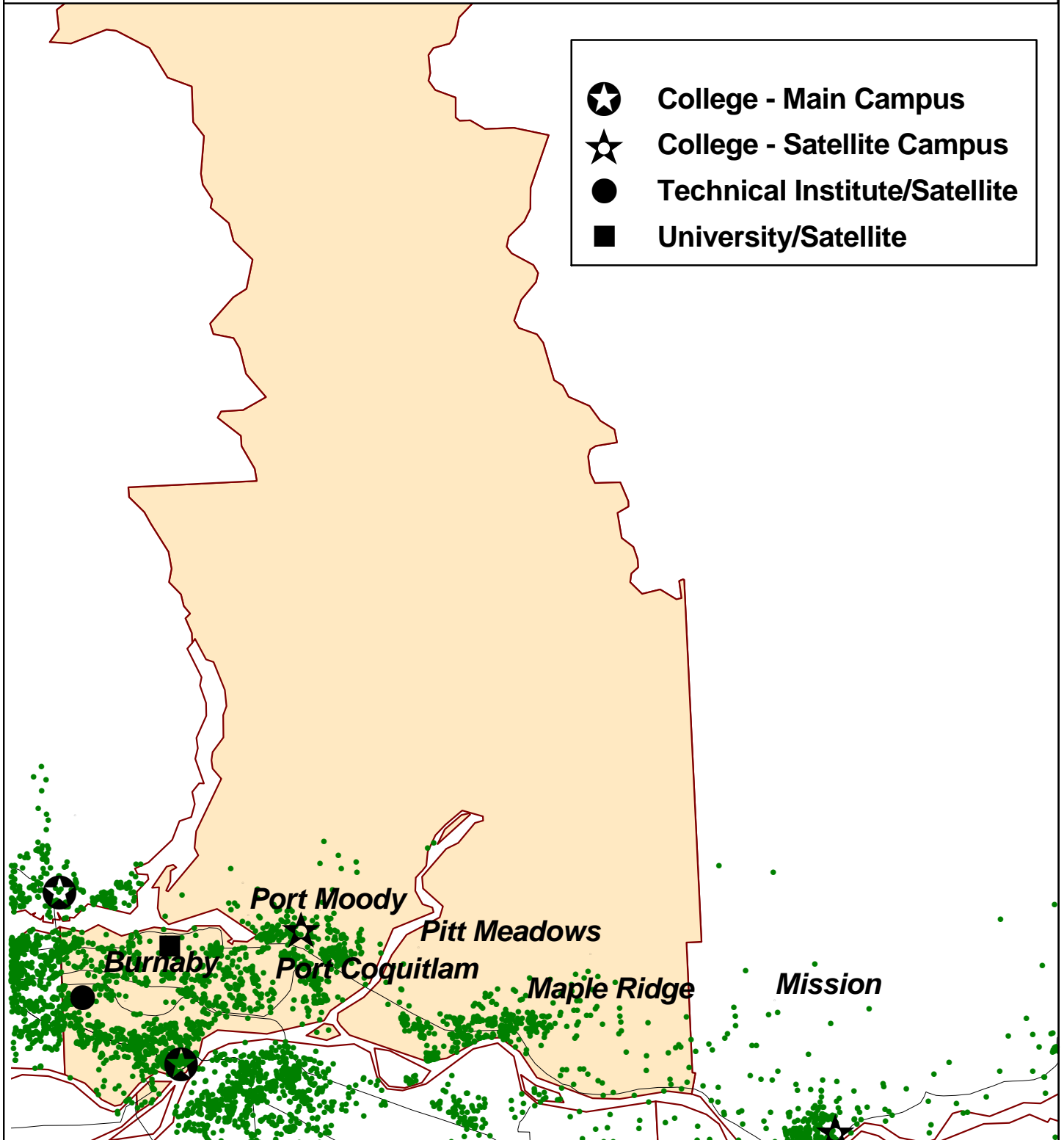


# College Region 4 - Douglas

## STATISTICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2001

*With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post-Secondary Education Issues*



**One Dot Equals Five Aboriginal Persons - 2001 Census of Canada**

# GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 1)

College Region 04 - Douglas

	2001 POPULATION <sup>1</sup>			2001 YOUTH POPULATION <sup>1</sup> (age 15-24)			College -	University
<i>Incorporated Places</i>	Total number	Aboriginal <sup>1</sup> number % of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal <sup>1</sup> number % of Total	College - Main or Satellite Campus	or Technical Institute	
Burnaby	191,385	3,145 1.6	2,124.4	27,580	475 1.7		■ ●	
New Westminster	53,810	1,595 3.0	3,494.2	6,140	245 4.0	⊕		
Coquitlam	111,425	1,485 1.3	915.7	16,405	280 1.7	☆		
Port Coquitlam	50,805	1,030 2.0	1,764.7	7,020	140 2.0			
Port Moody	23,730	480 2.0	926.2	3,070	70 2.3			
Pitt Meadows	14,660	305 2.1	171.7	1,940	70 3.6			
Anmore	1,345	0 0.0	49.1	140	0 0.0			
Belcarra	685	0 0.0	125.5	35	0 0.0			
Indian Reserves	255	230 90.2	149.1	45	45 100.0			
Unorganized Areas	62,390	1,560 2.5		7,875	320 4.1			
<b>Total Region</b>	<b>510,490</b>	<b>9,830 1.9</b>		<b>70,250</b>	<b>1,645 2.3</b>			
Total BC	3,868,875	170,020 4.4	4.1	512,155	28,730 5.6			
<b>Region as % of BC</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>		<b>13.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>			

<i>Indian Reserves</i>	2001 POPULATION <sup>1</sup> ON RESERVE**			2001 YOUTH POPULATION <sup>1</sup> (age 15-24)			NEAREST SERVICE CENTRE Within 50 km	
Larger Indian Reserves (Band Name)	Total number	Aboriginal <sup>1</sup> number % of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal <sup>1</sup> number % of Total	Year-round Access <sup>2</sup>	Location <sup>2</sup>	
Katzie 1 (Katzie)	220	210 95.5	423.1	35	35 100.0	Y	Maple Ridge	
<b>Total Region Indian Reserves**</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>230 90.2</b>	<b>149.1</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>45 100.0</b>			
IR Population as a % of Region	0.0%	2.3%		0.1%	2.7%			
TOTAL	67,905	46,380 68.3	15.1	9,395	7,690 81.9			

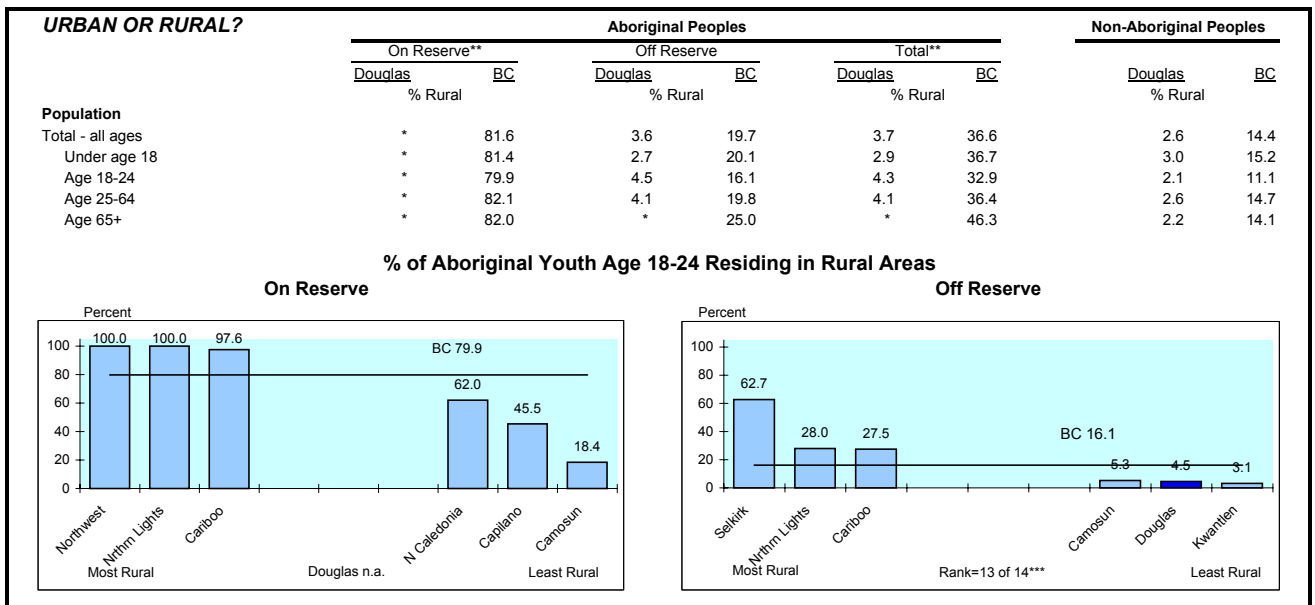
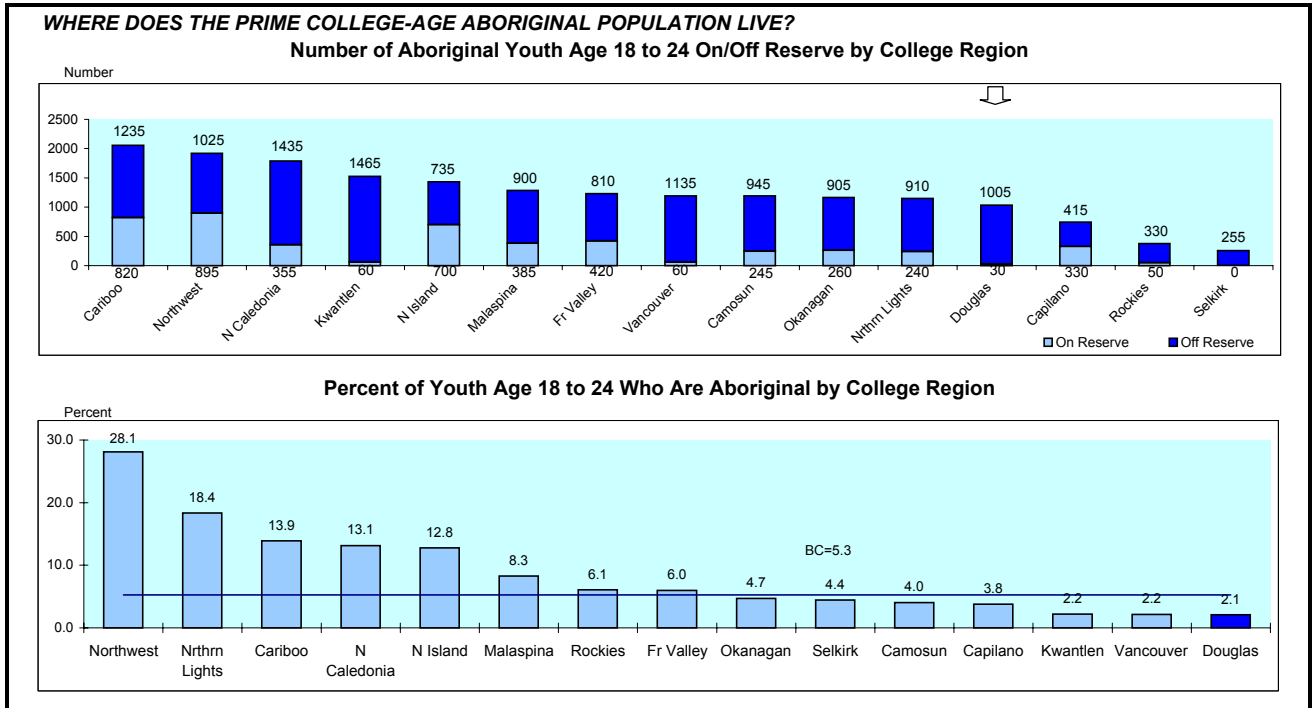
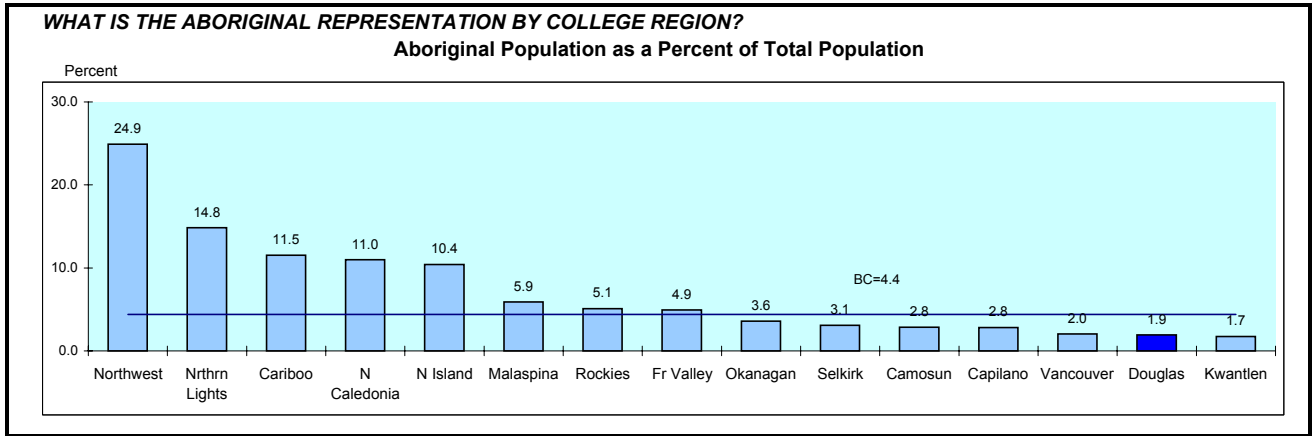
<sup>1</sup> Non-institutional population <sup>2</sup> Indian and Northern Affairs Canada <http://sdiprod2.inac.gc.ca/FNProfiles/> where available; otherwise BC Stats determination.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

