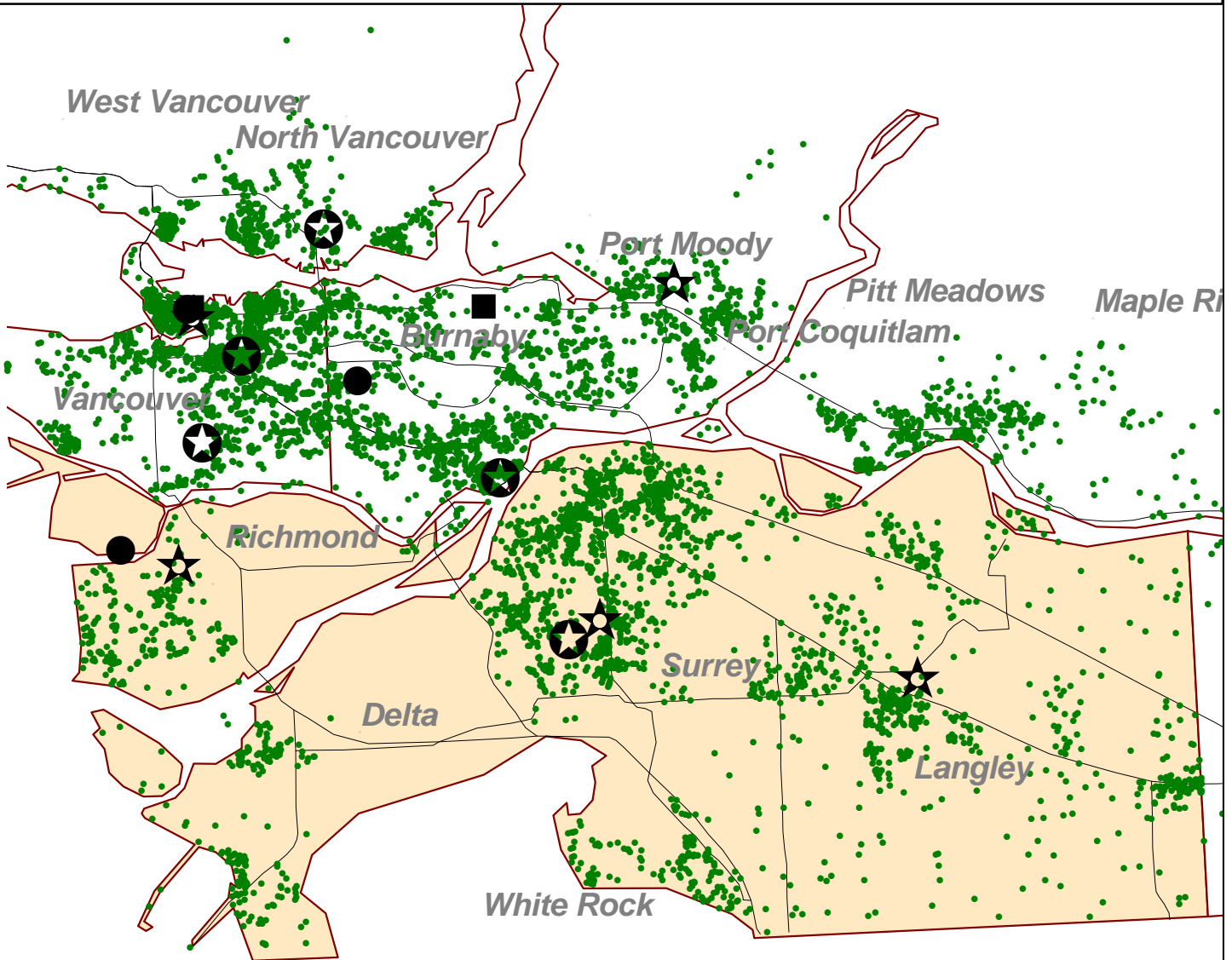


College Region 7 - Kwantlen

STATISTICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2001

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post-Secondary Education Issues



- ★ College - Main Campus
- ☆ College - Satellite Campus
- Technical Institute/Satellite
- University/Satellite

One Dot Equals Five Aboriginal Persons - 2001 Census of Canada

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 1)

College Region 07 - Kwantlen

	2001 POPULATION ¹			2001 YOUTH POPULATION ¹ (age 15-24)			College -	University
<i>Incorporated Places</i>	Total number	Aboriginal ¹ number % of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal ¹ number % of Total		Main or Satellite Campus	or Technical Institute
Surrey	345,785	6,900 2.0	1,089.4	47,650	1,140 2.4	☆	☆	
Langley	86,220	1,945 2.3	281.0	11,795	385 3.3		☆	
Delta	96,365	1,495 1.6	524.3	13,375	300 2.2			
Richmond	163,395	1,165 0.7	1,269.7	24,245	230 0.9		☆	●
Langley	23,405	745 3.2	2,290.1	3,250	195 6.0			
White Rock	17,325	160 0.9	3,281.3	1,445	25 1.7			
Indian Reserves	1,170	415 35.5	174.6	135	85 63.0			
Unorganized Areas	100	0 0.0	2.9	5	-20 -400.0			
Total Region	733,765	12,825 1.7	738.9	101,900	2,340 2.3			
Total BC	3,868,875	170,020 4.4	4.1	512,155	28,730 5.6			
Region as % of BC	19.0	7.5		19.9	8.1			

<i>Indian Reserves</i>	2001 POPULATION ¹ ON RESERVE**			2001 YOUTH POPULATION ¹ (age 15-24)			NEAREST SERVICE CENTRE Within 50 km	
Larger Indian Reserves (Band Name)	Total number	Aboriginal ¹ number % of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal ¹ number % of Total		Year-round Access ²	Location ²
Tsawwassen (Tsawwassen FN)	480	205 42.7	246.2	80	40 50.0		Y	Vancouver
McMillan Island 6 (Kwantlen FN)	60	60 100.0	32.6	10	10 100.0		Y	Langley
Semiahmoo (Semiahmoo)	130	50 38.5	101.6	15	10 66.7		Y	Surrey
Barnston Island 3 (Katzie)	45	45 100.0	104.7	10	10 100.0		Y	Maple Ridge
Matsqui 4 (Matsqui)	415	30 7.2	1431.0	5	5 100.0		Y	Abbotsford
Total Region Indian Reserves**	1,170	415 35.5	174.6	135	85 63.0			
IR Population as a % of Region	0.2%	3.2%		0.1%	3.6%			
TOTAL	67,905	46,380 68.3	15.1	9,395	7,690 81.9			

¹ Non-institutional population

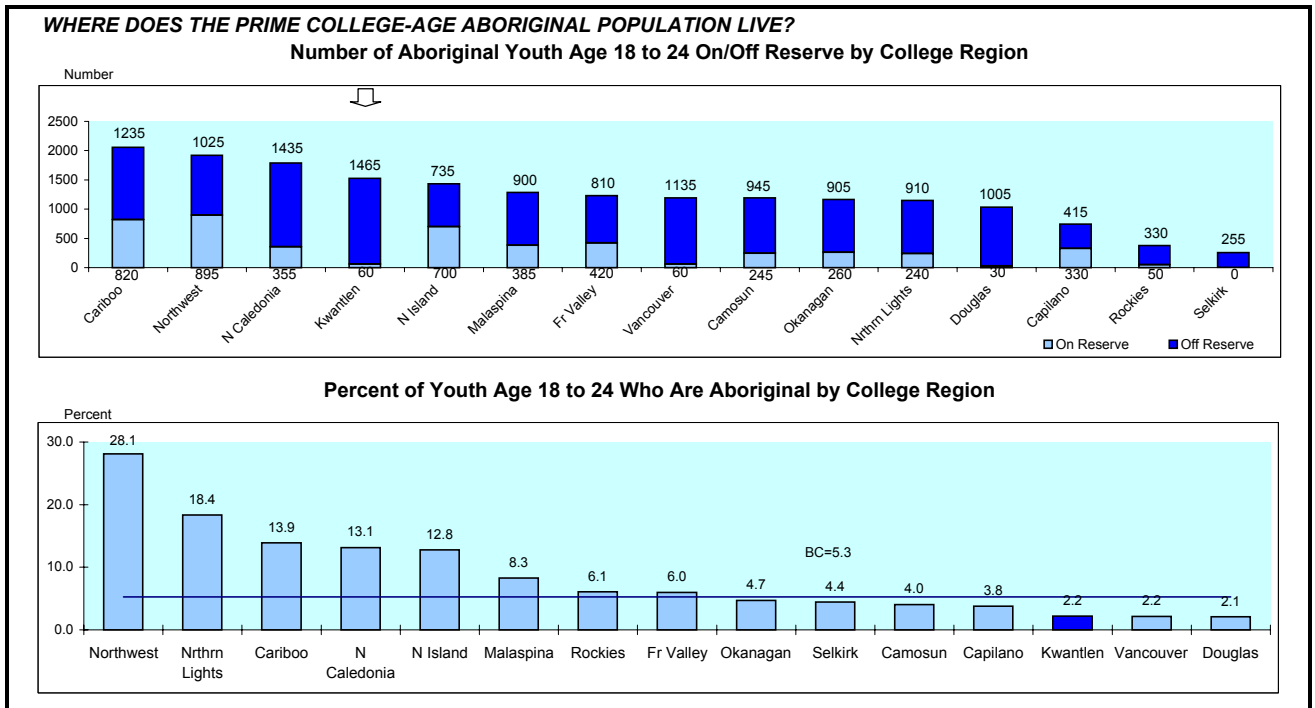
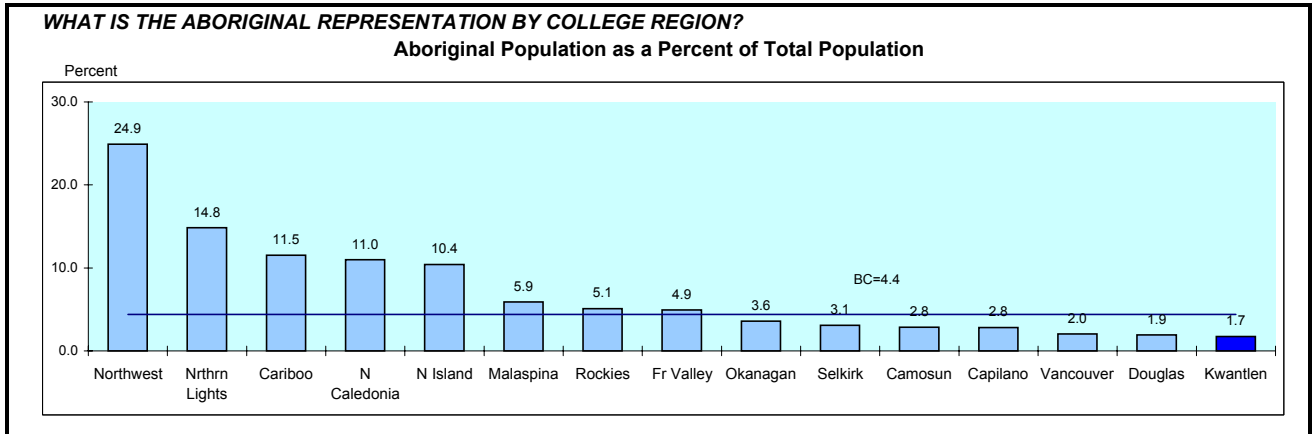
² Indian and Northern Affairs Canada <http://sdiprod2.inac.gc.ca/FNProfiles/> where available; otherwise BC Stats determination.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** The non-response rate on some reserves was greater than 25% for the question on aboriginal identity; in these cases it was assumed that 100% of the population was aboriginal.

