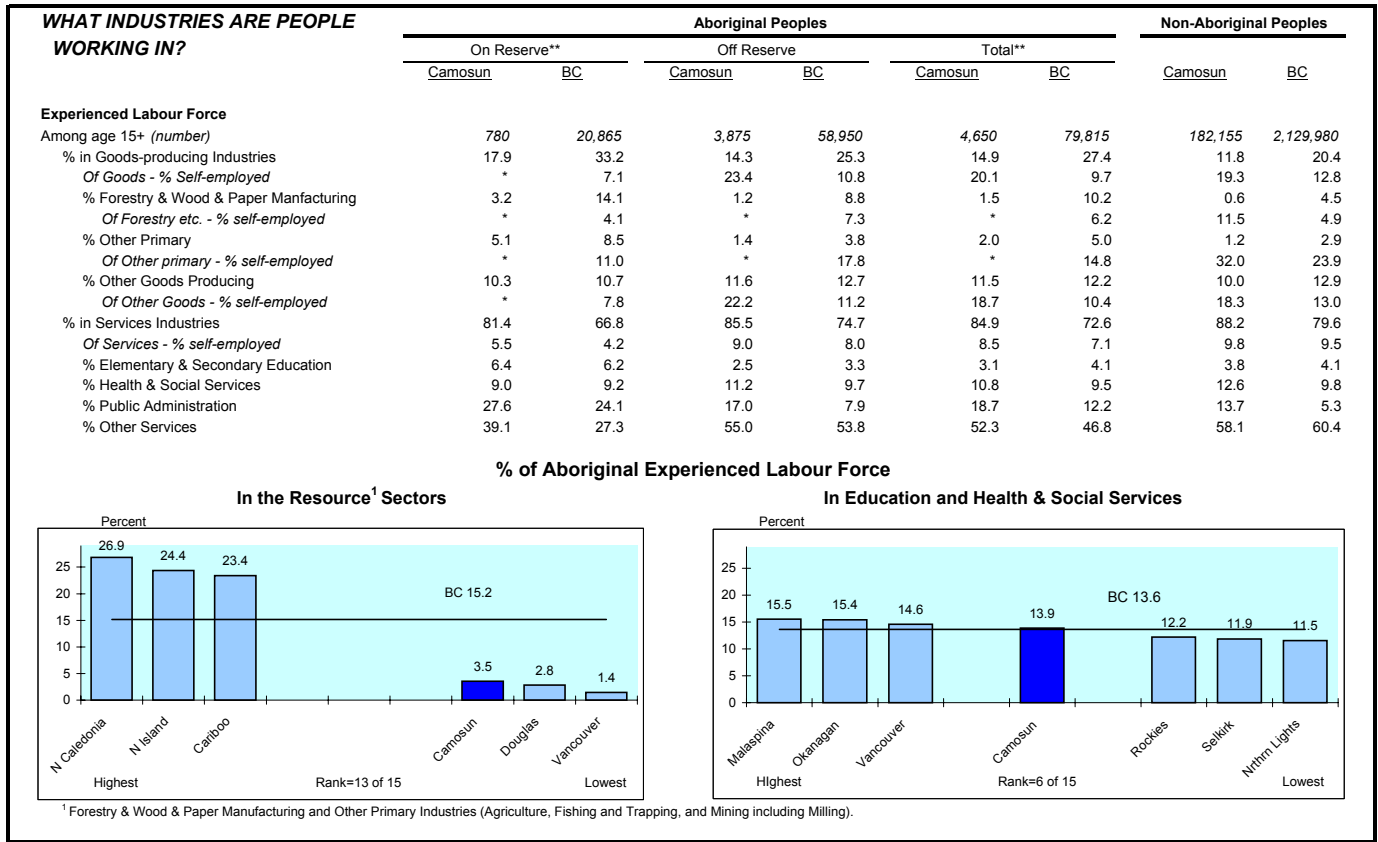
\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