\*\*\* The non-response rate on some reserves was greater than 25% for the question on aboriginal identity; in these cases it was assumed that 100% of the population was aboriginal.

# GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 2)

College Region 04 - Douglas



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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\*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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# AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

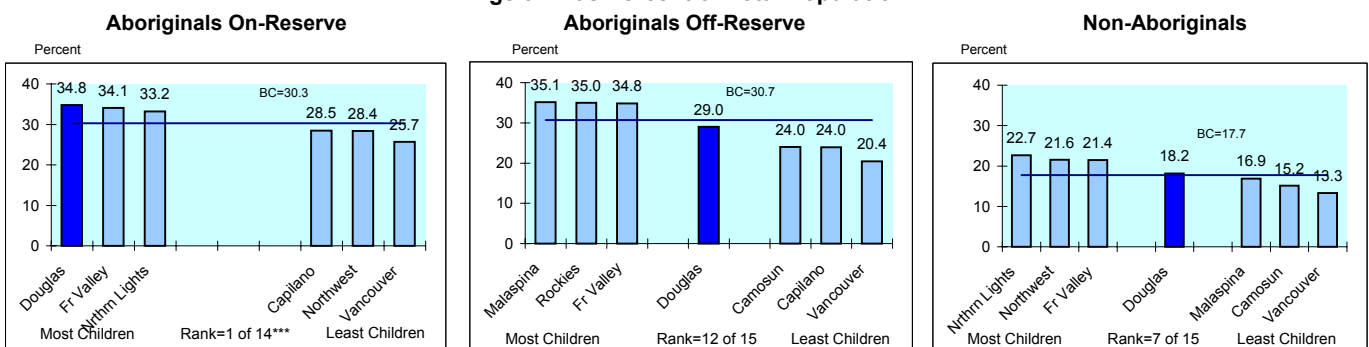
College Region 04 - Douglas

## WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC		Douglas	BC		Douglas	BC			
#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	% Dist.	% Dist.	
<b>Population</b>											
Total	230	100.0	100.0	9,600	100.0	100.0	9,830	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	80	34.8	30.3	2,785	29.0	30.7	2,860	29.1	30.6	18.2	17.7
Age 15-17	15	6.5	6.1	590	6.1	6.1	605	6.2	6.1	4.1	4.2
Age 18-24	30	13.0	10.5	1,005	10.5	10.9	1,040	10.6	10.8	9.6	8.9
Age 18-19	*	*	3.5	240	2.5	3.5	245	2.5	3.5	2.8	2.7
Age 20-24	20	8.7	7.0	770	8.0	7.4	785	8.0	7.3	6.8	6.2
Age 25-34	25	10.9	13.7	1,745	18.2	15.5	1,775	18.1	15.0	14.6	13.3
Age 35-64	80	34.8	33.6	3,140	32.7	33.1	3,220	32.8	33.3	42.7	42.5
Age 65+	*	*	5.8	325	3.4	3.7	330	3.4	4.3	10.8	13.4
Males - total	120	100.0	100.0	4,425	100.0	100.0	4,545	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	45	37.5	36.4	1,590	35.9	39.0	1,635	36.0	38.3	23.6	22.9
Age 18-24	15	12.5	10.9	455	10.3	11.0	480	10.6	11.0	9.9	9.2
Age 25-34	15	12.5	13.6	795	18.0	15.4	810	17.8	14.9	14.3	13.1
Age 35-64	35	29.2	33.7	1,465	33.1	31.1	1,505	33.1	31.8	42.7	42.4
Age 65+	*	*	5.4	120	2.7	3.5	120	2.6	4.0	9.6	12.4
Females - total	110	100.0	100.0	5,175	100.0	100.0	5,285	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	40	36.4	36.3	1,795	34.7	34.7	1,835	34.7	35.2	21.1	20.9
18-24 years	15	13.6	10.0	550	10.6	10.8	565	10.7	10.6	9.3	8.6
25-34 years	*	*	13.8	950	18.4	15.5	965	18.3	15.1	15.0	13.4
35-64 years	45	40.9	33.5	1,675	32.4	35.1	1,720	32.5	34.7	42.7	42.6
65+ years	*	*	6.3	205	4.0	3.8	215	4.1	4.5	11.9	14.4

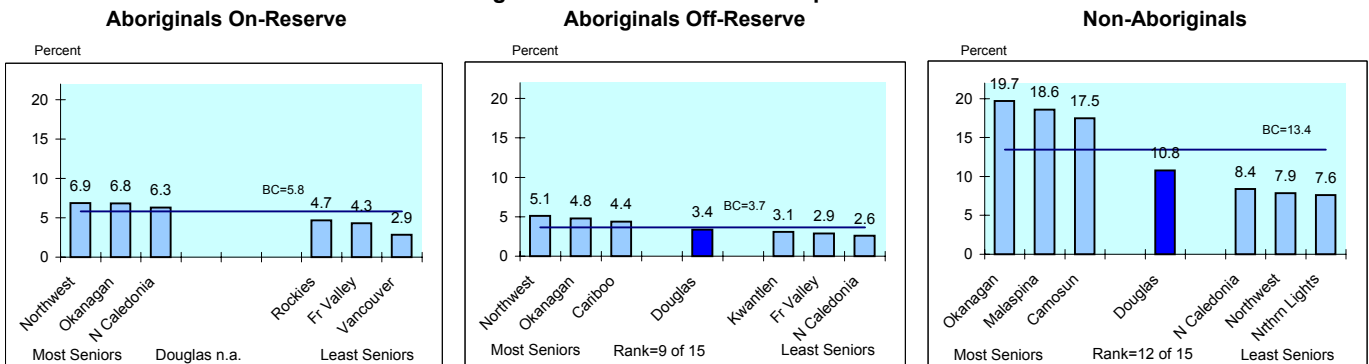
## A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

### Age 0-14 as Percent of Total Population



## RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

### Age 65+ as Percent of Total Population



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Comosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

\*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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# STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

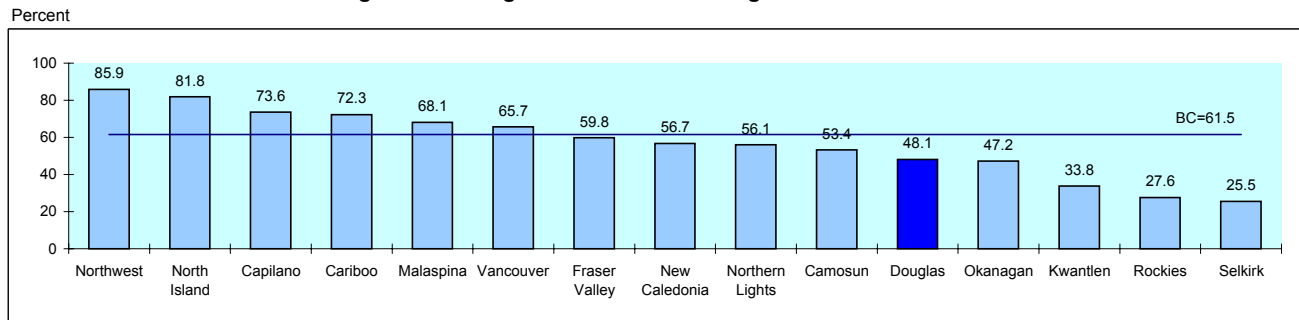
College Region 04 - Douglas

## WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Douglas	
	Douglas	BC		Douglas	BC		Douglas	BC		Douglas	BC
	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.		
<b>By Aboriginal Group</b>	230	100.0	100.0	9,600	100.0	100.0	9,830	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian <sup>1</sup>	235	102.2	98.7	5,425	56.5	63.1	5,660	57.6	72.8		
Metis	*	*	1.1	4,005	41.7	35.4	4,005	40.7	26.0		
Inuit	*	*	0.1	60	0.6	0.6	60	0.6	0.5		
Multiple aboriginal origins	*	*	0.1	110	1.1	0.9	105	1.1	0.7		
<b>By Band Membership</b>	230	100.0	100.0	9,600	100.0	100.0	9,830	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	230	100.0	97.5	3,560	37.1	47.6	3,790	38.6	61.2		
Who are female	110	47.8	48.1	1,990	55.9	54.1	2,105	55.5	51.5		
Not a Band Member	*	*	2.5	6,040	62.9	52.4	6,040	61.4	38.8		
Who are female	*	*	49.3	3,185	52.7	50.4	3,180	52.6	50.4		
<b>By Registration under the Indian Act</b>	230	100.0	100.0	9,600	100.0	100.0	9,830	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	220	95.7	96.4	3,740	39.0	47.6	3,960	40.3	60.9		
Who were under age 18	80	36.4	36.2	1,170	31.3	35.6	1,245	31.4	35.9		
Age 18-24	30	13.6	10.5	470	12.6	11.2	500	12.6	10.9		
Age 25-64	105	47.7	47.5	1,985	53.1	49.9	2,090	52.8	48.9		
Age 65+	*	*	5.8	120	3.2	3.3	125	3.2	4.4		
Registered Males	115	95.8	96.4	1,695	38.3	45.8	1,810	39.8	60.4		
Who were under age 18	45	39.1	36.4	585	34.5	39.0	635	35.1	37.8		
Age 18-24	20	17.4	10.9	220	13.0	11.5	235	13.0	11.2		
Age 25-64	50	43.5	47.4	855	50.4	46.8	905	50.0	47.1		
Age 65+	*	*	5.3	30	1.8	2.7	30	1.7	3.9		
Registered Females	110	100.0	96.4	2,050	39.6	49.2	2,155	40.8	61.4		
Who were under age 18	40	36.4	36.0	580	28.3	32.6	620	28.8	34.0		
Age 18-24	*	*	10.0	250	12.2	11.0	260	12.1	10.6		
Age 25-64	55	50.0	47.6	1,130	55.1	52.6	1,185	55.0	50.6		
Age 65+	*	*	6.3	90	4.4	3.7	95	4.4	4.8		

<sup>1</sup> Includes those who did not claim aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

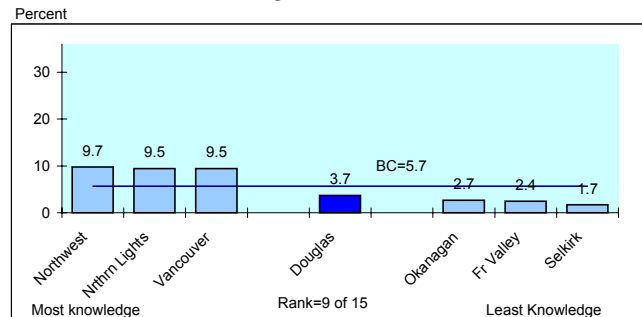
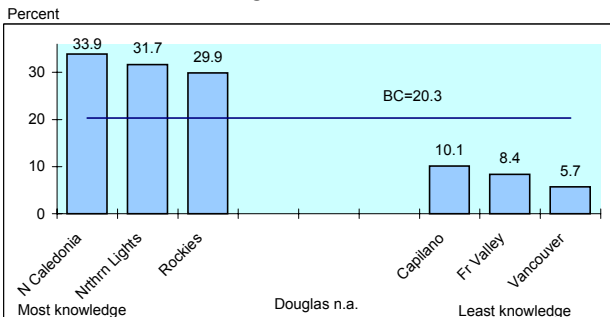
## % of Aboriginal Youth Age 18 to 24 Who are Registered under the Indian Act



## ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples		
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC	
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	
<b>Aboriginal Language</b>									
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	*	20.3	3.7	5.7	3.7	9.7	*	*	
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	*	10.4	1.2	2.2	1.2	4.5	*	*	

## % of Aboriginals With Knowledge of Aboriginal Language(s)



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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada.

# MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

## College Region 04 - Douglas

WHO MOVES?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
<b>Total Population<sup>1</sup> (number)</b>	205	42,295	8,750	112,285	8,960	154,580	473,245	3,507,370
Migrants <sup>2</sup> in last 5 years (number)	35	5,610	3,255	31,015	3,290	36,620	137,660	805,980
% of population who are migrants <sup>2</sup>	17.1	13.3	37.2	27.6	36.7	23.7	29.1	23.0
% Moved within same Regional District	12.2	5.0	23.5	7.9	23.2	7.1	13.4	6.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	6.6	8.5	14.1	8.4	12.1	2.9	6.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.7	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.5	12.8	9.8
<b>Youth age 18-24 (number)</b>	30	4,855	1,010	13,495	1,035	18,350	48,020	329,320
Migrants <sup>2</sup> in last 1 year (number)	*	410	240	2,170	245	2,575	7,530	46,835
% of population who are migrants <sup>2</sup>	*	8.4	23.8	16.1	23.7	14.0	15.7	14.2
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.1	12.9	4.1	12.6	3.9	7.6	3.6
% Moved from another Regional District	*	4.4	6.9	8.0	6.8	7.1	2.7	4.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.9	4.5	3.9	4.3	3.1	5.4	6.0

<sup>1</sup> Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Per cent is of current population.

**Aboriginal**

**Non-Aboriginal**

WHERE TO?	Aboriginal Peoples	
	Douglas	BC
<b>Registered Indian Population<sup>1</sup> (number)</b>	3,670	94,275
Migrants in last 5 years <sup>2</sup> (number)	1,390	19,960
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	37.9	21.2
% of population who moved between reserves <sup>3</sup>	*	0.5
% of population who moved between non-reserve <sup>3</sup> areas	35.0	14.0
Number who moved onto a reserve	30	4,620
% of population who moved onto a reserve	0.8	4.9
Number who moved off a reserve	40	1,420
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.1	1.5
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	-10	3,200
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	-0.3	3.4

<sup>1</sup> Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Per cent is of the current population.  
<sup>3</sup> The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

**% Who Moved On to a Reserve**

**% who Moved Off a Reserve**

**Excess Moving On Reserve vs. Off Reserve**

TO THE CITY OR BACK?	Aboriginal Peoples		Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC
<b>Total Population<sup>1</sup> (number)</b>	8,960	154,580	473,245	3,507,370
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years <sup>2</sup> : (number)	265	13,095	6,420	134,235
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	0.8	4.9	0.4	2.3
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	2.2	3.6	1.0	1.5
<b>Youth age 18-24 (number)</b>	1,035	18,350	48,025	329,325
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years <sup>2</sup> : (number)	*	1,890	1,110	13,855
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	*	4.6	0.2	1.7
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	5.8	5.7	2.1	2.5

<sup>1</sup> Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> The urban/rural area from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Per cent is of the current population.

\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

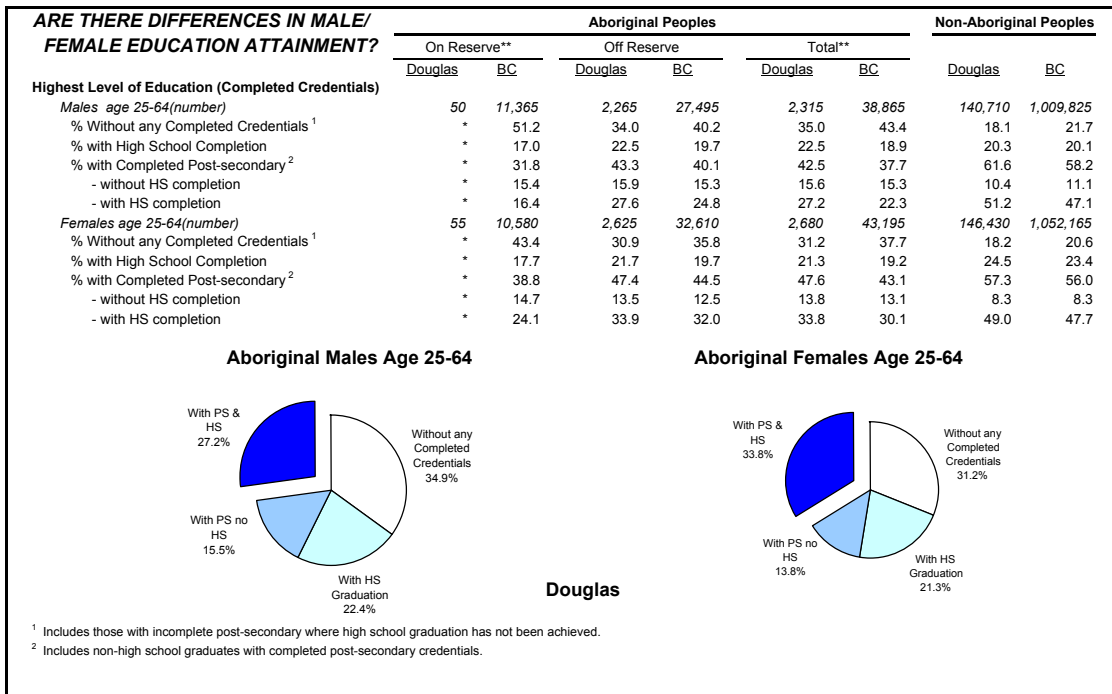
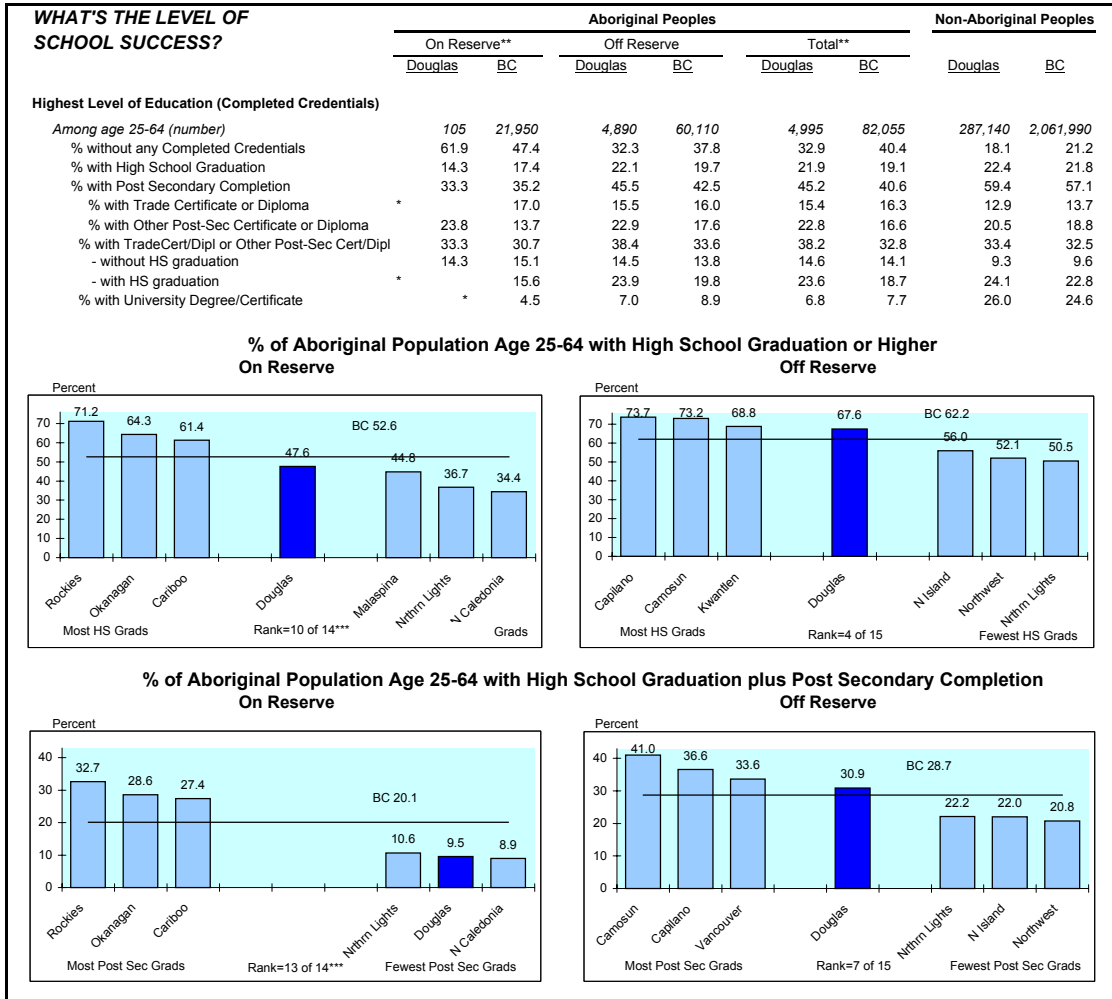
\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

\*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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# EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 1)

College Region 04 - Douglas



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 \*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.  
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# EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 2)

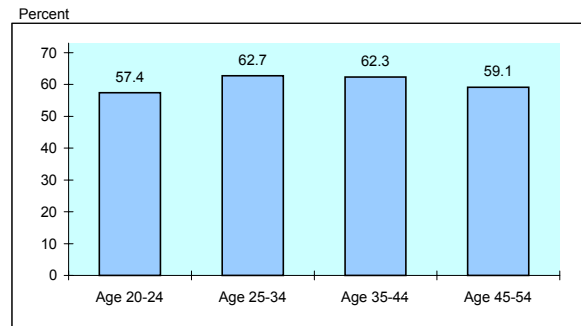
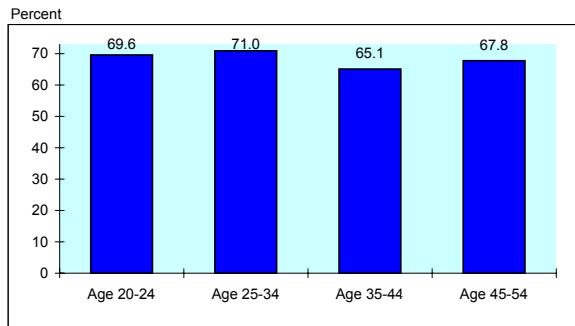
## College Region 04 - Douglas

### ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

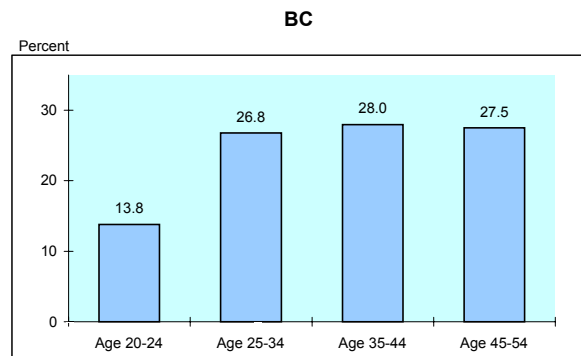
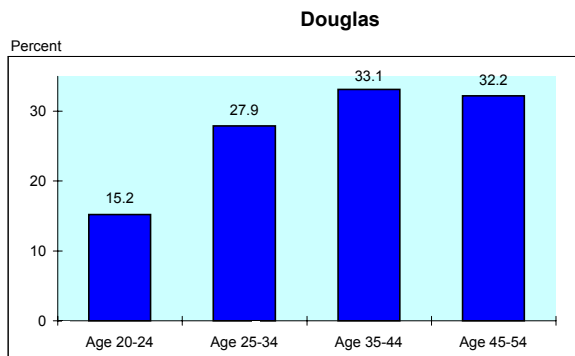
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
<i>Among age 20-24 (number)</i>	20	3,235	770	9,180	790	12,415	34,100	229,895
% Without any Completed Credentials	*	50.4	29.2	39.8	29.7	42.6	14.5	16.9
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	*	32.3	47.4	39.5	46.8	37.6	49.3	48.8
% with Completed Post-secondary	*	17.3	22.7	20.7	22.8	19.8	36.3	34.2
- without HS graduation	*	6.6	7.8	5.7	7.6	6.0	4.9	4.8
- with HS graduation	*	10.5	14.9	15.0	15.2	13.8	31.4	29.4
<i>Among age 25-34 (number)</i>	25	6,355	1,745	19,115	1,775	25,470	73,275	490,250
% Without any Completed Credentials	*	42.7	28.7	35.5	29.3	37.4	12.8	15.9
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	*	23.8	28.1	24.9	27.6	24.7	23.5	23.8
% with Completed Post-secondary	*	33.4	43.6	39.6	43.4	38.0	63.8	60.3
- without HS graduation	*	12.8	14.9	10.7	14.9	11.2	8.4	7.9
- with HS graduation	*	20.6	28.7	28.8	27.9	26.8	55.3	52.4
<i>Among age 35-44 (number)</i>	40	7,320	1,695	20,235	1,735	27,560	92,335	625,785
% Without any Completed Credentials	*	45.5	33.6	34.8	34.6	37.7	15.9	19.4
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	*	17.5	18.0	19.6	17.9	19.0	22.1	22.5
% with Completed Post-secondary	*	37.1	48.1	45.6	47.3	43.3	62.0	58.1
- without HS graduation	*	16.2	14.2	15.1	13.8	15.4	9.3	9.4
- with HS graduation	*	20.9	33.9	30.5	33.1	28.0	52.7	48.8
<i>Among age 45-54 (number)</i>	25	5,120	1,015	13,745	1,040	18,860	77,500	578,180
% Without any Completed Credentials	*	46.8	31.5	38.6	31.7	40.9	18.5	20.8
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	*	14.4	21.7	16.5	21.2	15.9	23.8	22.1
% with Completed Post-secondary	*	38.7	46.8	44.9	46.6	43.2	57.7	57.0
- without HS graduation	*	16.4	14.8	15.5	14.9	15.7	8.9	9.7
- with HS graduation	*	22.3	32.5	29.4	32.2	27.5	48.8	47.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has been achieved.

**% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation or Higher**



**% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation plus Post Secondary Completion**



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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# AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

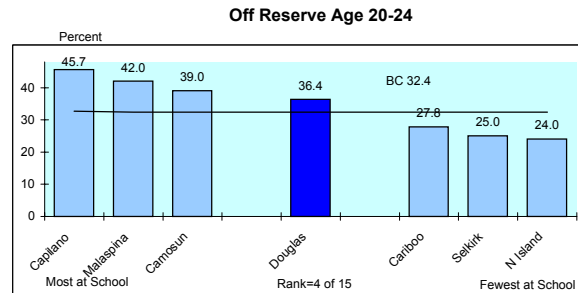
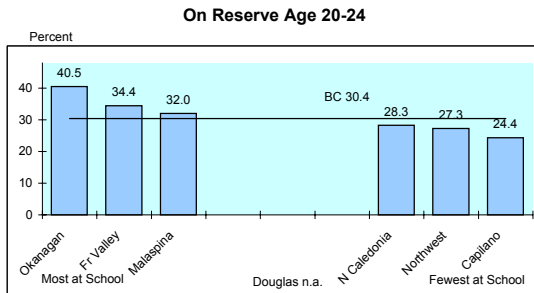
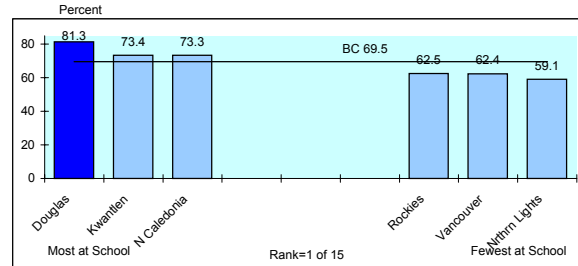
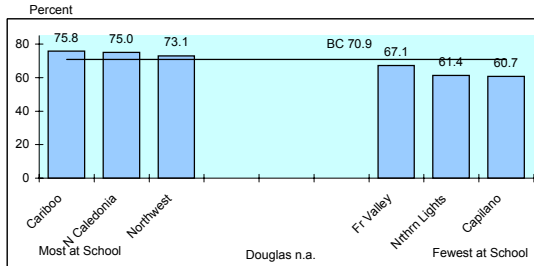
## College Region 04 - Douglas

### WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC
<b>School Attendance <sup>1</sup></b>								
Age 15-24 (number)	45	7,695	1,600	21,035	1,640	28,730	68,605	483,425
% at School	*	53.9	59.7	53.3	59.8	53.5	67.4	63.7
% at School Full Time	*	45.6	50.9	43.1	51.2	43.8	57.1	54.4
Age 15-19 (number)	25	4,460	830	11,855	850	16,315	34,505	253,525
% at School	*	70.9	81.3	69.5	81.2	69.9	77.6	75.2
% at School Full Time	*	64.9	74.7	59.9	74.7	61.3	71.9	69.4
Age 15-17 (number)	*	2,840	590	7,540	605	10,385	20,580	154,090
% at School	*	77.8	88.1	78.2	87.6	78.0	79.6	79.0
% at School Full Time	*	73.6	84.7	72.0	83.5	72.4	78.1	77.1
Age 18-19 (number)	*	1,620	240	4,315	250	5,930	13,925	99,440
% at School	*	58.6	64.6	54.3	64.0	55.6	74.8	69.3
% at School Full Time	*	49.7	52.1	38.9	52.0	41.9	62.7	57.4
Age 20-24 (number)	20	3,240	770	9,175	790	12,420	34,100	229,895
% at School	*	30.4	36.4	32.4	37.3	31.8	57.1	50.9
% at School Full Time	*	19.1	26.0	21.4	25.3	20.8	42.2	38.0

<sup>1</sup> Attended school at some time between September 2000 and May 2001.

### % of Aboriginal Population Who Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001

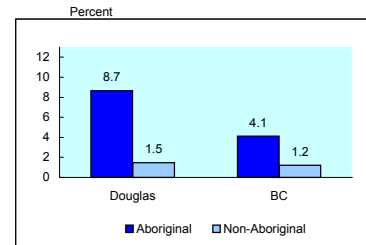
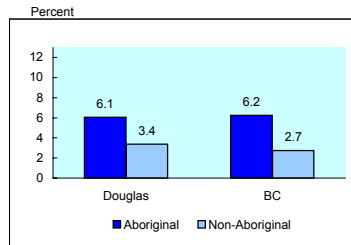
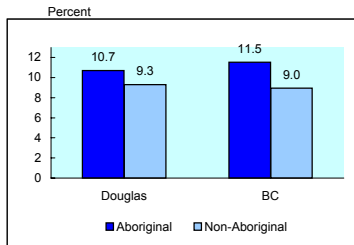


### ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC
<b>School Attendance <sup>1</sup></b>								
Age 25-34 (number)	30	6,355	1,745	19,120	1,775	25,475	73,270	490,250
% at School	*	18.5	18.1	20.9	18.6	20.3	22.1	19.8
% at School Full Time	*	10.1	10.6	12.0	10.7	11.5	9.3	9.0
Age 35-44 (number)	40	7,320	1,695	20,235	1,735	27,555	92,330	625,790
% at School	*	12.5	13.3	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.1	10.6
% at School Full Time	*	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.2	3.4	2.7
Age 45-54 (number)	25	5,120	1,020	13,740	1,040	18,860	77,500	578,185
% at School	*	9.7	15.2	8.9	15.4	9.1	6.6	6.0
% at School Full Time	*	4.4	8.8	4.0	8.7	4.1	1.5	1.2

<sup>1</sup> Attended school at some time between September 2000 and May 2001.

### % of Population Who Attended School Full-time between September 2000 and May 2001



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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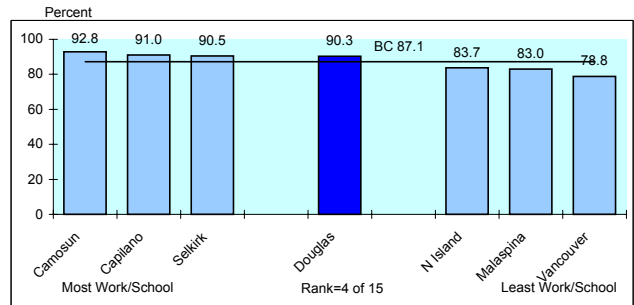
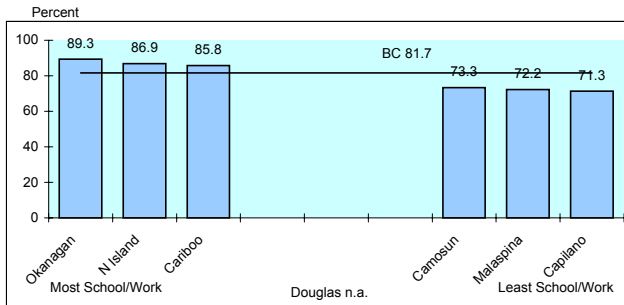
# SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 04 - Douglas

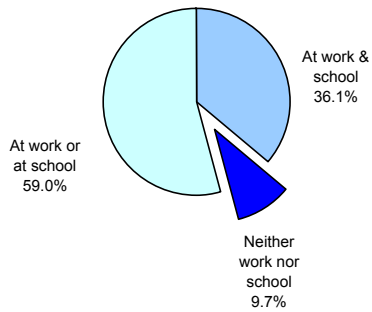
## SCHOOL OR WORK? <sup>1</sup>

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
<b>Among age 15-24 (number)</b>	45	7,690	1,595	21,035	1,640	28,730	68,610	483,425
% who both went to school and worked <sup>2</sup>	*	26.5	36.4	30.8	36.3	29.6	40.6	41.5
% who worked but did not go to school	*	27.7	30.4	33.8	30.8	32.2	26.7	30.4
% who went to school but did not work	*	27.5	23.8	22.5	23.8	23.8	26.8	22.1
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	18.4	9.7	12.9	9.8	14.3	5.9	5.9

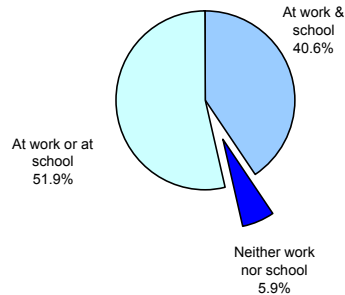
**% of Aboriginal Population Age 15-24 Who Either Worked or Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001 On Reserve**



**Aboriginal population, Age 15-24**

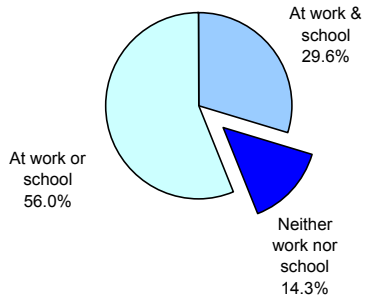


**Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24**

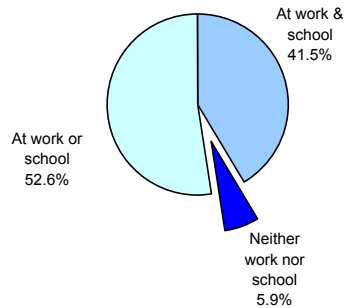


## Douglas

**Aboriginal population, Age 15-24**



**Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24**



## British Columbia

<sup>1</sup> Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between Sept 2000 and May 2001 and whether the youth worked at sometime between Jan 2000 and May 2001.