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 2)

College Region 07 - Kwantlen



URBAN OR RURAL?

	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC
Population								
Total - all ages	49.4	81.6	7.5	19.7	8.9	36.6	4.9	14.4
Under age 18	50.0	81.4	7.3	20.1	8.8	36.7	4.6	15.2
Age 18-24	*	79.9	3.1	16.1	4.3	32.9	4.5	11.1
Age 25-64	55.6	82.1	8.4	19.8	9.7	36.4	5.0	14.7
Age 65+	*	82.0	14.3	25.0	15.7	46.3	5.5	14.1

% of Aboriginal Youth Age 18-24 Residing in Rural Areas

On Reserve

College Region	Percent
Northwest	100.0
Nrthrn Lights	100.0
Cariboo	97.6
BC	79.9
N Caledonia	62.0
Capilano	45.5
Camosun	18.4

Off Reserve

College Region	Percent
Selkirk	62.7
Nrthrn Lights	28.0
Cariboo	27.5
BC	16.1
Camosun	5.3
Douglas	4.5
Kwantlen	3.1

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

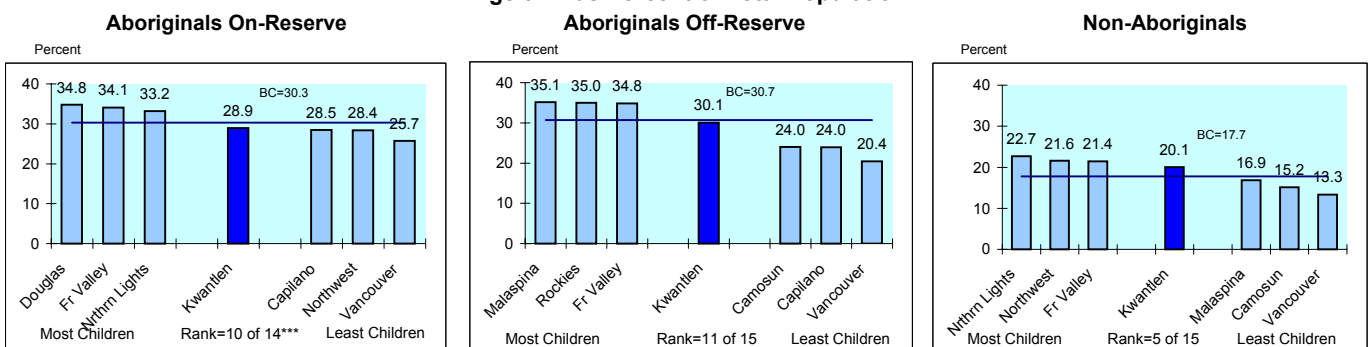
College Region 07 - Kwantlen

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC		Kwantlen	BC		Kwantlen	BC			
#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	% Dist.	% Dist.	
Population											
Total	415	100.0	100.0	12,415	100.0	100.0	12,825	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	120	28.9	30.3	3,735	30.1	30.7	3,855	30.1	30.6	20.1	17.7
Age 15-17	25	6.0	6.1	795	6.4	6.1	815	6.4	6.1	4.5	4.2
Age 18-24	60	14.5	10.5	1,465	11.8	10.9	1,525	11.9	10.8	9.3	8.9
Age 18-19	15	3.6	3.5	450	3.6	3.5	460	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.7
Age 20-24	45	10.8	7.0	1,015	8.2	7.4	1,060	8.3	7.3	6.5	6.2
Age 25-34	45	10.8	13.7	1,885	15.2	15.5	1,930	15.0	15.0	12.7	13.3
Age 35-64	140	33.7	33.6	4,150	33.4	33.1	4,295	33.5	33.3	41.9	42.5
Age 65+	25	6.0	5.8	385	3.1	3.7	415	3.2	4.3	11.4	13.4
Males - total	210	100.0	100.0	5,790	100.0	100.0	6,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	75	35.7	36.4	2,245	38.8	39.0	2,325	38.8	38.3	25.8	22.9
Age 18-24	30	14.3	10.9	700	12.1	11.0	730	12.2	11.0	9.7	9.2
Age 25-34	25	11.9	13.6	855	14.8	15.4	875	14.6	14.9	12.5	13.1
Age 35-64	70	33.3	33.7	1,780	30.7	31.1	1,845	30.8	31.8	41.6	42.4
Age 65+	*	*	5.4	205	3.5	3.5	220	3.7	4.0	10.5	12.4
Females - total	205	100.0	100.0	6,625	100.0	100.0	6,825	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	65	31.7	36.3	2,285	34.5	34.7	2,345	34.4	35.2	23.3	20.9
18-24 years	30	14.6	10.0	765	11.5	10.8	795	11.6	10.6	9.0	8.6
25-34 years	20	9.8	13.8	1,030	15.5	15.5	1,050	15.4	15.1	13.0	13.4
35-64 years	70	34.1	33.5	2,375	35.8	35.1	2,445	35.8	34.7	42.3	42.6
65+ years	15	7.3	6.3	180	2.7	3.8	190	2.8	4.5	12.4	14.4

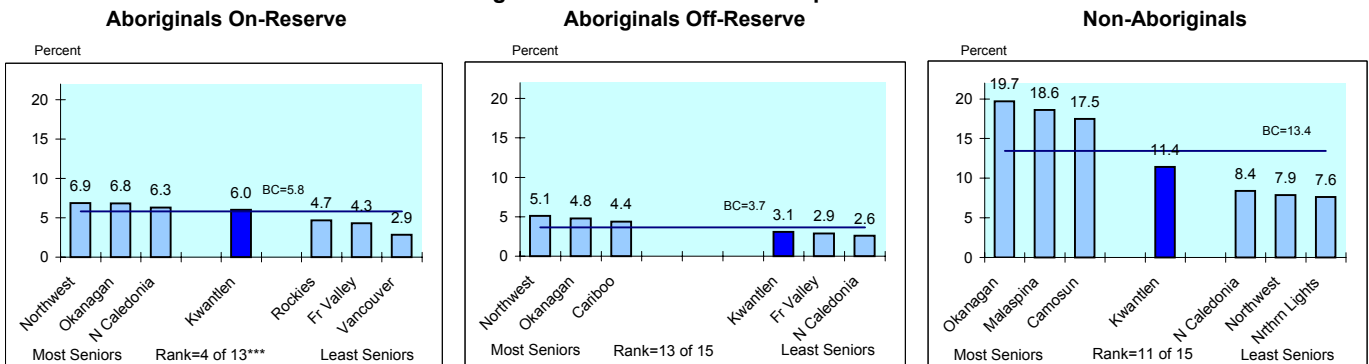
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

Age 0-14 as Percent of Total Population



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

Age 65+ as Percent of Total Population



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

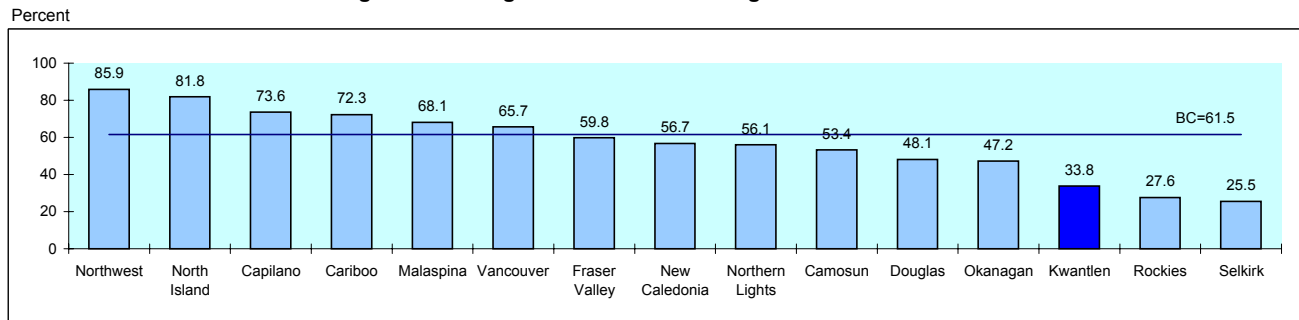
College Region 07 - Kwantlen

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Kwantlen	
	Kwantlen		BC	Kwantlen		BC	Kwantlen		BC		
	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.		
By Aboriginal Group	415	100.0	100.0	12,415	100.0	100.0	12,825	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian ¹	380	91.6	98.7	6,840	55.1	63.1	7,225	56.3	72.8		
Metis	30	7.2	1.1	5,330	42.9	35.4	5,360	41.8	26.0		
Inuit	*	*	0.1	120	1.0	0.6	120	0.9	0.5		
Multiple aboriginal origins	*	*	0.1	115	0.9	0.9	120	0.9	0.7		
By Band Membership	415	100.0	100.0	12,415	100.0	100.0	12,825	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	370	89.2	97.5	3,985	32.1	47.6	4,355	34.0	61.2		
Who are female	180	48.6	48.1	2,230	56.0	54.1	2,410	55.3	51.5		
Not a Band Member	45	10.8	2.5	8,430	67.9	52.4	8,470	66.0	38.8		
Who are female	25	*	49.3	4,395	52.1	50.4	4,415	52.1	50.4		
By Registration under the Indian Act	415	100.0	100.0	12,415	100.0	100.0	12,825	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	370	89.2	96.4	4,150	33.4	47.6	4,515	35.2	60.9		
Who were under age 18	135	36.5	36.2	1,370	33.0	35.6	1,500	33.2	35.9		
Age 18-24	50	13.5	10.5	465	11.2	11.2	515	11.4	10.9		
Age 25-64	170	45.9	47.5	2,180	52.5	49.9	2,345	51.9	48.9		
Age 65+	15	4.1	5.8	135	3.3	3.3	150	3.3	4.4		
Registered Males	190	90.5	96.4	1,890	32.6	45.8	2,080	34.7	60.4		
Who were under age 18	75	39.5	36.4	715	37.8	39.0	785	37.7	37.8		
Age 18-24	30	15.8	10.9	210	11.1	11.5	235	11.3	11.2		
Age 25-64	85	44.7	47.4	910	48.1	46.8	990	47.6	47.1		
Age 65+	*	*	5.3	60	3.2	2.7	70	3.4	3.9		
Registered Females	180	87.8	96.4	2,255	34.0	49.2	2,430	35.6	61.4		
Who were under age 18	60	33.3	36.0	655	29.0	32.6	705	29.0	34.0		
Age 18-24	25	13.9	10.0	260	11.5	11.0	280	11.5	10.6		
Age 25-64	85	47.2	47.6	1,270	56.3	52.6	1,355	55.8	50.6		
Age 65+	*	*	6.3	75	3.3	3.7	85	3.5	4.8		