\*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

# INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 01 - Camosun



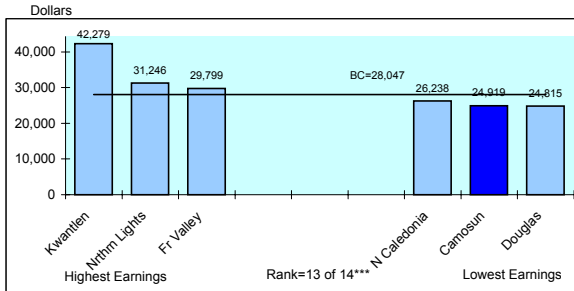
\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.  
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# EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

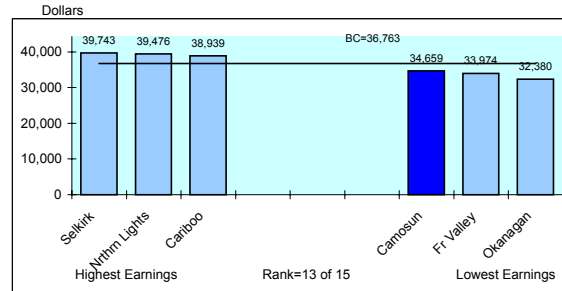
College Region 01 - Camosun

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
<b>Employment Income, 2000</b>								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	670	19,375	3,575	54,650	4,245	74,020	176,630	2,054,525
% Less than \$20,000	77.6	65.5	53.3	53.5	57.1	56.7	40.0	40.1
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	17.9	25.5	26.4	25.8	25.1	25.7	30.2	28.7
% \$40,000 and over	5.2	9.0	20.1	20.7	17.8	17.6	29.9	31.2
Average income (\$)	12,626	16,484	23,134	23,147	21,471	21,403	30,433	31,909
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	23,661	27,271	32,235	35,318	31,369	33,567	41,146	43,310
Males (\$)	25,972	29,935	34,644	40,175	33,686	38,051	45,364	49,003
Females (\$)	20,545	24,357	29,632	29,254	28,810	28,128	35,676	35,089
Paid workers (\$)	23,141	27,153	33,331	36,321	32,226	34,266	41,987	44,045
Self-employed (\$)	*	30,366	22,481	24,082	23,062	24,900	32,911	35,967
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	185	3,790	780	12,185	960	15,975	29,025	328,845
Average income (\$)	5,143	6,265	8,968	9,026	8,246	8,371	9,600	10,241
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	12,413	16,754	17,130	20,356	16,730	19,784	19,552	21,513
Males (\$)	*	18,078	18,077	23,130	17,893	22,369	21,820	23,369
Females (\$)	10,111	15,231	16,065	16,693	15,465	16,445	16,926	19,094
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	140	4,460	975	13,745	1,115	18,205	34,150	420,860
Average income (\$)	14,364	15,360	19,702	22,619	19,033	20,841	26,782	29,660
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	24,281	24,351	27,752	32,364	27,431	30,832	33,852	37,117
Males (\$)	23,766	26,578	29,230	36,092	28,711	34,442	35,745	40,725
Females (\$)	25,052	21,959	25,683	27,146	25,627	26,033	31,432	32,304
Age 35 - 54 with employment income (number)	305	8,985	1,485	24,435	1,790	33,425	87,470	1,019,465
Average income (\$)	15,701	20,547	32,219	29,651	29,400	27,203	38,253	39,157
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	25,184	29,498	38,265	38,904	36,776	36,773	45,105	47,094
Males (\$)	28,217	32,618	41,818	44,792	40,039	42,115	49,896	53,591
Females (\$)	20,764	26,127	34,624	31,993	33,297	30,618	39,079	37,800

**Average Employment Income of Aboriginals Age 25-54, Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000**  
On Reserve