<sup>2</sup> The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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\*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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# LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 04 - Douglas

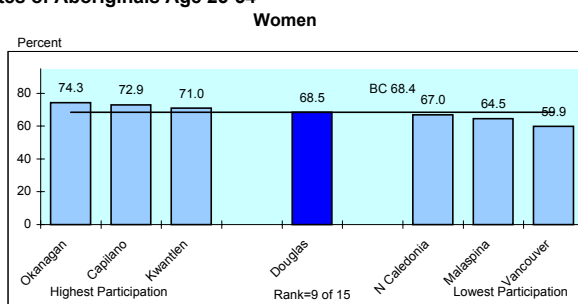
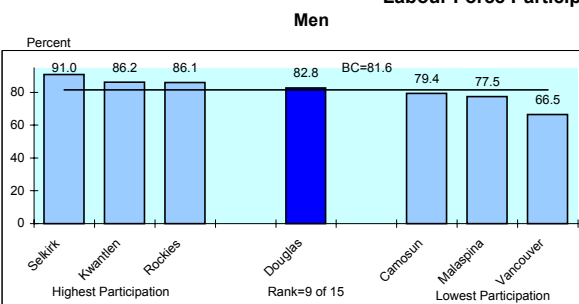
## WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

### Participation Rate, May 2001

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 25-54 - both sexes	*	74.0	75.3	74.9	75.2	74.6	83.2	84.3
Male	*	79.6	83.2	82.4	82.8	81.6	89.0	90.0
Female	*	68.2	68.6	68.5	68.5	68.4	77.6	78.8
Without any Completed Credentials <sup>1</sup>	*	63.5	62.0	62.5	61.9	62.8	76.1	75.9
With High School Graduation	*	76.3	79.2	78.0	79.9	77.6	80.5	82.7
With Post-secondary Completion <sup>2</sup>	*	85.9	82.2	83.7	82.4	84.2	86.0	87.7
<b>Self-Employment Rates (% of employed)</b>								
Total	*	5.6	6.5	8.9	6.4	8.1	7.7	10.1
Male	*	7.1	8.0	10.0	7.9	9.3	9.0	11.4
Female	*	4.0	4.9	7.9	5.1	7.0	6.2	8.6
Age 15-24	*	2.9	*	3.3	*	3.3	2.2	2.5
Age 25-34	*	3.5	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.4	7.5
Age 35-54	*	6.5	7.2	10.9	7.1	9.8	8.9	11.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

### Labour Force Participation Rates of Aboriginals Age 25-54

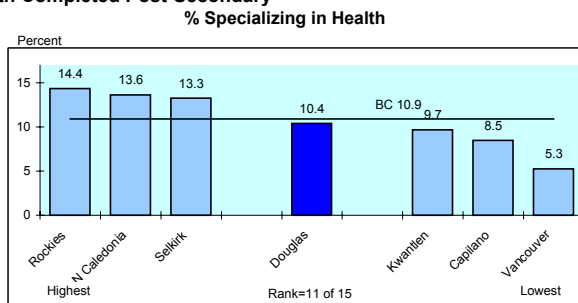
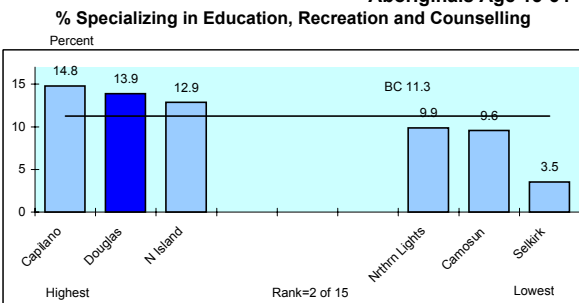


## WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD?

### Among those with completed post-secondary

Field of Study (% distribution)	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
<b>Age 15-64 (number)</b>	40	8,495	2,410	27,710	2,450	36,205	183,870	1,262,160
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	*	13.3	13.7	10.7	13.9	11.3	9.4	10.5
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	*	18.4	22.2	24.7	22.2	23.2	20.4	22.2
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	*	16.4	20.3	19.2	20.6	18.5	23.9	21.2
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	*	29.7	26.6	27.5	26.3	28.0	26.3	25.1
Health (%)	*	12.0	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.9	10.1	11.7
Other (%)	*	10.3	6.6	7.3	6.7	8.0	9.9	9.2
<b>Age 25-34 (number)</b>	2,125	760	7,560	765	9,685	46,715	295,565	
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	*	10.8	18.4	10.7	18.3	10.8	9.7	10.0
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	*	17.6	18.4	29.5	19.0	26.9	23.1	26.5
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	*	18.8	15.1	20.1	15.7	19.9	24.6	21.1
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	*	31.1	28.9	24.3	29.4	25.8	23.0	21.9
Health (%)	*	12.2	7.2	8.3	7.8	9.1	8.7	10.1
Other (%)	*	9.6	11.2	6.9	11.1	7.5	10.9	10.4
<b>Age 35-54 (number)</b>	15	4,695	1,290	15,395	1,305	20,095	101,950	693,665
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	*	14.0	12.4	10.6	12.3	11.3	8.8	10.3
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	*	18.6	22.1	22.5	22.2	21.6	19.2	20.7
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	*	17.3	24.4	19.6	24.5	19.1	24.0	21.6
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	*	30.2	26.7	29.3	26.4	29.5	28.1	26.3
Health (%)	*	10.3	9.7	11.0	9.6	10.9	10.7	12.4
Other (%)	*	9.7	4.7	6.9	4.6	7.6	9.3	8.8

### Aboriginals Age 15-64 Years With Completed Post-Secondary



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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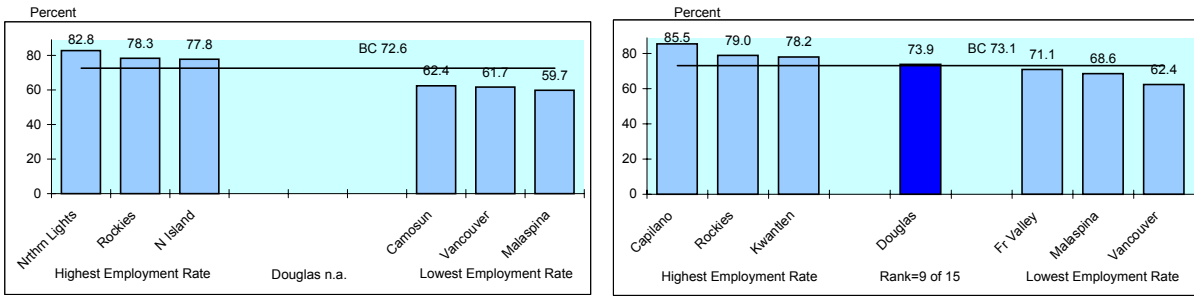
# WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 04 - Douglas

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
<b>Among age 15-64 (number)</b>	150	29,645	6,490	81,140	6,635	110,785	355,750	2,545,415
% Who worked in 2000	73.3	64.1	69.3	67.1	69.4	66.3	77.4	78.6
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	36.4	39.2	58.6	49.4	58.1	46.8	65.9	62.4
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	31.8	26.2	26.3	29.9	26.4	28.9	23.1	25.0
<b>Male (number)</b>	75	15,470	2,965	37,660	3,045	53,130	176,060	1,258,105
% Who worked in 2000	*	68.4	77.2	73.0	77.2	71.6	81.8	83.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	*	36.8	67.7	54.4	67.0	49.5	73.4	70.2
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	*	22.4	16.4	22.5	16.8	22.5	15.2	16.1
<b>Female (number)</b>	75	14,175	3,520	43,485	3,595	57,655	179,685	1,287,310
% Who worked in 2000	*	59.4	62.8	62.0	62.6	61.4	73.0	74.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	*	42.2	48.9	44.3	48.9	43.8	57.5	53.7
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	*	30.9	36.4	37.4	36.4	35.8	31.8	34.8
<b>Among age 15-24 (number)</b>	40	7,695	1,600	21,035	1,640	28,730	68,605	483,425
% Who worked in 2000	*	47.9	59.7	57.6	60.1	55.0	62.0	66.6
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	*	14.1	28.3	22.9	27.9	20.8	26.0	24.8
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	*	38.1	55.0	52.0	54.8	48.7	57.0	55.8
<b>Among age 25-34 (number)</b>	30	6,355	1,745	19,115	1,770	25,475	73,270	490,250
% Who worked in 2000	*	71.4	75.9	73.2	76.0	72.7	85.2	86.7
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	*	38.2	66.4	51.8	66.2	48.5	71.3	66.3
<b>Among age 35-54 (number)</b>	65	12,440	2,715	33,980	2,775	46,415	169,835	1,203,970
% Who worked in 2000	*	73.2	72.6	73.1	72.6	73.1	84.1	85.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	*	48.0	67.3	59.8	66.5	56.6	74.9	72.2

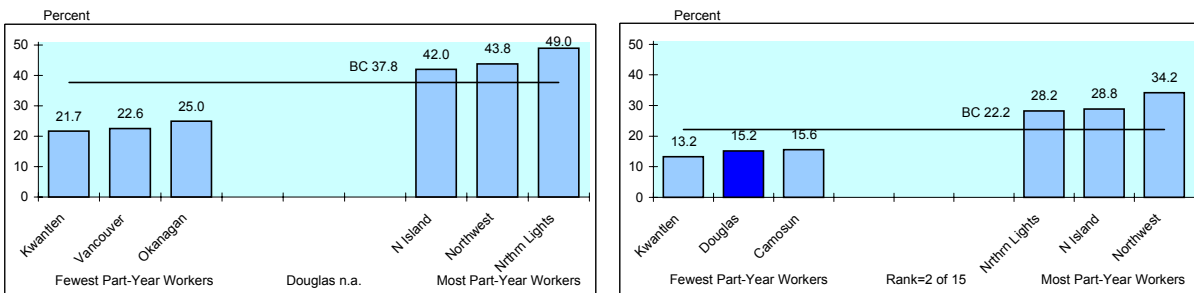
<sup>1</sup> Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

**% of Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Who Worked in 2000**



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
<b>Population age 25-54 who worked in 2000 (number)</b>	60	13,625	3,300	38,825	3,360	52,460	205,245	1,451,115
% working 1 - 26 weeks	*	37.8	15.2	22.2	15.2	26.2	10.9	12.1
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	11.0	8.0	10.4	8.3	10.6	6.0	7.0
% working 40+ weeks	*	51.3	76.8	67.4	76.5	63.2	83.1	80.9