¹ Includes those who did not claim aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

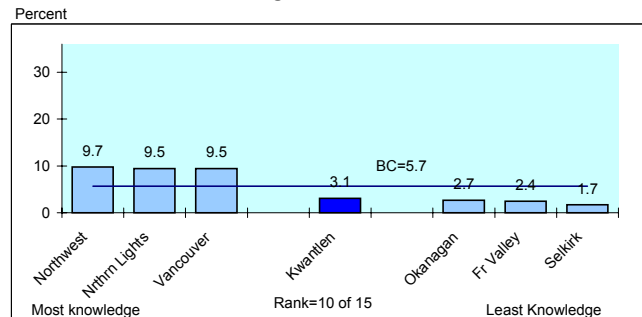
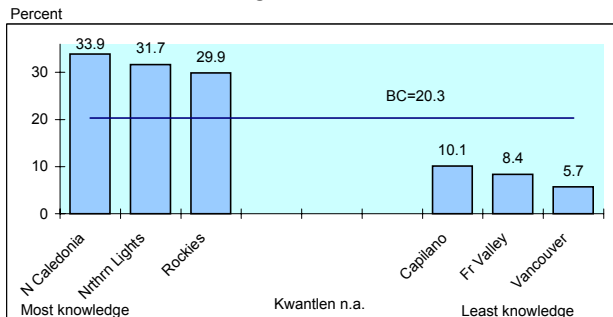
% of Aboriginal Youth Age 18 to 24 Who are Registered under the Indian Act



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	
	Kwantlen		BC		Kwantlen			
	#	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	#	% Dist.		
Aboriginal Language								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	*	20.3	3.1	5.7	3.0	9.7	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	*	10.4	1.0	2.2	1.1	4.5	*	*

% of Aboriginals With Knowledge of Aboriginal Language(s)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada.

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 07 - Kwantlen

WHO MOVES?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Total Population¹ (number)	365	42,295	11,250	112,285	11,615	154,580	677,830	3,507,370
Migrants ² in last 5 years (number)	50	5,610	2,995	31,015	3,045	36,620	154,230	805,980
% of population who are migrants ²	13.7	13.3	26.6	27.6	26.2	23.7	22.8	23.0
% Moved within same Regional District	6.8	5.0	14.6	7.9	14.4	7.1	9.9	6.4
% Moved from another Regional District	4.1	6.6	6.1	14.1	6.1	12.1	2.7	6.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.7	5.9	5.6	5.7	4.5	10.2	9.8
Youth age 18-24 (number)	60	4,855	1,465	13,495	1,525	18,350	67,390	329,320
Migrants ² in last 1 year (number)	*	410	180	2,170	180	2,575	6,715	46,835
% of population who are migrants ²	*	8.4	12.3	16.1	11.8	14.0	10.0	14.2
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.1	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.6
% Moved from another Regional District	*	4.4	5.8	8.0	5.9	7.1	1.7	4.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.9	2.4	3.9	2.3	3.1	4.3	6.0

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Per cent is of current population.

Aboriginal

Non-Aboriginal

WHERE TO?	Aboriginal Peoples	
	Kwantlen	BC
Registered Indian Population¹ (number)	4,115	94,275
Migrants in last 5 years ² (number)	985	19,960
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	23.9	21.2
% of population who moved between reserves ³	*	0.5
% of population who moved between non-reserve ³ areas	21.6	14.0
Number who moved onto a reserve	45	4,620
% of population who moved onto a reserve	1.1	4.9
Number who moved off a reserve	35	1,420
% of population who moved off a reserve	0.9	1.5
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	10	3,200
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	0.2	3.4

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Per cent is of the current population.
³ The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

% Who Moved On to a Reserve

% who Moved Off a Reserve

Excess Moving On Reserve vs. Off Reserve

TO THE CITY OR BACK?	Aboriginal Peoples		Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC
Total Population¹ (number)	11,615	154,580	677,830	3,507,370
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years ² : (number)	540	13,095	10,980	134,235
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	1.8	4.9	0.8	2.3
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	2.9	3.6	0.9	1.5
Youth age 18-24 (number)	1,525	18,350	67,385	329,325
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years ² : (number)	*	1,890	1,015	13,855
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	*	4.6	0.4	1.7
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	3.9	5.7	1.1	2.5

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
² The urban/rural area from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Per cent is of the current population.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

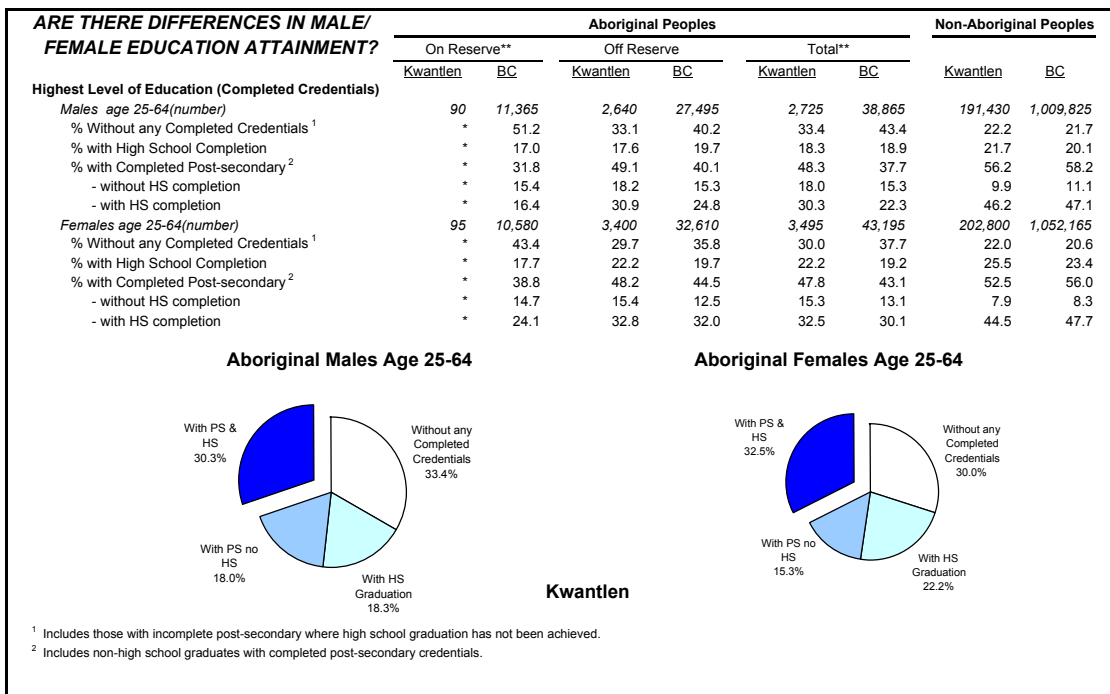
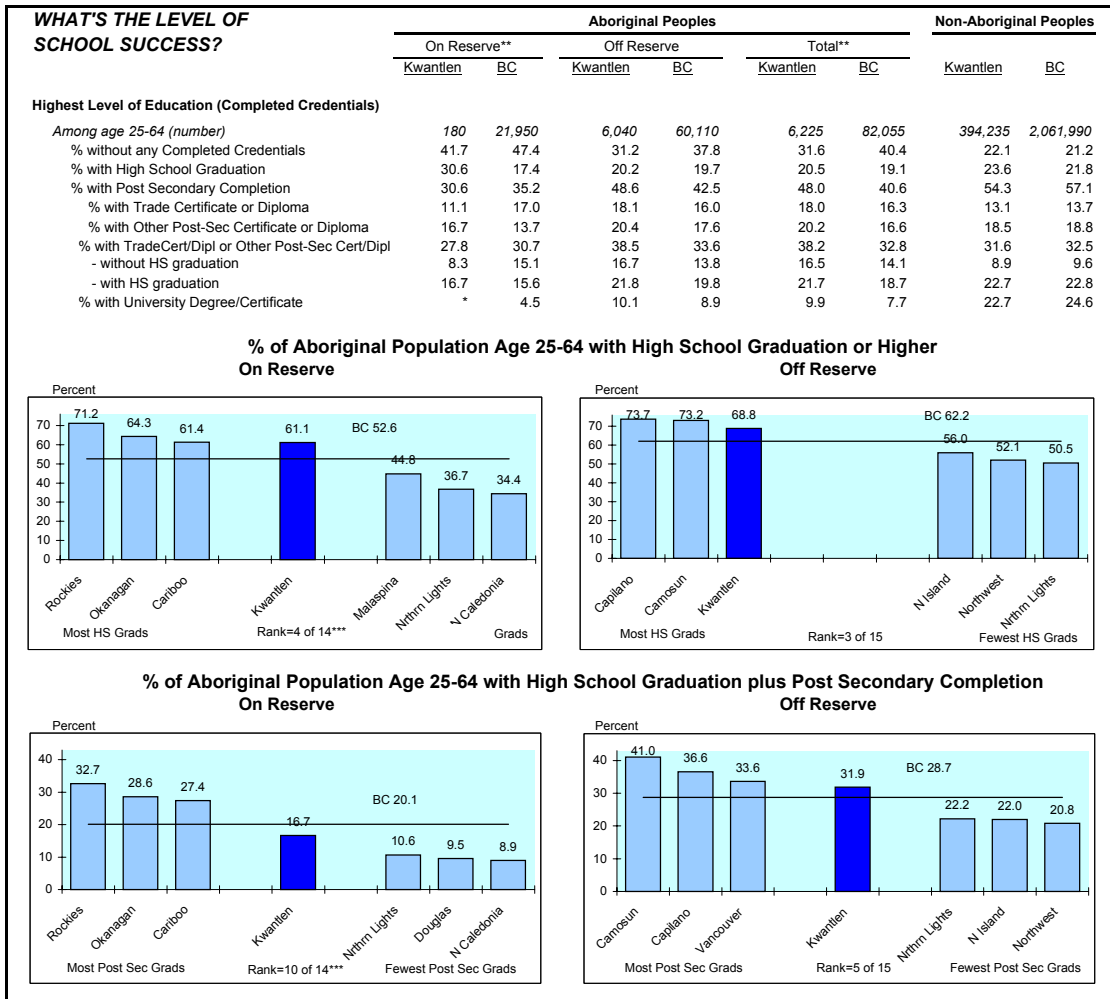
** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 1)