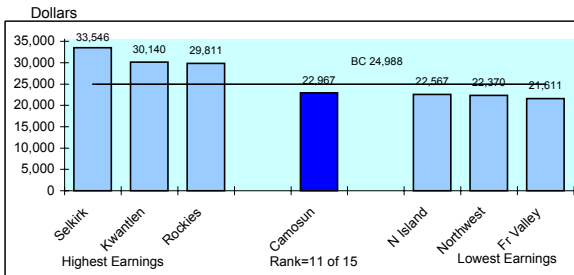
Off Reserve



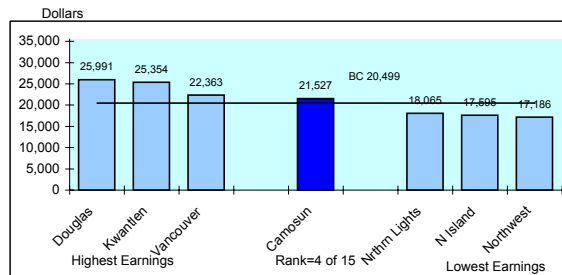
HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
<b>Average Employment Income, 2000</b>								
Age 15+ - All Industries	12,626	16,484	23,134	23,147	21,471	21,403	30,433	31,909
Goods	16,237	17,422	24,286	28,458	22,967	24,988	29,279	35,530
Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	18,763	18,934	13,744	35,198	15,593	29,395	35,157	44,321
Other Primary	14,343	14,819	11,267	23,144	12,722	19,425	22,848	26,342
Other Goods Producing	16,367	17,461	26,434	25,179	25,542	23,452	29,621	34,453
Services	12,577	16,387	23,107	21,791	21,527	20,499	30,897	31,425
Elementary & Secondary Education	14,872	18,295	23,719	28,104	20,637	24,265	36,535	37,430
Health & Social Services	12,693	17,357	26,726	24,068	24,798	22,369	33,223	34,707
Public Administration	13,646	17,419	34,743	31,217	30,020	24,191	43,168	41,117
Other Services	11,349	14,647	18,540	19,502	17,723	18,776	27,017	29,588

**Average Employment Income of Aboriginals, 2000**

In the Goods Sector



In the Service Sectors



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

\*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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# EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 01 - Camosun

## HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

### Average Employment Income - 2000

Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Less than High School Graduation (number)<sup>1</sup>

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With High School Graduation (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With Completed Post Secondary<sup>2</sup> (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

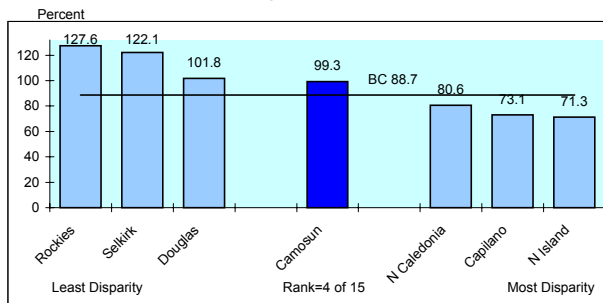
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time	23,661	27,271	32,235	35,318	31,369	33,567	41,146	43,310
Less than High School Graduation (number) <sup>1</sup>	95	2,485	500	7,410	595	9,890	14,860	224,085
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	24,428	25,369	27,100	32,260	26,712	30,538	31,707	34,474
Age 15-24	12,944	15,712	17,457	18,639	16,755	18,081	19,103	19,715
Age 25-34	24,167	22,072	21,270	28,734	21,698	27,326	29,150	29,957
Age 35-54	27,906	27,775	32,141	35,920	31,503	33,852	34,526	36,970
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	103.1	69.9	80.5	64.8	83.4	65.7	84.0	70.2
With High School Graduation (number)	40	1,645	375	6,375	410	8,020	24,560	290,420
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	24,496	26,931	27,215	32,815	26,952	31,612	34,554	36,947
Age 15-24	*	16,916	14,959	21,565	14,736	20,934	17,678	20,022
Age 25-34	*	23,140	24,068	31,483	23,909	29,711	30,888	33,532
Age 35-54	29,295	31,354	41,083	38,172	39,233	36,666	39,497	41,325
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	49.7	80.1	84.4	72.9	81.9	73.8	79.9	72.3
With Completed Post Secondary <sup>2</sup> (number)	100	3,440	1,120	13,300	1,225	16,735	68,550	753,235
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	22,682	28,778	36,141	38,189	35,045	36,259	45,545	48,366
Age 15-24	*	18,262	20,573	20,142	20,317	19,840	23,204	24,918
Age 25-34	25,083	26,480	31,575	34,436	30,985	33,080	35,799	39,949
Age 35-54	21,708	29,891	40,194	40,694	38,547	38,381	48,914	51,926
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	74.9	85.5	86.2	73.6	85.6	74.9	77.2	71.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