**% of Working Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Years Who Worked Half a Year or Less**



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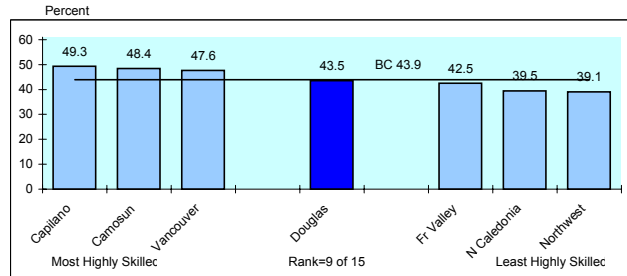
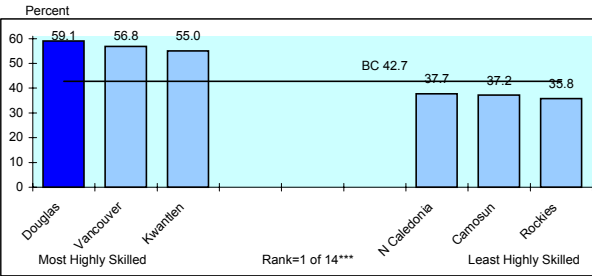
# OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 04 - Douglas

## WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>								
Among age 15+ (number)	110	20,865	4,860	58,950	4,970	79,815	291,025	2,129,980
% Management	*	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.1	11.0	10.6
% Total professional occupations	*	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	15.8	15.4
% in Business & Finance	*	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.8	2.4
% in Health & Social Services	*	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.5
% in Education	*	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.7	3.7
% Total tech., trades & other high skilled occupa.	40.9	28.7	29.1	29.6	29.4	29.4	29.8	29.6
% in Finance, Insurance & Administration	*	4.1	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.4	6.7	6.2
% technicians in Health & Social Services	*	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3
% paraprofessionals in Soc. Science, Educ. etc	*	5.5	3.3	3.7	3.4	4.1	2.3	2.2
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	40.9	57.3	56.4	56.1	56.1	56.4	43.3	44.4
Among men age 15+ (number)	60	11,530	2,450	29,625	2,510	41,155	152,470	1,116,110
% Management	*	5.6	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.0	14.0	13.0
% Professionals	*	4.8	4.3	5.9	4.2	5.6	14.9	14.4
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	*	29.5	34.7	33.3	35.1	32.2	33.2	32.8
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	*	60.1	54.7	54.7	54.6	56.2	37.9	39.8
Among women age 15+ (number)	50	9,335	2,410	29,325	2,455	38,655	138,555	1,013,870
% Management	*	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.2	7.8	8.1
% Professionals	*	11.9	12.2	10.5	12.2	10.8	16.8	16.5
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	*	27.9	23.2	25.9	23.6	26.4	26.1	26.0
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	*	53.7	58.3	57.5	57.8	56.6	49.3	49.4
Among age 25-34 (number)	20	4,910	1,415	14,870	1,440	19,780	64,345	438,075
% Management	*	4.1	4.6	6.1	4.5	5.6	10.1	9.5
% Professionals	*	6.8	6.0	8.4	6.3	8.0	19.4	18.1
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	*	29.1	37.1	30.8	36.8	30.4	30.5	29.9
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	*	60.0	52.3	54.7	52.1	56.0	39.9	42.6
Among age 35-54 (number)	45	9,630	2,075	26,060	2,120	35,695	146,410	1,049,440
% Management	*	8.2	9.9	8.0	10.1	8.0	13.4	13.0
% Professionals	*	9.7	12.3	10.5	12.3	10.3	17.2	17.2
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	*	31.1	26.7	33.3	27.1	32.7	31.8	31.8
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	*	51.1	50.8	48.2	50.7	49.0	37.6	38.0

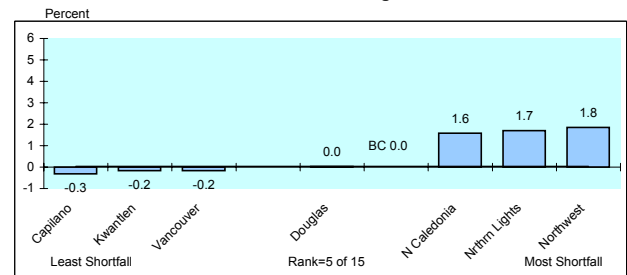
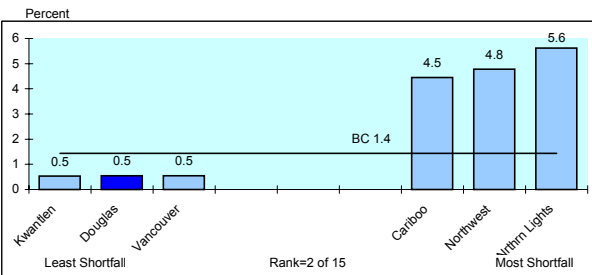
**% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force in Management, Professional & Other High Skill Occupations**



## WHAT'S THE SHORTFALL IN ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY OCCUPATION?

	Number of Aboriginals persons	Aboriginals as % of Total %	% Shortfall of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the:		Number of Additional Aboriginals To Be Trained in order to Eliminate Their Shortfall Compared to their :	
			Population %	Labour Force %	Population	Labour Force
<b>Population Age 15+</b>	6,970	1.7				
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>	4,970	1.7				
Management	315	1.0	0.0	0.7	-18	230
Professionals	405	0.9	0.8	0.8	372	375
Professionals in Business & Finance	60	0.7	1.0	1.0	79	80
Professionals in Health	35	0.5	1.1	1.1	75	75
Professionals in Education	125	1.1	0.5	0.5	59	59
Technical & other high skilled occupations	1,460	1.7	0.0	0.0	16	22
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	2,790	2.2	-0.5	-0.5		

**% Shortfall<sup>1</sup> of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the Workforce**



<sup>1</sup> % difference between their % representation in the Occupation Group compared to their % representation in the labour force. Negative numbers represent adequate representation.

\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

\*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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# INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 04 - Douglas

<b>WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?</b>	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>								
Among age 15+ (number)	110	20,865	4,860	58,950	4,970	79,815	291,025	2,129,980
% in Goods-producing Industries	22.7	33.2	18.3	25.3	18.3	27.4	17.7	20.4
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	7.1	8.4	10.8	9.3	9.7	9.2	12.8
% Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	*	14.1	2.2	8.8	2.1	10.2	1.7	4.5
Of Forestry etc. - % self-employed	*	4.1	*	7.3	*	6.2	3.2	4.9
% Other Primary	13.6	8.5	0.4	3.8	0.7	5.0	0.8	2.9
Of Other primary - % self-employed	*	11.0	*	17.8	*	14.8	20.3	23.9
% Other Goods Producing	*	10.7	15.5	12.7	15.5	12.2	15.2	12.9
Of Other Goods - % self-employed	*	7.8	9.3	11.2	9.1	10.4	9.3	13.0
% in Services Industries	77.3	66.8	81.8	74.7	81.7	72.6	82.3	79.6
Of Services - % self-employed	*	4.2	5.9	8.0	5.9	7.1	7.6	9.5
% Elementary & Secondary Education	*	6.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.1
% Health & Social Services	*	9.2	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.6	9.8
% Public Administration	40.9	24.1	6.7	7.9	7.3	12.2	4.6	5.3
% Other Services	27.3	27.3	61.8	53.8	61.0	46.8	64.2	60.4

**% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force In the Resource<sup>1</sup> Sectors**

Region	Percent
N. Caledonia	26.9
N. Island	24.4
Cariboo	23.4
BC	15.2
Camosun	3.5
Douglas	2.8
Vancouver	1.4

**% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force In Education and Health & Social Services**

Region	Percent
Malaspina	15.5
Okanagan	15.4
Vancouver	14.6
Douglas	13.3
BC	13.6
Rookies	12.2
Selkirk	11.9
Nitrim Lights	11.5

<sup>1</sup> Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing and Other Primary Industries (Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping, and Mining including Milling).

<b>IS THE INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE CHANGING AMONG YOUNGER AGE GROUPS?</b>	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>								
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	20	4,910	1,415	14,870	1,440	19,780	64,345	438,075
% in Goods-producing Industries	*	35.8	17.7	24.9	17.7	27.6	17.8	19.6
% Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	*	16.8	1.4	9.4	1.0	11.2	1.3	4.2
% Other Primary	*	7.3	*	2.9	*	4.0	0.5	2.1
% Other Goods Producing	*	11.7	16.3	12.6	16.3	12.4	16.0	13.3
% in Services Industries	*	64.3	82.3	75.2	82.3	72.4	82.2	80.4
% Elementary & Secondary Education	*	6.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.7	4.2	3.7
% Health & Social Services	*	8.0	9.2	10.0	9.0	9.5	9.1	9.8
% Public Administration	*	23.3	6.4	8.4	6.9	12.1	4.7	4.9
% Other Services	*	26.7	63.6	53.9	63.2	47.1	64.2	61.9
Among age 35 to 54 years (number)	45	9,630	2,075	26,060	2,120	35,695	146,410	1,049,440
% in Goods-producing Industries	*	34.0	19.3	26.7	19.3	28.6	18.9	21.5
% Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	*	14.2	1.4	9.4	1.7	10.7	1.8	4.9
% Other Primary	*	8.3	*	3.7	*	4.9	0.7	2.6
% Other Goods Producing	*	11.5	17.6	13.6	17.2	13.0	16.5	14.0
% in Services Industries	*	66.0	80.7	73.3	80.4	71.4	81.1	78.5
% Elementary & Secondary Education	*	6.9	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.4	4.6	5.3
% Health & Social Services	*	10.1	10.6	11.8	10.4	11.4	11.1	11.5
% Public Administration	*	25.0	8.4	9.6	9.2	13.7	5.3	6.4
% Other Services	*	24.0	56.4	47.1	55.7	40.9	60.1	55.4

**% of Aboriginals in Service Industries Age 25-34**

Region	Percent
Vancouver	86.2
Camosun	85.2
Douglas	82.3
BC	72.4
Northwest	65.7
N. Island	62.1
Nitrim Lights	59.8

**% of Aboriginals in Service Industries Age 35 - 54**

Region	Percent
Camosun	83.9
Vancouver	83.7
Douglas	80.4
BC	71.4
N. Island	64.5
Selkirk	64.0
Northwest	60.8

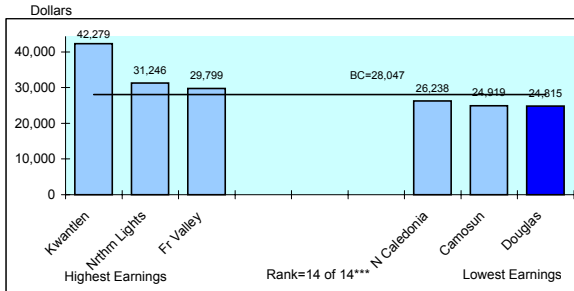
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# EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

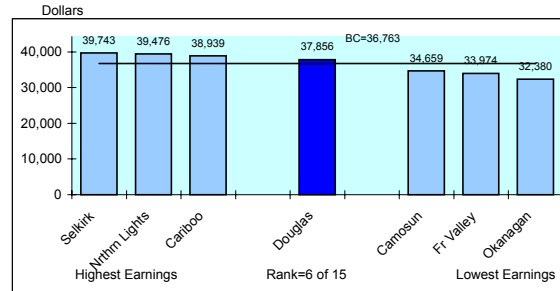
College Region 04 - Douglas

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
<b>Employment Income, 2000</b>								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	100	19,375	4,595	54,650	4,690	74,020	280,350	2,054,525
% Less than \$20,000	75.0	65.5	45.2	53.5	45.9	56.7	36.3	40.1
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	15.0	25.5	30.6	25.8	30.3	25.7	30.2	28.7
% \$40,000 and over	10.0	9.0	24.2	20.7	23.8	17.6	33.5	31.2
Average income (\$)	14,699	16,484	26,355	23,147	26,108	21,403	32,798	31,909
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	28,043	27,271	37,272	35,318	37,152	33,567	43,223	43,310
Males (\$)	33,004	29,935	40,195	40,175	40,102	38,051	48,148	49,003
Females (\$)	21,016	24,357	33,105	29,254	32,947	28,128	36,291	35,089
Paid workers (\$)	27,837	27,153	37,887	36,321	37,752	34,266	43,797	44,045
Self-employed (\$)	*	30,366	27,331	24,082	27,381	24,900	35,438	35,967
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	25	3,790	1,000	12,185	1,025	15,975	43,190	328,845
Average income (\$)	8,772	6,265	12,462	9,026	12,364	8,371	10,889	10,241
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	*	16,754	32,221	20,356	32,109	19,784	22,711	21,513
Males (\$)	*	18,078	41,605	23,130	41,194	22,369	23,982	23,369
Females (\$)	*	15,231	16,198	16,693	16,387	16,445	21,092	19,094
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	20	4,460	1,300	13,745	1,315	18,205	61,865	420,860
Average income (\$)	13,001	15,360	25,999	22,619	25,802	20,841	31,802	29,660
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	*	24,351	32,634	32,364	32,466	30,832	38,407	37,117
Males (\$)	*	26,578	34,843	36,092	34,728	34,442	42,006	40,725
Females (\$)	*	21,959	28,830	27,146	28,613	26,033	33,758	32,304
Age 35 - 54 with employment income (number)	40	8,985	2,000	24,435	2,040	33,425	141,745	1,019,465
Average income (\$)	17,979	20,547	33,228	29,651	32,931	27,203	39,549	39,157
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	28,940	29,498	41,268	38,904	41,114	36,773	46,886	47,094
Males (\$)	*	32,618	43,928	44,792	43,805	42,115	52,365	53,591
Females (\$)	*	26,127	38,015	31,993	37,822	30,618	39,147	37,800