College Region 07 - Kwantlen



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Comosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.
 *** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.
 Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

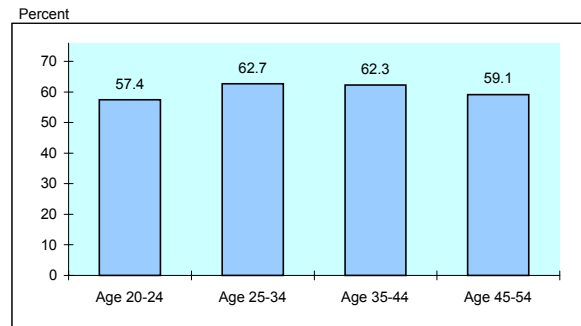
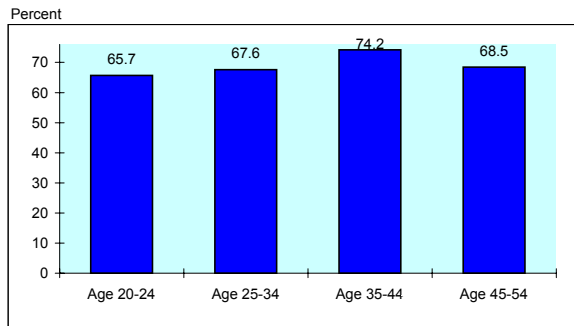
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 2)

College Region 07 - Kwantlen

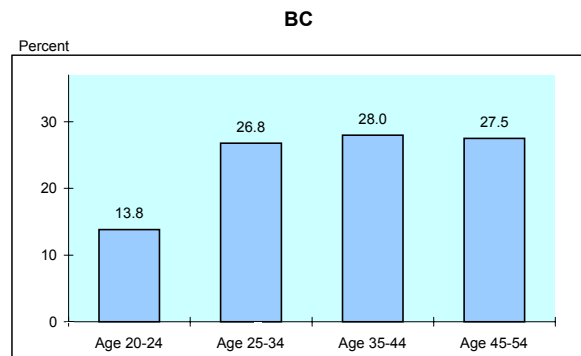
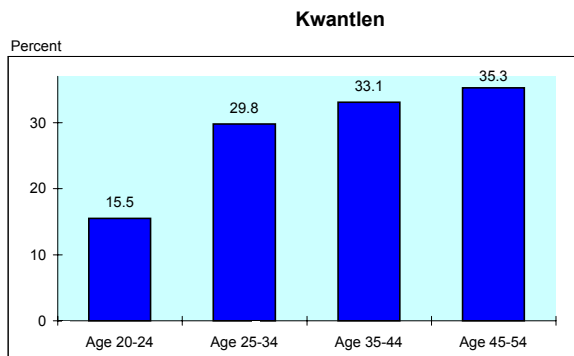
ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
<i>Among age 20-24 (number)</i>	45	3,235	1,015	9,180	1,065	12,415	46,910	229,895
% Without any Completed Credentials	*	50.4	34.0	39.8	34.3	42.6	16.5	16.9
% with High School Graduation ¹	*	32.3	44.3	39.5	43.7	37.6	47.8	48.8
% with Completed Post-secondary	*	17.3	22.2	20.7	22.1	19.8	35.7	34.2
- without HS graduation	*	6.6	5.9	5.7	6.1	6.0	4.7	4.8
- with HS graduation	*	10.5	16.3	15.0	15.5	13.8	31.0	29.4
<i>Among age 25-34 (number)</i>	45	6,355	1,890	19,115	1,930	25,470	91,815	490,250
% Without any Completed Credentials	*	42.7	32.3	35.5	32.4	37.4	18.6	15.9
% with High School Graduation ¹	*	23.8	24.6	24.9	24.9	24.7	25.4	23.8
% with Completed Post-secondary	*	33.4	43.1	39.6	42.7	38.0	56.0	60.3
- without HS graduation	*	12.8	13.2	10.7	13.2	11.2	7.9	7.9
- with HS graduation	*	20.6	29.6	28.8	29.8	26.8	48.1	52.4
<i>Among age 35-44 (number)</i>	70	7,320	2,050	20,235	2,115	27,560	122,180	625,785
% Without any Completed Credentials	*	45.5	25.6	34.8	25.8	37.7	20.2	19.4
% with High School Graduation ¹	*	17.5	20.7	19.6	21.0	19.0	24.2	22.5
% with Completed Post-secondary	*	37.1	53.7	45.6	53.2	43.3	55.6	58.1
- without HS graduation	*	16.2	20.5	15.1	20.1	15.4	8.7	9.4
- with HS graduation	*	20.9	33.4	30.5	33.1	28.0	46.9	48.8
<i>Among age 45-54 (number)</i>	45	5,120	1,420	13,745	1,460	18,860	112,145	578,180
% Without any Completed Credentials	*	46.8	31.3	38.6	32.2	40.9	20.9	20.8
% with High School Graduation ¹	*	14.4	15.8	16.5	16.8	15.9	23.9	22.1
% with Completed Post-secondary	*	38.7	52.8	44.9	51.7	43.2	55.1	57.0
- without HS graduation	*	16.4	16.9	15.5	16.4	15.7	8.6	9.7
- with HS graduation	*	22.3	35.9	29.4	35.3	27.5	46.5	47.4

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has been achieved.

% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation or Higher



% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation plus Post Secondary Completion



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

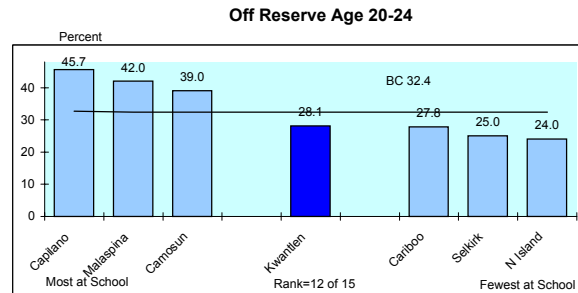
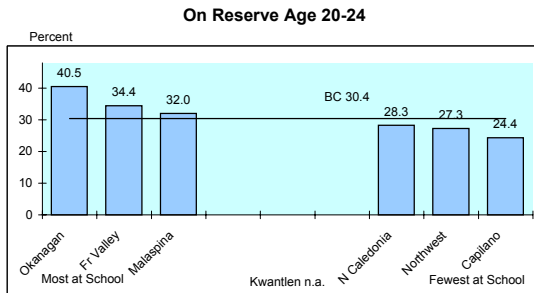
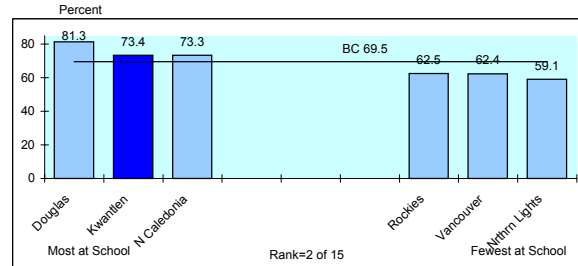
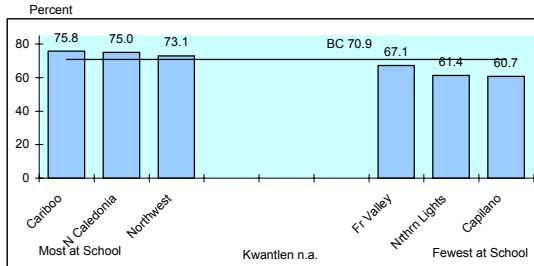
College Region 07 - Kwantlen

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
School Attendance ¹								
Age 15-24 (number)	85	7,695	2,255	21,035	2,340	28,730	99,560	483,425
% at School	*	53.9	53.2	53.3	52.8	53.5	64.6	63.7
% at School Full Time	*	45.6	45.2	43.1	44.9	43.8	54.8	54.4
Age 15-19 (number)	40	4,460	1,240	11,855	1,280	16,315	52,650	253,525
% at School	*	70.9	73.4	69.5	73.0	69.9	76.5	75.2
% at School Full Time	*	64.9	64.9	59.9	64.5	61.3	70.5	69.4
Age 15-17 (number)	25	2,840	795	7,540	820	10,385	32,170	154,090
% at School	*	77.8	79.9	78.2	79.9	78.0	79.8	79.0
% at School Full Time	*	73.6	74.8	72.0	73.8	72.4	78.4	77.1
Age 18-19 (number)	*	1,620	450	4,315	465	5,930	20,485	99,440
% at School	*	58.6	60.0	54.3	59.1	55.6	71.3	69.3
% at School Full Time	*	49.7	46.7	38.9	47.3	41.9	58.1	57.4
Age 20-24 (number)	50	3,240	1,015	9,175	1,060	12,420	46,910	229,895
% at School	*	30.4	28.1	32.4	28.3	31.8	51.3	50.9
% at School Full Time	*	19.1	21.2	21.4	20.8	20.8	37.1	38.0

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2000 and May 2001.

% of Aboriginal Population Who Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001

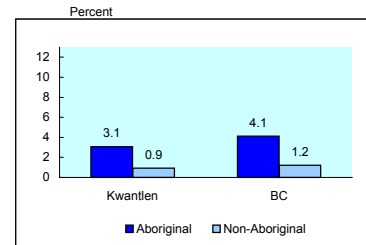
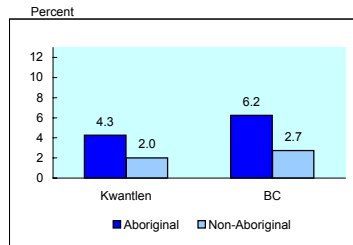
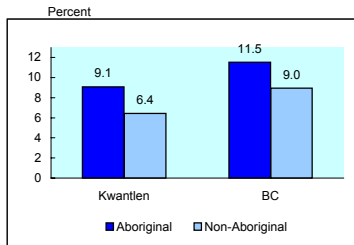


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
School Attendance ¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	40	6,355	1,890	19,120	1,930	25,475	91,815	490,250
% at School	*	18.5	20.4	20.9	20.2	20.3	17.1	19.8
% at School Full Time	*	10.1	9.3	12.0	9.1	11.5	6.4	9.0
Age 35-44 (number)	70	7,320	2,050	20,235	2,115	27,555	122,180	625,790
% at School	*	12.5	9.3	13.6	9.5	13.3	9.1	10.6
% at School Full Time	*	5.7	4.4	6.4	4.3	6.2	2.0	2.7
Age 45-54 (number)	45	5,120	1,420	13,740	1,465	18,860	112,145	578,185
% at School	*	9.7	7.0	8.9	6.8	9.1	5.8	6.0
% at School Full Time	*	4.4	3.2	4.0	3.1	4.1	0.9	1.2

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2000 and May 2001.