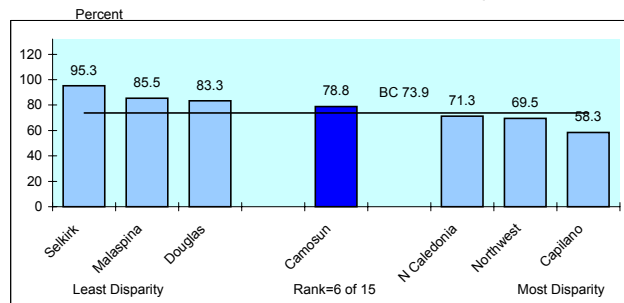
<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

## Aboriginal Earnings as % of Non-Aboriginal Earnings - Age 35-54, for Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000

With High School Graduation



With Completed Post Secondary<sup>2</sup>



## WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

For Those Age 15+ Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Average employment income - 2000 (\$)

Management (\$)

Professional (\$)

Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)

Female:male earnings ratio %

Management (%)

Professional (%)

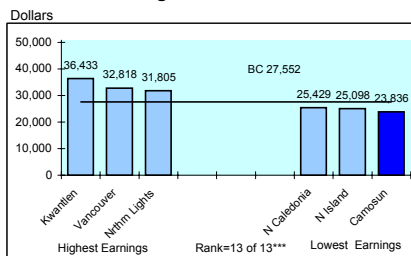
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)

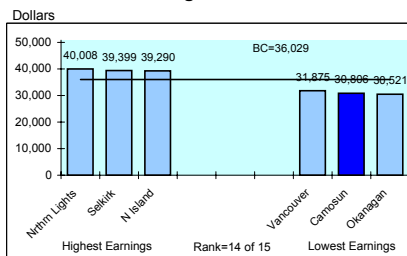
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
Average employment income - 2000 (\$)								
Management (\$)	20,361	34,098	40,218	41,129	38,647	39,354	51,578	57,568
Professional (\$)	31,149	29,629	42,399	44,179	41,861	40,699	54,396	58,143
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)	23,836	27,552	30,806	36,029	30,066	34,359	37,766	40,764
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)	23,243	24,702	27,057	31,390	26,593	29,923	30,900	32,654
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	114.5	96.6	60.0	66.9	61.2	72.3	74.5	65.6
Professional (%)	*	94.3	109.9	87.7	109.1	88.0	78.8	72.5
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)	73.0	74.9	84.4	69.5	82.3	69.5	81.2	73.6
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)	80.6	72.8	82.1	67.8	82.8	68.9	82.8	75.7

## Average Employment Income for Technical & Other High Skilled Occupations For Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000