**Average Employment Income of Aboriginals Age 25-54, Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000**  
On Reserve



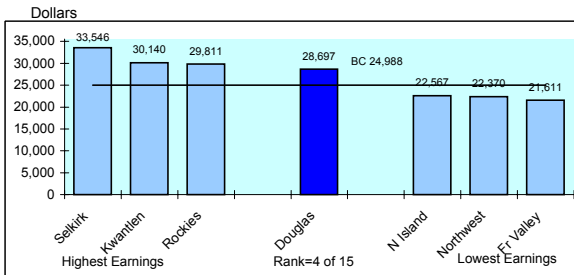
Off Reserve



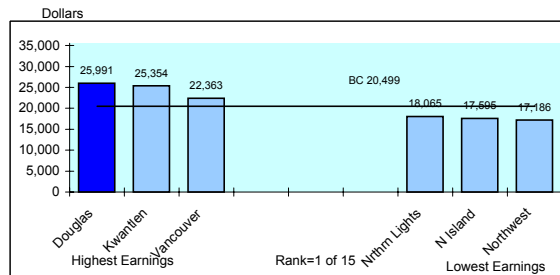
HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
<b>Average Employment Income, 2000</b>								
Age 15+ - All Industries	14,699	16,484	26,355	23,147	26,108	21,403	32,798	31,909
Goods	13,298	17,422	29,115	28,458	28,697	24,988	37,201	35,530
Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	*	18,934	34,285	35,198	34,146	29,395	42,543	44,321
Other Primary	15,111	14,819	13,836	23,144	14,230	19,425	28,817	26,342
Other Goods Producing	9,187	17,461	28,833	25,179	28,537	23,452	36,996	34,453
Services	15,315	16,387	26,207	21,791	25,991	20,499	32,237	31,425
Elementary & Secondary Education	*	18,295	30,466	28,104	29,820	24,265	37,644	37,430
Health & Social Services	*	17,357	26,361	24,068	26,163	22,369	33,201	34,707
Public Administration	16,560	17,419	32,471	31,217	30,640	24,191	40,090	41,117
Other Services	14,477	14,647	25,217	19,502	25,135	18,776	31,171	29,588

**Average Employment Income of Aboriginals, 2000**

In the Goods Sector



In the Service Sectors



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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# EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 04 - Douglas

## HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

### Average Employment Income - 2000

Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Less than High School Graduation (number)<sup>1</sup>

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With High School Graduation (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With Completed Post Secondary<sup>2</sup> (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

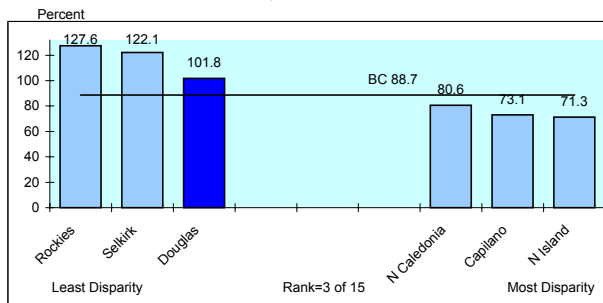
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time	28,043	27,271	37,272	35,318	37,152	33,567	43,223	43,310
Less than High School Graduation (number) <sup>1</sup>	15	2,485	690	7,410	700	9,890	28,490	224,085
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	30,652	25,369	35,646	32,260	35,542	30,538	35,867	34,474
Age 15-24	*	15,712	28,435	18,639	28,445	18,081	20,273	19,715
Age 25-34	*	22,072	30,985	28,734	30,645	27,326	32,664	29,957
Age 35-54	*	27,775	38,210	35,920	38,037	33,852	38,020	36,970
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	*	69.9	78.6	64.8	77.8	65.7	76.4	70.2
With High School Graduation (number)	0	1,645	710	6,375	715	8,020	42,465	290,420
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	*	26,931	37,138	32,815	37,059	31,612	37,627	36,947
Age 15-24	*	16,916	34,908	21,565	34,908	20,934	20,939	20,022
Age 25-34	*	23,140	32,720	31,483	32,599	29,711	34,888	33,532
Age 35-54	*	31,354	42,846	38,172	42,742	36,666	42,000	41,325
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	*	80.1	68.5	72.9	68.8	73.8	79.7	72.3
With Completed Post Secondary <sup>2</sup> (number)	20	3,440	1,250	13,300	1,265	16,735	112,365	753,235
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	28,071	28,778	38,234	38,189	38,086	36,259	47,194	48,366
Age 15-24	*	18,262	28,688	20,142	28,465	19,840	26,186	24,918
Age 25-34	*	26,480	33,209	34,436	33,087	33,080	40,610	39,949
Age 35-54	31,935	29,891	42,418	40,694	42,260	38,381	50,723	51,926
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	*	85.5	90.0	73.6	89.6	74.9	73.9	71.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

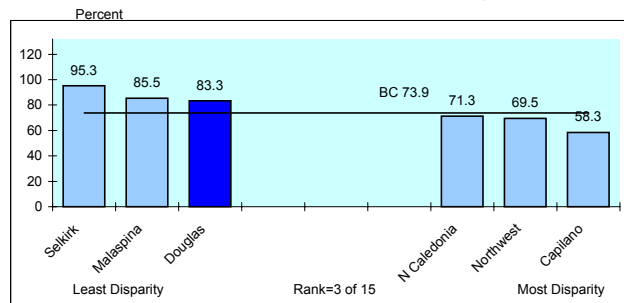
<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

## Aboriginal Earnings as % of Non-Aboriginal Earnings - Age 35-54, for Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000

### With High School Graduation



### With Completed Post Secondary<sup>2</sup>



## WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

For Those Age 15+ Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Average employment income - 2000 (\$)

Management (\$)

Professional (\$)

Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)

Female:male earnings ratio %

Management (%)

Professional (%)

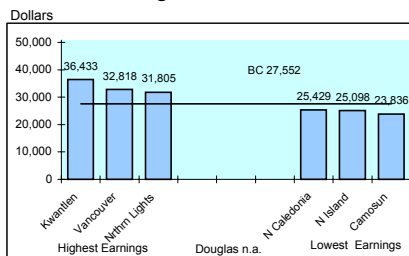
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)

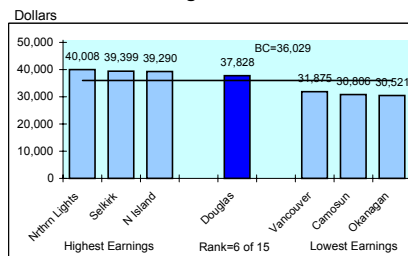
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
Average employment income - 2000 (\$)								
Management (\$)	*	34,098	46,420	41,129	46,015	39,354	56,732	57,568
Professional (\$)	*	29,629	43,536	44,179	43,043	40,699	54,999	58,143
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)	*	27,552	37,828	36,029	37,730	34,359	41,436	40,764
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)	29,139	24,702	33,852	31,390	33,800	29,923	33,674	32,654
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	*	96.6	67.4	66.9	67.4	72.3	72.4	65.6
Professional (%)	*	94.3	85.1	87.7	83.8	88.0	73.7	72.5
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)	*	74.9	80.8	69.5	80.5	69.5	78.2	73.6
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)	*	72.8	79.8	67.8	79.9	68.9	81.2	75.7

## Average Employment Income for Technical & Other High Skilled Occupations For Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000

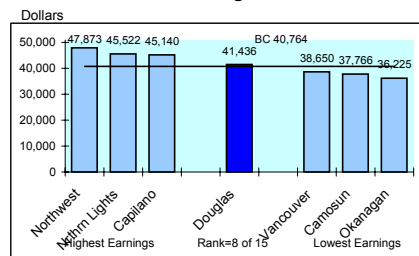
### Aboriginals On Reserve



### Aboriginals Off Reserve



### Non-Aboriginals



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# UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 04 - Douglas

## WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

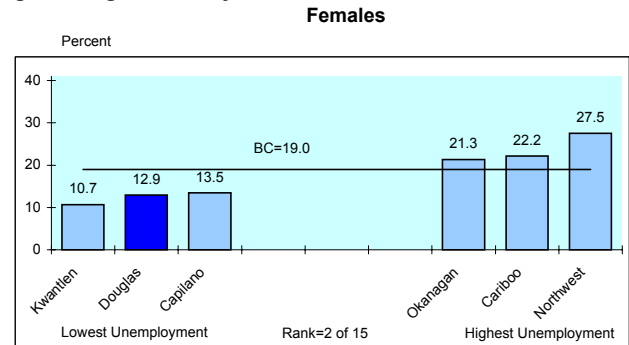
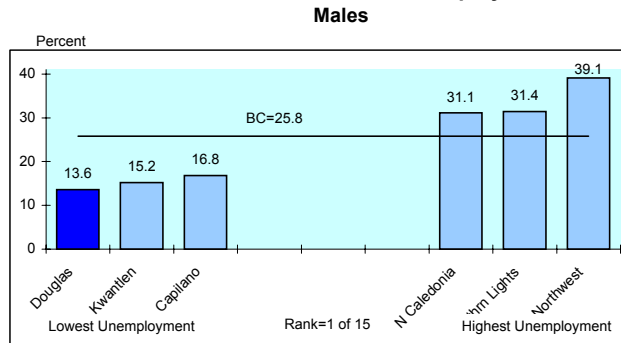
### Unemployment Rate - May 2001

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 15+ - both sexes	*	28.9	12.7	20.4	13.2	22.5	7.2	8.0
Males	*	34.5	12.8	22.5	13.6	25.8	7.3	8.4
Females	*	21.7	12.4	18.2	12.9	19.0	7.2	7.6
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	*	35.0	18.1	28.4	18.9	30.3	10.4	12.5
With High School Graduation	*	27.2	11.8	18.8	12.4	20.7	7.7	8.6
With Completed Post-secondary <sup>2</sup>	*	22.8	9.5	14.4	9.6	16.4	6.0	6.0
Without HS graduation	*	27.2	8.3	20.8	8.8	22.7	6.6	7.9
With HS graduation	*	19.7	10.4	11.6	10.6	13.3	5.9	5.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

### Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals, Age 15+ - May 2001



## HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

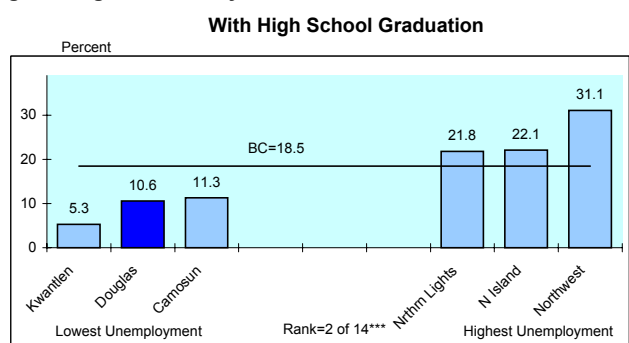
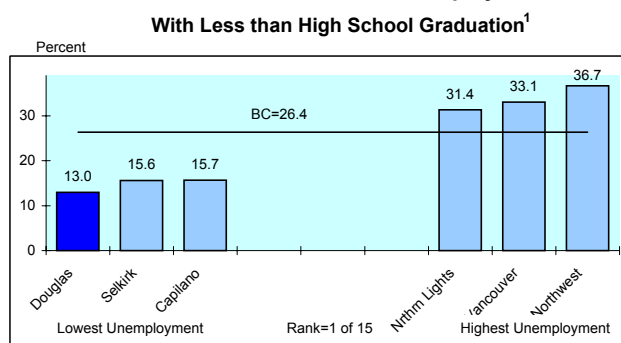
### Unemployment Rate - May 2001

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	40.8	11.7	25.0	12.3	28.8	12.8	13.5
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	*	48.0	17.4	35.0	20.8	38.7	17.3	16.7
With High School Graduation & higher	*	35.3	9.3	19.8	11.1	23.1	12.1	12.8
Age 25-34 - both sexes	*	31.9	9.7	21.6	10.0	24.1	6.8	8.3
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	*	39.5	17.5	33.4	16.9	35.1	9.2	13.7
With High School Graduation	*	29.8	9.2	19.6	9.1	22.1	8.2	8.6
With Completed Post-secondary <sup>2</sup>	*	26.2	6.3	14.6	7.0	17.2	5.9	6.9
Without HS graduation	*	30.1	*	23.0	*	24.9	6.0	9.0
With HS graduation	*	23.3	8.3	11.7	9.4	14.2	5.9	6.6
Age 35-54 - both sexes	*	25.1	11.4	17.4	12.1	19.4	5.6	6.1
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	*	31.7	11.8	23.8	13.0	26.4	6.9	9.8
With High School Graduation	*	22.3	10.7	17.4	10.6	18.5	4.7	5.8
With Completed Post-secondary <sup>2</sup>	*	20.2	11.9	13.6	11.7	15.1	5.6	5.2
Without HS graduation	*	25.6	8.2	18.0	8.1	20.2	6.5	7.3
With HS graduation	*	16.2	13.3	11.4	13.2	12.4	5.4	4.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

### Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals Age 35-54 - May 2001



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

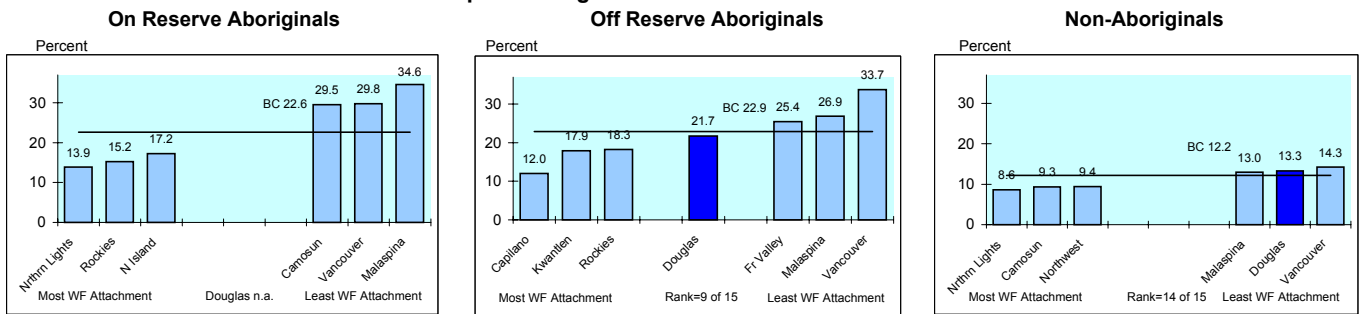
# OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

## College Region 04 - Douglas

### WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
<b>Lack of Workforce Attachment</b>								
Never worked or not since 1999, Age 15+ (number)	50	11,480	1,955	26,735	2,000	38,215	118,635	912,555
% of age 25-54	*	22.6	21.7	22.9	21.9	22.8	13.3	12.2
% of males	*	18.1	14.6	16.5	14.6	17.0	8.1	7.4
% of females	*	27.5	28.0	28.3	28.2	28.1	18.3	16.7
% of age 25-34	*	22.7	19.2	22.2	19.2	22.3	12.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	*	22.6	23.6	23.3	23.8	23.1	13.8	12.8
% of age 15-24	*	45.8	33.8	35.4	33.2	38.2	32.7	28.0
% of males	*	42.6	26.2	32.0	26.0	35.1	33.5	28.2
% of females	*	49.4	39.7	38.5	38.8	41.3	31.8	27.9
% of age 15-19	*	57.0	47.6	45.4	47.4	48.6	47.4	40.6
% of age 20-24	*	30.6	18.2	22.4	18.4	24.6	17.8	14.2

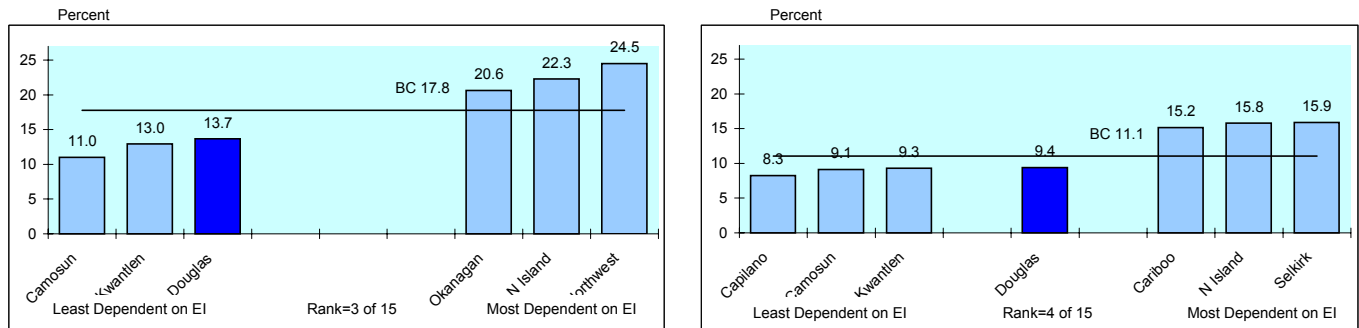
### % of Population Age 25-54 Who Have Not Worked Since 1999



### IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2000 receiving EI	15.0	20.1	13.6	16.9	13.7	17.8	9.4	11.1
% of Males	*	23.4	12.3	18.6	12.6	20.0	8.9	10.9
% of Females	*	16.1	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.4	9.9	11.2
% of age 15-24	*	9.0	12.4	9.8	12.6	9.6	6.1	7.0
% of age 25-34	*	26.2	12.2	21.4	12.4	22.6	13.4	16.2
% of age 35-54	*	22.5	15.7	18.5	15.6	19.6	9.1	10.9

### Employment Insurance Recipients as a Percent of Paid Workers Age 15+, 2000



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# OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 04 - Douglas

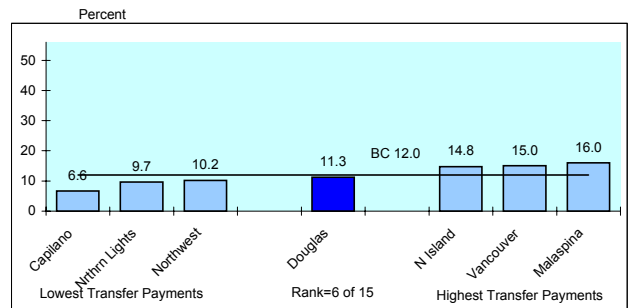
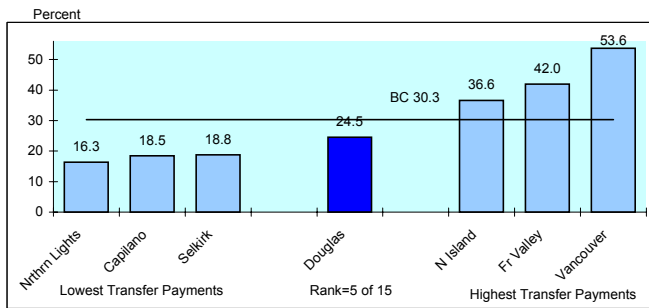
## IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
Families <sup>1</sup> (number) 2001	65	12,730	3,720	46,415	3,785	59,145	137,650	1,026,885
By Income Levels in 2000:								
% Income less than \$20,000	#	#	20.6	24.5	#	#	12.0	10.9
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	21.9	24.3	#	#	19.2	21.5
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	57.5	51.2	#	#	68.2	67.3
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	30.2	27.4	#	#	29.2	30.8
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	27.3	23.8	#	#	39.0	36.5
Average family income (\$)	#	#	51,913	48,151	#	#	66,078	65,969
% of families at or below low income	#	#	28.0	26.9	#	#	17.4	13.0
Families with children under 19 (number)	45	8,295	2,225	28,470	2,265	36,765	67,795	468,845
% at or below low income 2000	#	#	33.7	33.4	#	#	22.8	18.2
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	25	3,075	865	11,435	885	14,505	13,565	101,780
% at or below low income 2000	#	#	58.4	56.4	#	#	41.3	38.7
Among one-family hhlds with children under age 15 <sup>1</sup> (number)	30	4,930	1,590	19,935	1,620	24,865	45,890	319,335
Major source of income 2000								
From employment income (%)	#	#	74.2	67.6	#	#	84.4	84.6
From government transfers (%)	#	#	24.5	30.3	#	#	11.3	12.0
From other income (%)	#	#	1.3	2.1	#	#	3.3	3.0

# Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve aboriginal and non-aboriginal populations are included.

<sup>1</sup> Includes families/households without income.

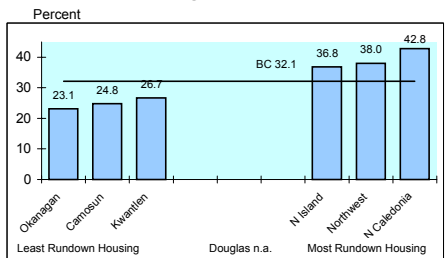
### % of One-Family Households with Children under 15 with Government Transfers as a Major Source of Income



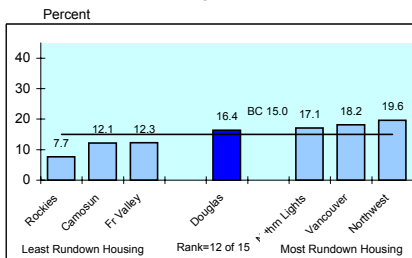
## WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Douglas	BC
	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC	Douglas	BC		
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2001	45	8,295	2,225	28,470	2,265	36,765	67,795	468,845
% of total families	*	65.2	59.8	61.3	59.8	62.2	49.3	45.7
% that are lone parent families	*	37.1	38.9	40.2	39.1	39.5	20.0	21.7
Average household size 2001	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
% Multiple family households	*	7.3	1.8	2.2	1.8	3.2	2.7	2.2
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	895	115	1,295	120	2,195	4,035	24,375
% of total households that are crowded	*	6.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	8.4	4.4	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.2
Housing quality 2001								
% In good condition	*	35.8	56.3	54.1	56.1	50.5	68.8	68.5
% Needing minor repair	*	32.1	27.3	30.9	27.4	31.1	22.7	23.6
% Needing major repair	*	32.1	16.4	15.0	16.5	18.4	8.5	7.9

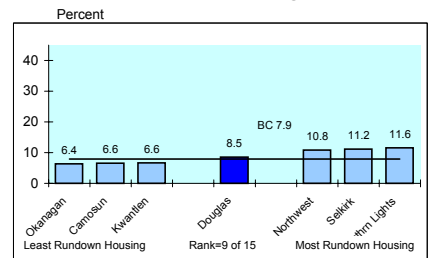
### Aboriginals On Reserve



### % of Housing Needing Major Repair 2001



### Non-Aboriginals



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