% of Population Who Attended School Full-time between September 2000 and May 2001



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

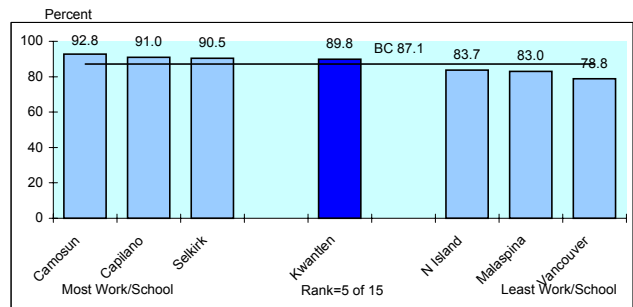
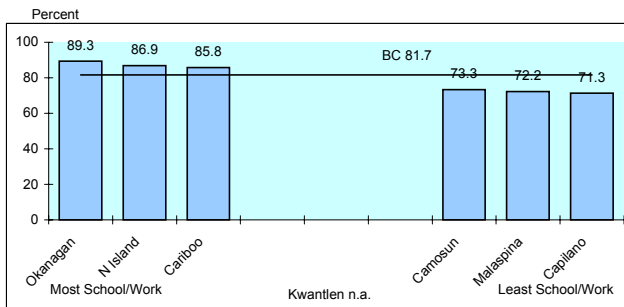
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 07 - Kwantlen

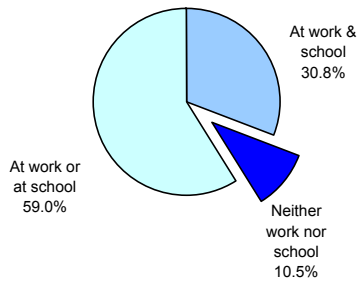
SCHOOL OR WORK? ¹

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Among age 15-24 (number)	80	7,690	2,260	21,035	2,340	28,730	99,560	483,425
% who both went to school and worked ²	*	26.5	31.0	30.8	30.8	29.6	40.5	41.5
% who worked but did not go to school	*	27.7	36.7	33.8	36.8	32.2	29.2	30.4
% who went to school but did not work	*	27.5	22.1	22.5	22.0	23.8	24.1	22.1
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	18.4	10.0	12.9	10.5	14.3	6.2	5.9

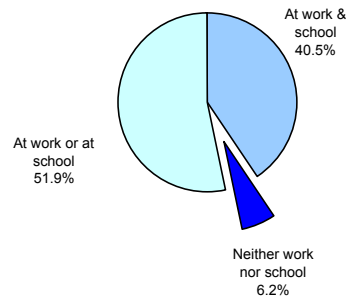
% of Aboriginal Population Age 15-24 Who Either Worked or Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001 On Reserve



Aboriginal population, Age 15-24

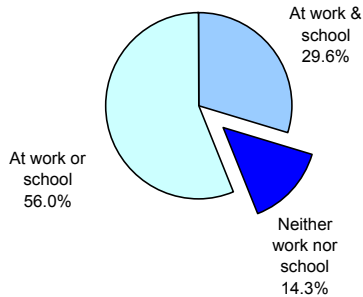


Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24

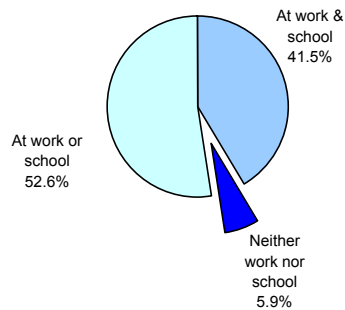


Kwantlen

Aboriginal population, Age 15-24



Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24



British Columbia

¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between Sept 2000 and May 2001 and whether the youth worked at sometime between Jan 2000 and May 2001.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Comoxun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

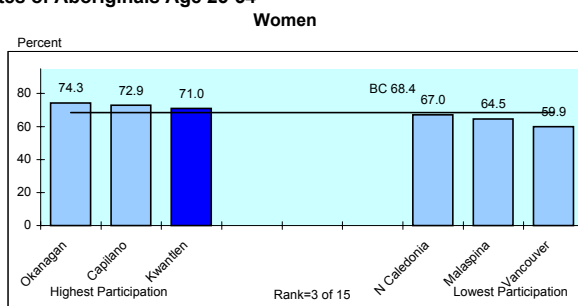
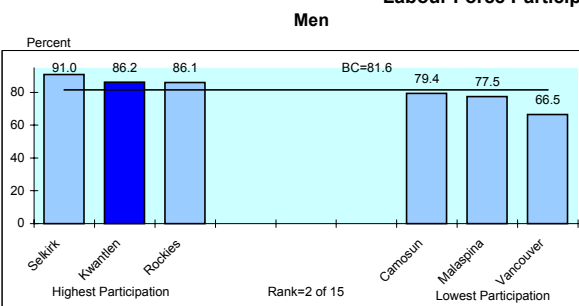
College Region 07 - Kwantlen

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Participation Rate, May 2001								
Age 25-54 - both sexes	75.0	74.0	77.7	74.9	77.7	74.6	83.9	84.3
Male	*	79.6	86.3	82.4	86.2	81.6	90.6	90.0
Female	*	68.2	71.3	68.5	71.0	68.4	77.6	78.8
Without any Completed Credentials ¹	*	63.5	62.3	62.5	62.2	62.8	76.0	75.9
With High School Graduation	*	76.3	80.4	78.0	81.0	77.6	82.7	82.7
With Post-secondary Completion ²	*	85.9	85.5	83.7	85.4	84.2	87.2	87.7
Self-Employment Rates (% of employed)								
Total	9.4	5.6	7.9	8.9	8.1	8.1	8.5	10.1
Male	*	7.1	10.9	10.0	11.1	9.3	9.6	11.4
Female	*	4.0	5.2	7.9	5.3	7.0	7.2	8.6
Age 15-24	*	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.2	3.3	2.1	2.5
Age 25-34	*	3.5	7.4	6.9	7.3	6.2	6.5	7.5
Age 35-54	*	6.5	9.4	10.9	9.1	9.8	9.8	11.2

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

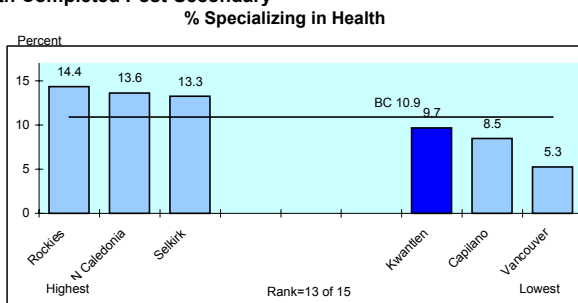
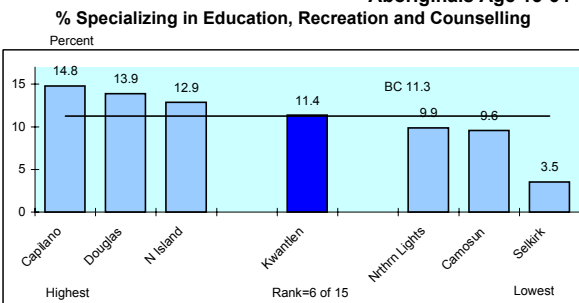
Labour Force Participation Rates of Aborigines Age 25-54



WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Among those with completed post-secondary								
Field of Study (% distribution)								
Age 15-64 (number)	60	8,495	3,195	27,710	3,255	36,205	232,085	1,262,160
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	*	13.3	11.4	10.7	11.4	11.3	10.3	10.5
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	*	18.4	23.2	24.7	23.2	23.2	20.5	22.2
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	*	16.4	21.6	19.2	21.7	18.5	24.2	21.2
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	*	29.7	29.4	27.5	29.5	28.0	25.5	25.1
Health (%)	*	12.0	9.7	10.6	9.7	10.9	10.7	11.7
Other (%)	*	10.3	4.5	7.3	4.6	8.0	8.7	9.2
Age 25-34 (number)	15	2,125	810	7,560	830	9,685	51,450	295,565
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	*	10.8	9.3	10.7	9.0	10.8	10.2	10.0
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	*	17.6	28.4	29.5	27.7	26.9	23.8	26.5
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	*	18.8	21.6	20.1	22.3	19.9	23.5	21.1
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	*	31.1	26.5	24.3	25.9	25.8	23.3	21.9
Health (%)	*	12.2	9.9	8.3	10.2	9.1	9.7	10.1
Other (%)	*	9.6	4.9	6.9	4.2	7.5	9.5	10.4
Age 35-54 (number)	35	4,695	1,845	15,395	1,880	20,095	129,805	693,665
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	*	14.0	11.9	10.6	12.0	11.3	10.0	10.3
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	*	18.6	21.1	22.5	21.0	21.6	19.2	20.7
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	*	17.3	22.5	19.6	22.3	19.1	24.7	21.6
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	*	30.2	30.9	29.3	30.9	29.5	26.6	26.3
Health (%)	*	10.3	8.9	11.0	9.0	10.9	11.3	12.4
Other (%)	*	9.7	4.9	6.9	5.1	7.6	8.3	8.8

Aboriginals Age 15-64 Years With Completed Post-Secondary



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Comosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

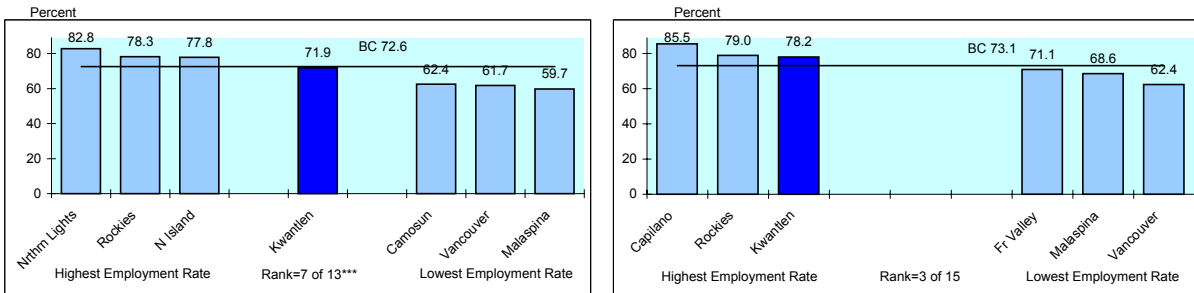
WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 07 - Kwantlen