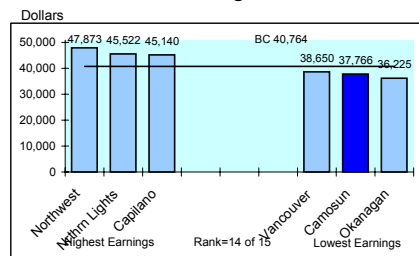
Aboriginals On Reserve



Aboriginals Off Reserve



Non-Aboriginals



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

# UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 01 - Camosun

## WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

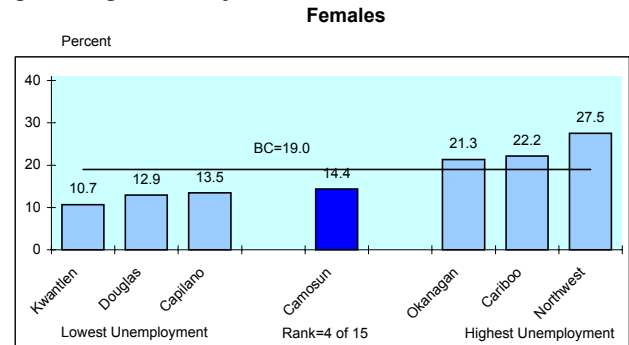
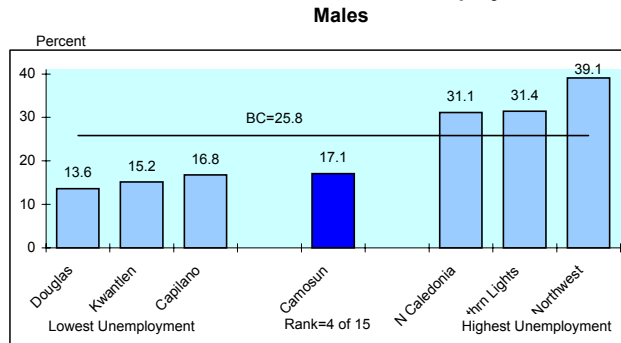
### Unemployment Rate - May 2001

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 15+ - both sexes	29.9	28.9	13.2	20.4	15.7	22.5	6.4	8.0
Males	35.8	34.5	13.6	22.5	17.1	25.8	7.0	8.4
Females	25.4	21.7	12.7	18.2	14.4	19.0	5.8	7.6
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	37.1	35.0	19.2	28.4	23.3	30.3	9.9	12.5
With High School Graduation	*	27.2	14.7	18.8	16.5	20.7	7.1	8.6
With Completed Post-secondary <sup>2</sup>	22.2	22.8	8.5	14.4	10.1	16.4	5.1	6.0
Without HS graduation	21.4	27.2	11.7	20.8	14.8	22.7	6.3	7.9
With HS graduation	*	19.7	7.3	11.6	8.0	13.3	4.9	5.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

### Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals, Age 15+ - May 2001



## HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

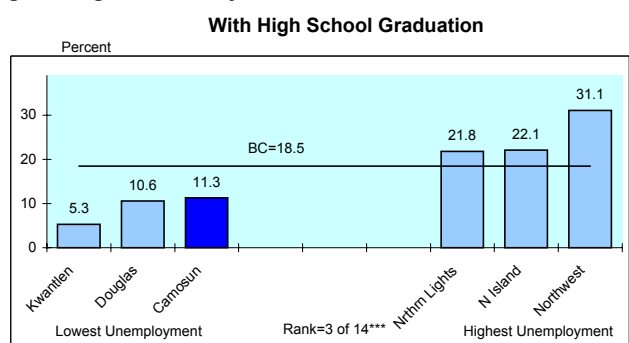
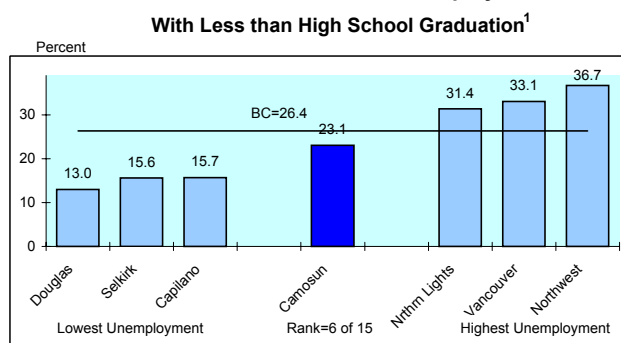
### Unemployment Rate - May 2001