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Among age 15-64 (number)	270	29,645	8,295	81,140	8,565	110,785	493,790	2,545,415
% Who worked in 2000	66.7	64.1	72.4	67.1	72.2	66.3	78.2	78.6
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	52.8	39.2	58.7	49.4	58.5	46.8	65.6	62.4
% who worked part-time ¹	30.6	26.2	26.7	29.9	26.8	28.9	23.5	25.0
Male (number)	130	15,470	3,710	37,660	3,845	53,130	242,810	1,258,105
% Who worked in 2000	73.1	68.4	77.6	73.0	77.5	71.6	83.5	83.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	*	36.8	63.2	54.4	62.6	49.5	73.9	70.2
% who worked part-time ¹	*	22.4	17.5	22.5	18.0	22.5	15.1	16.1
Female (number)	130	14,175	4,585	43,485	4,720	57,655	250,985	1,287,310
% Who worked in 2000	65.4	59.4	67.9	62.0	67.9	61.4	73.1	74.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	*	42.2	54.6	44.3	54.8	43.8	56.5	53.7
% who worked part-time ¹	*	30.9	35.2	37.4	35.1	35.8	32.7	34.8
Among age 15-24 (number)	85	7,695	2,255	21,035	2,340	28,730	99,560	483,425
% Who worked in 2000	*	47.9	62.3	57.6	62.4	55.0	64.6	66.6
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	*	14.1	29.2	22.9	29.5	20.8	27.7	24.8
% who worked part-time ¹	*	38.1	53.0	52.0	52.4	48.7	55.9	55.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	45	6,355	1,890	19,115	1,930	25,475	91,815	490,250
% Who worked in 2000	*	71.4	74.6	73.2	74.6	72.7	85.6	86.7
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	*	38.2	64.2	51.8	63.5	48.5	70.3	66.3
Among age 35-54 (number)	115	12,440	3,470	33,980	3,580	46,415	234,325	1,203,970
% Who worked in 2000	73.9	73.2	80.3	73.1	80.0	73.1	84.8	85.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	*	48.0	71.1	59.8	70.9	56.6	75.7	72.2

¹ Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

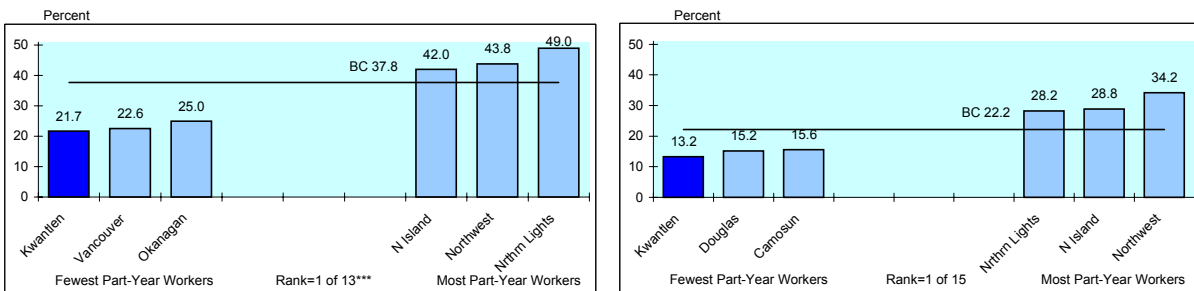
% of Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Who Worked in 2000



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

FULL YEAR WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2000 (number)	115	13,625	4,190	38,825	4,300	52,460	277,315	1,451,115
% working 1 - 26 weeks	21.7	37.8	13.2	22.2	13.4	26.2	10.6	12.1
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	11.0	8.1	10.4	8.3	10.6	5.8	7.0
% working 40+ weeks	69.6	51.3	78.6	67.4	78.4	63.2	83.6	80.9

% of Working Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Years Who Worked Half a Year or Less



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

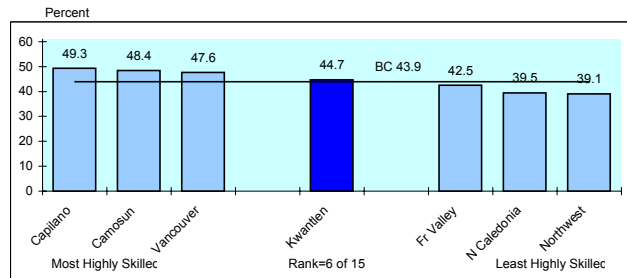
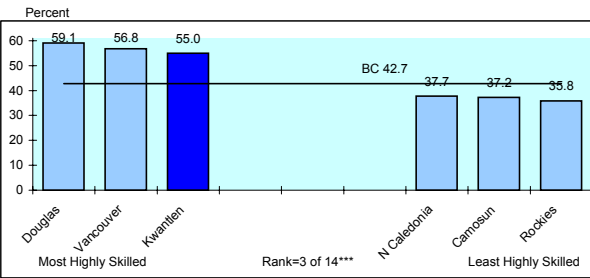
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 07 - Kwantlen

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Experienced Labour Force								
Among age 15+ (number)	200	20,865	6,395	58,950	6,590	79,815	410,335	2,129,980
% Management	12.5	6.0	5.6	6.1	5.8	6.1	11.2	10.6
% Total professional occupations	10.0	8.0	7.3	8.2	7.5	8.1	12.7	15.4
% in Business & Finance	*	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.5	2.4
% in Health & Social Services	*	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.1	2.5
% in Education	*	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.1	3.7
% Total tech., trades & other high skilled occupa.	35.0	28.7	31.7	29.6	31.9	29.4	28.8	29.6
% in Finance, Insurance & Administration	*	4.1	6.6	4.5	6.4	4.4	6.6	6.2
% technicians in Health & Social Services	*	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3
% paraprofessionals in Soc. Science, Educ. etc	10.0	5.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.1	2.0	2.2
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	45.0	57.3	55.3	56.1	54.9	56.4	47.2	44.4
Among men age 15+ (number)	105	11,530	3,045	29,625	3,150	41,155	215,880	1,116,110
% Management	*	5.6	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.0	14.4	13.0
% Professionals	14.3	4.8	6.9	5.9	7.0	5.6	11.6	14.4
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	42.9	29.5	36.8	33.3	36.8	32.2	31.6	32.8
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	42.9	60.1	50.7	54.7	50.5	56.2	42.4	39.8
Among women age 15+ (number)	95	9,335	3,350	29,325	3,445	38,655	194,455	1,013,870
% Management	*	6.6	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.2	7.7	8.1
% Professionals	*	11.9	7.9	10.5	8.0	10.8	14.0	16.5
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	*	27.9	27.2	25.9	27.3	26.4	25.8	26.0
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	*	53.7	59.3	57.5	59.1	56.6	52.5	49.4
Among age 25-34 (number)	35	4,910	1,490	14,870	1,520	19,780	81,285	438,075
% Management	*	4.1	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.6	9.3	9.5
% Professionals	*	6.8	6.7	8.4	6.9	8.0	13.7	18.1
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	*	29.1	32.2	30.8	32.2	30.4	29.7	29.9
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	*	60.0	54.7	54.7	54.9	56.0	47.3	42.6
Among age 35-54 (number)	90	9,630	2,905	26,060	2,995	35,695	203,140	1,049,440
% Management	*	8.2	6.5	8.0	6.8	8.0	14.1	13.0
% Professionals	*	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.2	10.3	14.9	17.2
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	*	31.1	37.7	33.3	37.7	32.7	30.9	31.8
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	*	51.1	45.6	48.2	45.2	49.0	40.1	38.0

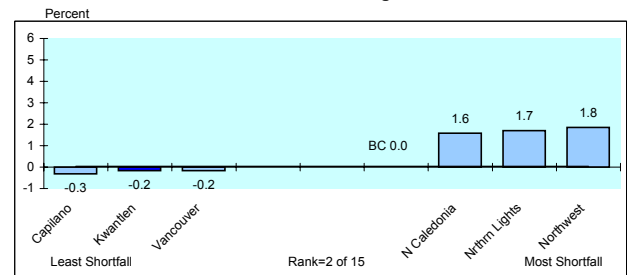
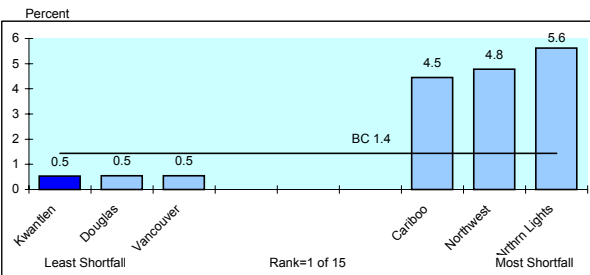
% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force in Management, Professional & Other High Skill Occupations



WHAT'S THE SHORTFALL IN ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY OCCUPATION?

	Number of Aboriginals persons	Aboriginals as % of Total %	% Shortfall of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the:		Number of Additional Aboriginals To Be Trained in order to Eliminate Their Shortfall Compared to their :	
			Population %	Labour Force %	Population	Labour Force
			%			
Population Age 15+	8,970	1.5				
Experienced Labour Force	6,590	1.6	0.0		-199	
Management	380	0.8	0.7	0.8	332	354
Professionals	495	0.9	0.6	0.6	314	339
Professionals in Business & Finance	80	0.8	0.8	0.8	80	85
Professionals in Health	50	0.6	0.9	1.0	80	84
Professionals in Education	135	1.1	0.5	0.5	62	68
Technical & other high skilled occupations	2,100	1.7	-0.2	-0.2		
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	3,620	1.8	-0.3	-0.3		

% Shortfall¹ of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the Workforce



¹ % difference between their % representation in the Occupation Group compared to their % representation in the labour force. Negative numbers represent adequate representation.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

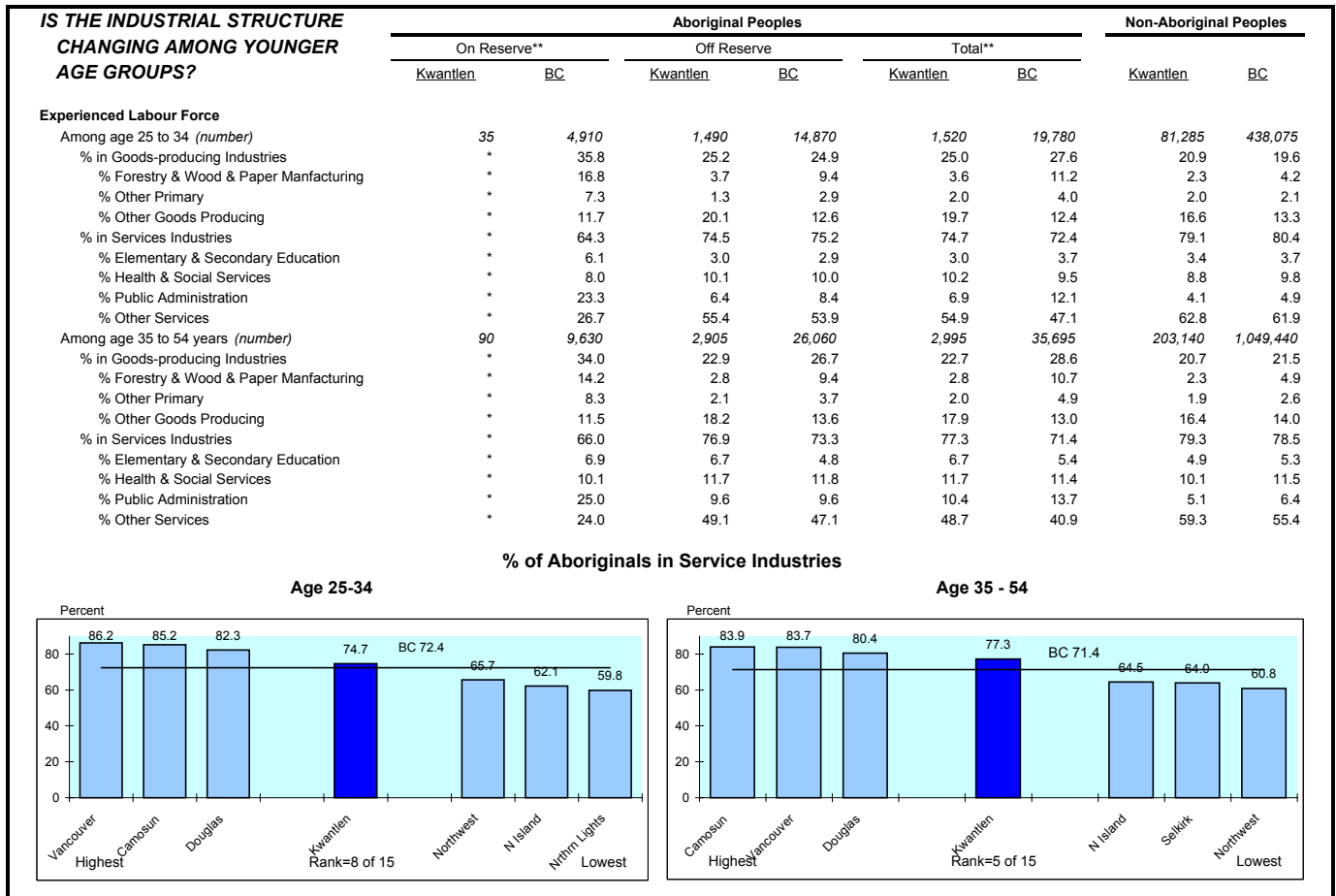
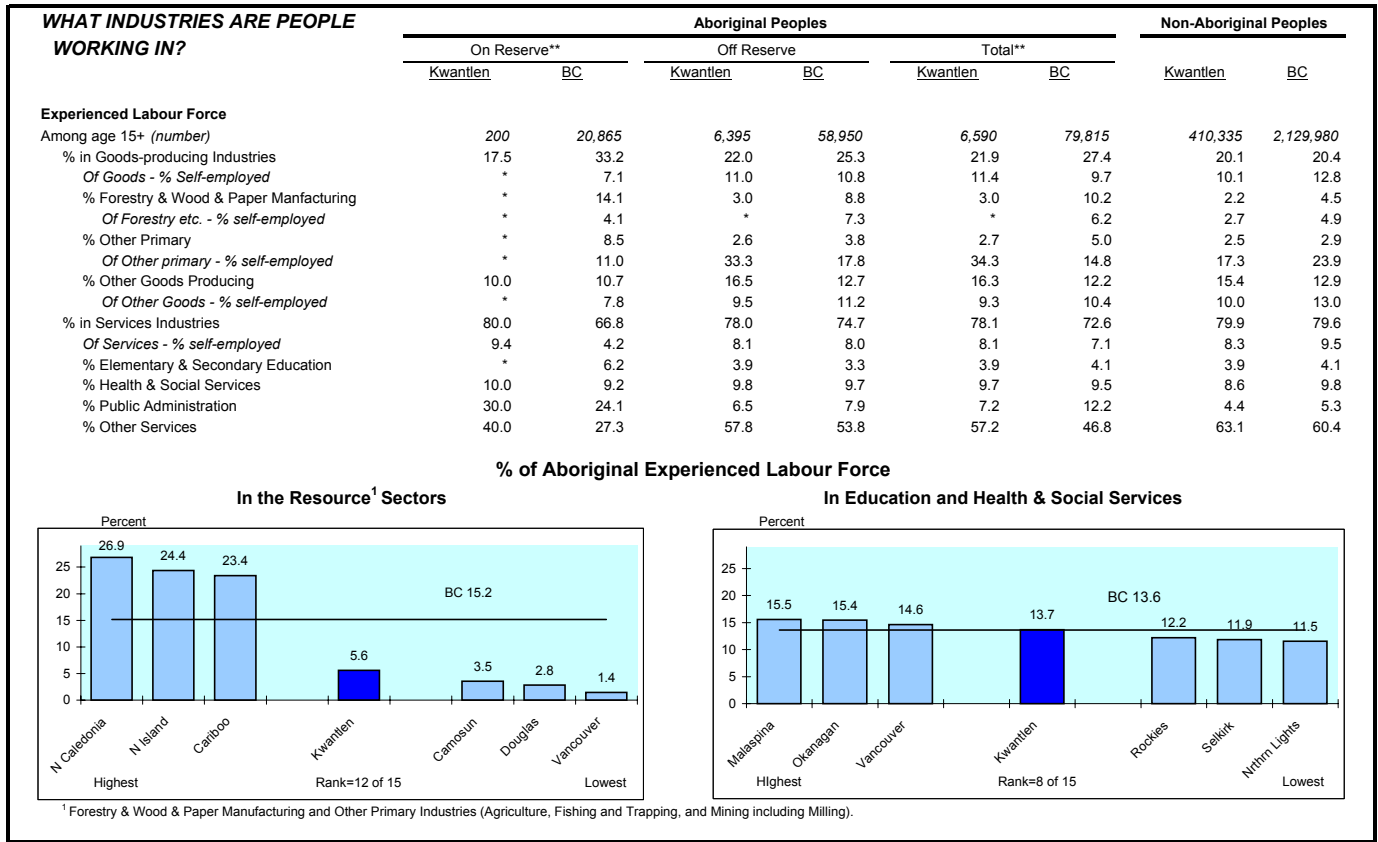
** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 07 - Kwantlen



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo, Selkirk has no reserves.
 *** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.
 Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 07 - Kwantlen

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Employment Income, 2000								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	190	19,375	6,060	54,650	6,245	74,020	396,430	2,054,525
% Less than \$20,000	50.0	65.5	44.4	53.5	44.6	56.7	38.0	40.1
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	31.6	25.5	31.8	25.8	31.7	25.7	29.7	28.7
% \$40,000 and over	18.4	9.0	23.8	20.7	23.6	17.6	32.2	31.2
Average income (\$)	24,838	16,484	26,232	23,147	26,190	21,403	32,396	31,909
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	37,588	27,271	35,946	35,318	35,990	33,567	42,942	43,310
Males (\$)	36,665	29,935	40,414	40,175	40,322	38,051	48,482	49,003
Females (\$)	38,420	24,357	31,096	29,254	31,311	28,128	34,864	35,089
Paid workers (\$)	39,188	27,153	36,582	36,321	36,650	34,266	43,594	44,045
Self-employed (\$)	*	30,366	26,982	24,082	26,744	24,900	35,000	35,967
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	50	3,790	1,385	12,185	1,435	15,975	65,995	328,845
Average income (\$)	12,432	6,265	9,558	9,026	9,659	8,371	10,908	10,241
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	25,409	16,754	18,613	20,356	18,880	19,784	22,096	21,513
Males (\$)	*	18,078	18,329	23,130	18,690	22,369	23,393	23,369
Females (\$)	*	15,231	19,133	16,693	19,212	16,445	20,462	19,094
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	30	4,460	1,440	13,745	1,465	18,205	77,985	420,860
Average income (\$)	13,596	15,360	26,515	22,619	26,259	20,841	29,463	29,660
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	17,559	24,351	34,403	32,364	34,124	30,832	35,775	37,117
Males (\$)	*	26,578	36,711	36,092	36,405	34,442	39,088	40,725
Females (\$)	*	21,959	31,696	27,146	31,461	26,033	31,307	32,304
Age 35 - 54 with employment income (number)	85	8,985	2,745	24,435	2,835	33,425	197,700	1,019,465
Average income (\$)	35,400	20,547	33,450	29,651	33,509	27,203	39,972	39,157
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	49,696	29,498	39,645	38,904	39,899	36,773	47,105	47,094
Males (\$)	46,647	32,618	47,247	44,792	47,232	42,115	53,566	53,591
Females (\$)	52,413	26,127	32,423	31,993	32,944	30,618	37,842	37,800

Average Employment Income of Aboriginals Age 25-54, Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000

On Reserve

Off Reserve

HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Average Employment Income, 2000								
Age 15+ - All Industries	24,838	16,484	26,232	23,147	26,190	21,403	32,396	31,909
Goods	21,820	17,422	30,360	28,458	30,140	24,988	34,928	35,530
Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	*	18,934	35,970	35,198	35,976	29,395	43,596	44,321
Other Primary	11,755	14,819	16,870	23,144	16,445	19,425	19,410	26,342
Other Goods Producing	23,234	17,461	30,950	25,179	30,817	23,452	36,004	34,453
Services	25,960	16,387	25,335	21,791	25,354	20,499	32,236	31,425
Elementary & Secondary Education	*	18,295	35,344	28,104	34,822	24,265	37,917	37,430
Health & Social Services	32,487	17,357	26,130	24,068	26,302	22,369	33,668	34,707
Public Administration	22,602	17,419	37,660	31,217	35,845	24,191	42,813	41,117
Other Services	27,922	14,647	23,011	19,502	23,108	18,776	30,928	29,588

Average Employment Income of Aboriginals, 2000

In the Goods Sector

In the Service Sectors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.
 *** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.
 Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 07 - Kwantlen

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

Average Employment Income - 2000

Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Less than High School Graduation (number)¹