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	40.8	18.7	25.0	22.1	28.8	13.1	13.5
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	*	48.0	17.9	35.0	25.0	38.7	14.3	16.7
With High School Graduation & higher	*	35.3	18.8	19.8	20.7	23.1	12.9	12.8
Age 25-34 - both sexes	32.1	31.9	10.5	21.6	13.7	24.1	7.0	8.3
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	*	39.5	17.8	33.4	18.2	35.1	11.1	13.7
With High School Graduation	*	29.8	12.0	19.6	13.2	22.1	5.8	8.6
With Completed Post-secondary <sup>2</sup>	*	26.2	7.3	14.6	10.8	17.2	6.7	6.9
Without HS graduation	*	30.1	*	23.0	17.4	24.9	6.1	9.0
With HS graduation	*	23.3	7.3	11.7	9.0	14.2	6.7	6.6
Age 35-54 - both sexes	25.4	25.1	10.1	17.4	13.1	19.4	4.3	6.1
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	34.4	31.7	17.3	23.8	23.1	26.4	6.2	9.8
With High School Graduation	*	22.3	9.5	17.4	11.3	18.5	3.7	5.8
With Completed Post-secondary <sup>2</sup>	12.5	20.2	7.9	13.6	8.5	15.1	4.0	5.2
Without HS graduation	*	25.6	13.0	18.0	14.5	20.2	5.9	7.3
With HS graduation	*	16.2	6.7	11.4	5.6	12.4	3.7	4.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

### Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals Age 35-54 - May 2001



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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

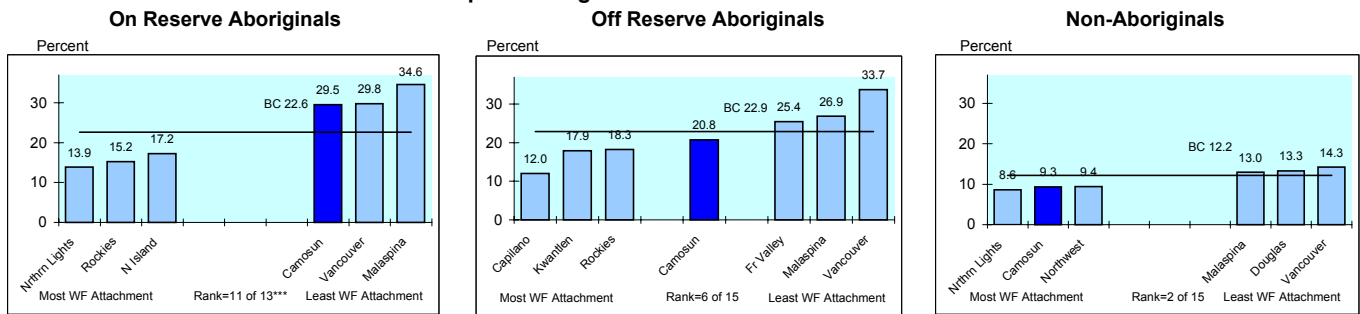
# OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

## College Region 01 - Camosun

### WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
<b>Lack of Workforce Attachment</b>								
Never worked or not since 1999, Age 15+ (number)	625	11,480	1,455	26,735	2,075	38,215	82,245	912,555
% of age 25-54	29.5	22.6	20.8	22.9	22.4	22.8	9.3	12.2
% of males	25.3	18.1	16.1	16.5	17.7	17.0	6.2	7.4
% of females	33.8	27.5	24.1	28.3	25.8	28.1	12.2	16.7
% of age 25-34	36.5	22.7	18.5	22.2	21.7	22.3	7.7	10.6
% of age 35-54	25.8	22.6	22.1	23.3	22.8	23.1	10.0	12.8
% of age 15-24	52.3	45.8	31.4	35.4	36.6	38.2	22.8	28.0
% of males	50.0	42.6	32.6	32.0	37.3	35.1	23.6	28.2
% of females	56.8	49.4	31.0	38.5	36.1	41.3	22.0	27.9
% of age 15-19	62.0	57.0	47.9	45.4	51.6	48.6	35.8	40.6
% of age 20-24	38.9	30.6	13.7	22.4	19.5	24.6	10.5	14.2

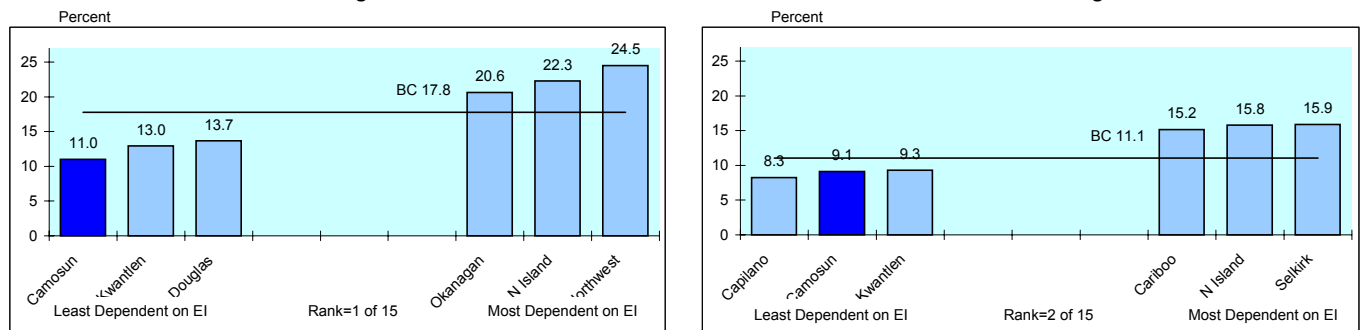
### % of Population Age 25-54 Who Have Not Worked Since 1999



### IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2000 receiving EI	13.5	20.1	10.3	16.9	11.0	17.8	9.1	11.1
% of Males	15.5	23.4	11.0	18.6	12.0	20.0	8.8	10.9
% of Females	12.5	16.1	9.4	15.2	9.9	15.4	9.4	11.2
% of age 15-24	*	9.0	6.0	9.8	4.8	9.6	6.0	7.0
% of age 25-34	21.9	26.2	13.3	21.4	14.1	22.6	14.6	16.2
% of age 35-54	19.4	22.5	10.4	18.5	12.5	19.6	8.8	10.9

### Employment Insurance Recipients as a Percent of Paid Workers Age 15+, 2000



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# OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

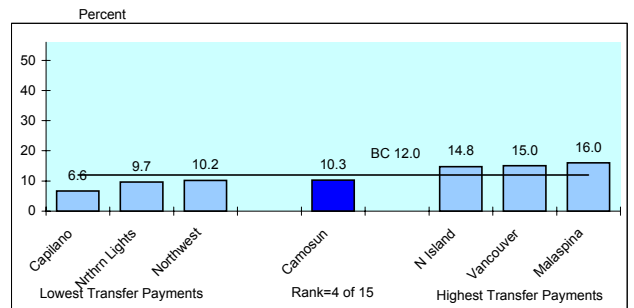
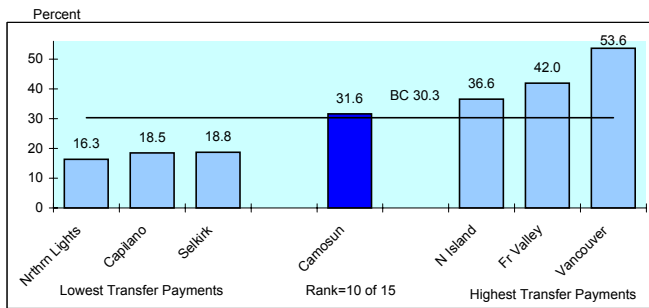
College Region 01 - Camosun

## IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
Families <sup>1</sup> (number) 2001	555	12,730	2,750	46,415	3,305	59,145	87,205	1,026,885
By Income Levels in 2000:								
% Income less than \$20,000	#	#	21.8	24.5	#	#	8.6	10.9
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	23.1	24.3	#	#	19.4	21.5
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	55.1	51.2	#	#	72.0	67.3
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	29.1	27.4	#	#	33.5	30.8
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	26.0	23.8	#	#	38.5	36.5
Average family income (\$)	#	#	49,304	48,151	#	#	66,872	65,969
% of families at or below low income	#	#	23.6	26.9	#	#	8.4	13.0
Families with children under 19 (number)	410	8,295	1,500	28,470	1,910	36,765	35,505	468,845
% at or below low income 2000	#	#	34.3	33.4	#	#	13.2	18.2
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	180	3,075	605	11,435	785	14,505	9,050	101,780
% at or below low income 2000	#	#	55.4	56.4	#	#	34.0	38.7
Among one-family hhlds with children under age 15 <sup>5</sup> (number)	195	4,930	965	19,935	1,150	24,865	25,460	319,335
Major source of income 2000								
From employment income (%)	#	#	65.3	67.6	#	#	86.9	84.6
From government transfers (%)	#	#	31.6	30.3	#	#	10.3	12.0
From other income (%)	#	#	2.1	2.1	#	#	2.7	3.0

# Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve aboriginal and non-aboriginal populations are included.  
<sup>1</sup> Includes families/households without income.

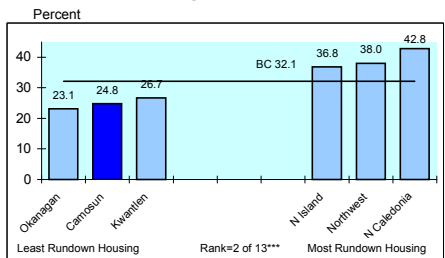
### % of One-Family Households with Children under 15 with Government Transfers as a Major Source of Income



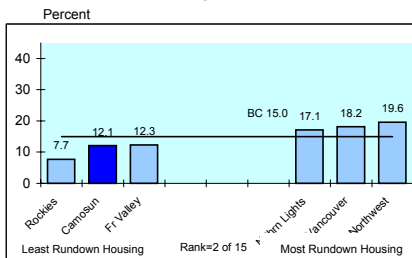
## WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Camosun	BC
	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC	Camosun	BC		
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2001	410	8,295	1,500	28,470	1,910	36,765	35,505	468,845
% of total families	73.9	65.2	54.5	61.3	57.8	62.2	40.7	45.7
% that are lone parent families	43.9	37.1	40.3	40.2	41.1	39.5	25.5	21.7
Average household size 2001	4	3	2	3	3	3	2	2
% Multiple family households	11.6	7.3	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.2	1.1	2.2
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	40	895	20	1,295	65	2,195	790	24,375
% of total households that are crowded	6.6	6.0	0.5	2.1	1.5	2.9	0.6	1.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	7.7	8.4	1.6	3.3	2.2	4.3	1.4	3.2
Housing quality 2001								
% In good condition	41.3	35.8	59.7	54.1	57.4	50.5	71.0	68.5
% Needing minor repair	33.9	32.1	28.1	30.9	28.9	31.1	22.4	23.6
% Needing major repair	24.8	32.1	12.1	15.0	13.9	18.4	6.6	7.9

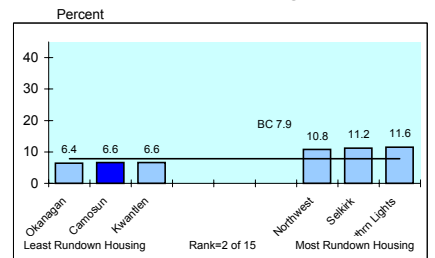
### Aboriginals On Reserve



### % of Housing Needing Major Repair 2001



### Non-Aboriginals



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