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With High School Graduation (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With Completed Post Secondary² (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

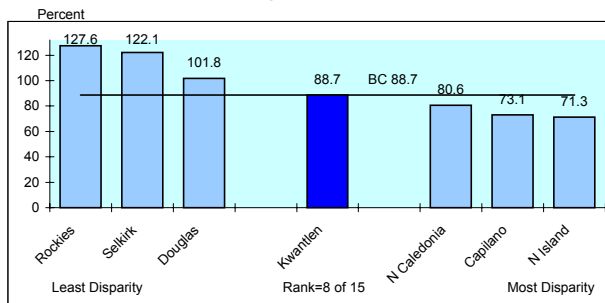
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time	37,588	27,271	35,946	35,318	35,990	33,567	42,942	43,310
Less than High School Graduation (number) ¹	25	2,485	885	7,410	910	9,890	48,800	224,085
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	30,347	25,369	32,862	32,260	32,793	30,538	34,544	34,474
Age 15-24	*	15,712	18,472	18,639	19,043	18,081	20,091	19,715
Age 25-34	*	22,072	33,058	28,734	32,793	27,326	29,363	29,957
Age 35-54	38,360	27,775	38,586	35,920	38,581	33,852	37,607	36,970
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	*	69.9	78.3	64.8	77.4	65.7	70.7	70.2
With High School Graduation (number)	45	1,645	770	6,375	815	8,020	64,055	290,420
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	42,495	26,931	30,942	32,815	31,600	31,612	37,819	36,947
Age 15-24	*	16,916	19,040	21,565	19,060	20,934	21,088	20,022
Age 25-34	*	23,140	31,595	31,483	30,993	29,711	33,250	33,532
Age 35-54	62,266	31,354	35,820	38,172	37,613	36,666	42,383	41,325
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	135.4	80.1	85.8	72.9	88.8	73.8	74.8	72.3
With Completed Post Secondary ² (number)	30	3,440	1,855	13,300	1,910	16,735	144,100	753,235
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	35,822	28,778	39,441	38,189	39,391	36,259	48,048	48,366
Age 15-24	*	18,262	18,130	20,142	18,321	19,840	24,984	24,918
Age 25-34	*	26,480	36,284	34,436	36,189	33,080	38,679	39,949
Age 35-54	37,932	29,891	41,151	40,694	41,107	38,381	51,904	51,926
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	*	85.5	72.3	73.6	72.5	74.9	70.8	71.0

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

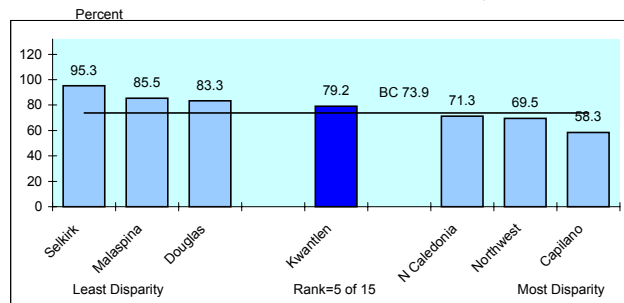
² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Aboriginal Earnings as % of Non-Aboriginal Earnings - Age 35-54, for Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000

With High School Graduation



With Completed Post Secondary²



WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

For Those Age 15+ Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Average employment income - 2000 (\$)

Management (\$)

Professional (\$)

Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)

Female:male earnings ratio %

Management (%)

Professional (%)

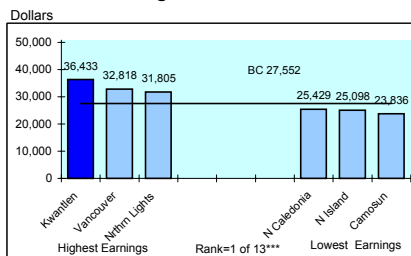
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)

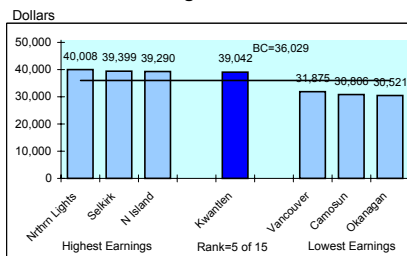
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Average employment income - 2000 (\$)								
Management (\$)	66,680	34,098	48,247	41,129	49,364	39,354	59,516	57,568
Professional (\$)	32,812	29,629	42,509	44,179	42,162	40,699	56,090	58,143
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)	36,433	27,552	39,042	36,029	38,982	34,359	41,780	40,764
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)	27,412	24,702	30,303	31,390	30,239	29,923	32,899	32,654
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	*	96.6	80.8	66.9	87.1	72.3	66.2	65.6
Professional (%)	*	94.3	93.1	87.7	94.7	88.0	75.1	72.5
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)	61.4	74.9	77.5	69.5	77.1	69.5	73.3	73.6
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)	69.9	72.8	74.0	67.8	73.9	68.9	77.5	75.7

Average Employment Income for Technical & Other High Skilled Occupations For Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000

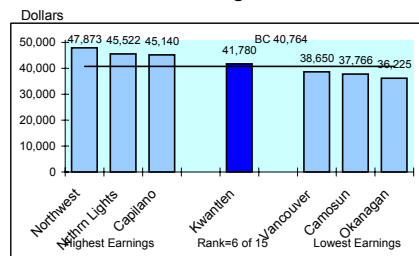
Aboriginals On Reserve



Aboriginals Off Reserve



Non-Aboriginals



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 07 - Kwantlen

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

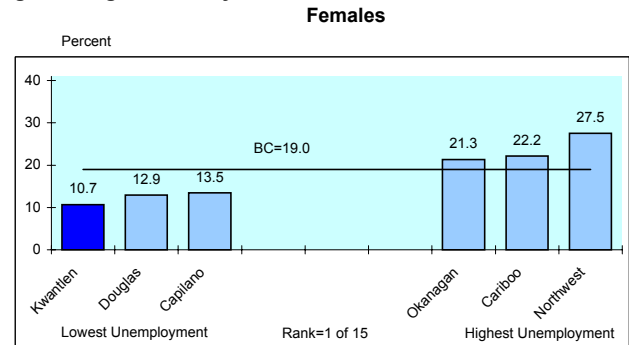
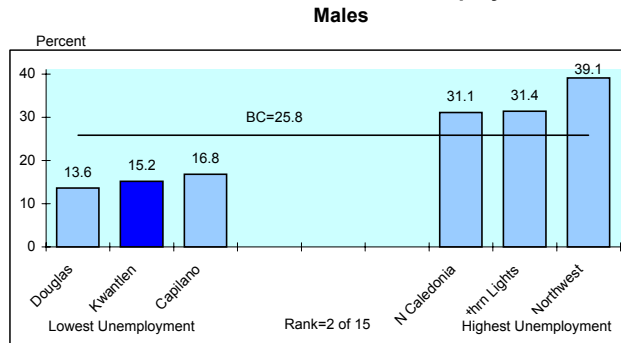
Unemployment Rate - May 2001

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 15+ - both sexes	13.2	28.9	12.9	20.4	12.9	22.5	6.6	8.0
Males	15.0	34.5	15.2	22.5	15.2	25.8	6.3	8.4
Females	*	21.7	10.9	18.2	10.7	19.0	7.0	7.6
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	35.0	17.3	28.4	16.9	30.3	9.9	12.5
With High School Graduation	*	27.2	12.8	18.8	12.9	20.7	6.9	8.6
With Completed Post-secondary ²	*	22.8	10.4	14.4	10.3	16.4	5.1	6.0
Without HS graduation	*	27.2	12.2	20.8	12.6	22.7	5.9	7.9
With HS graduation	*	19.7	9.1	11.6	9.2	13.3	5.0	5.7

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals, Age 15+ - May 2001



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

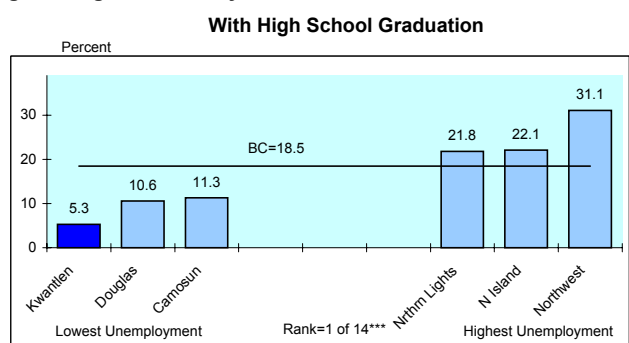
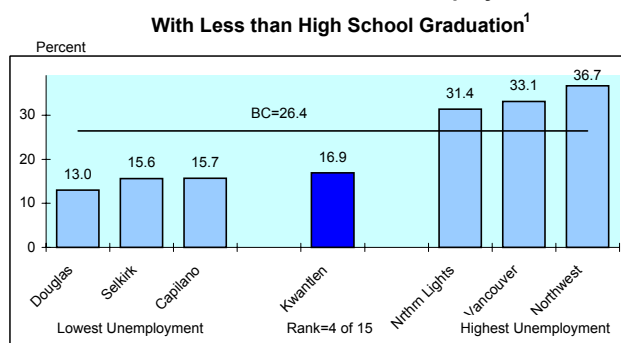
Unemployment Rate - May 2001

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	40.8	17.3	25.0	17.2	28.8	10.6	13.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	48.0	10.2	35.0	11.3	38.7	10.3	16.7
With High School Graduation & higher	*	35.3	21.2	19.8	21.0	23.1	10.6	12.8
Age 25-34 - both sexes	*	31.9	12.7	21.6	12.8	24.1	6.7	8.3
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	39.5	18.2	33.4	19.1	35.1	10.3	13.7
With High School Graduation	*	29.8	15.3	19.6	13.3	22.1	6.1	8.6
With Completed Post-secondary ²	*	26.2	8.0	14.6	7.9	17.2	5.9	6.9
Without HS graduation	*	30.1	10.5	23.0	7.7	24.9	5.8	9.0
With HS graduation	*	23.3	9.1	11.7	8.0	14.2	5.9	6.6
Age 35-54 - both sexes	*	25.1	10.1	17.4	9.9	19.4	4.9	6.1
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	31.7	16.8	23.8	16.9	26.4	7.2	9.8
With High School Graduation	*	22.3	4.7	17.4	5.3	18.5	4.7	5.8
With Completed Post-secondary ²	*	20.2	8.8	13.6	9.0	15.1	4.2	5.2
Without HS graduation	*	25.6	10.1	18.0	10.0	20.2	5.0	7.3
With HS graduation	*	16.2	8.6	11.4	8.5	12.4	4.0	4.8

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals Age 35-54 - May 2001



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

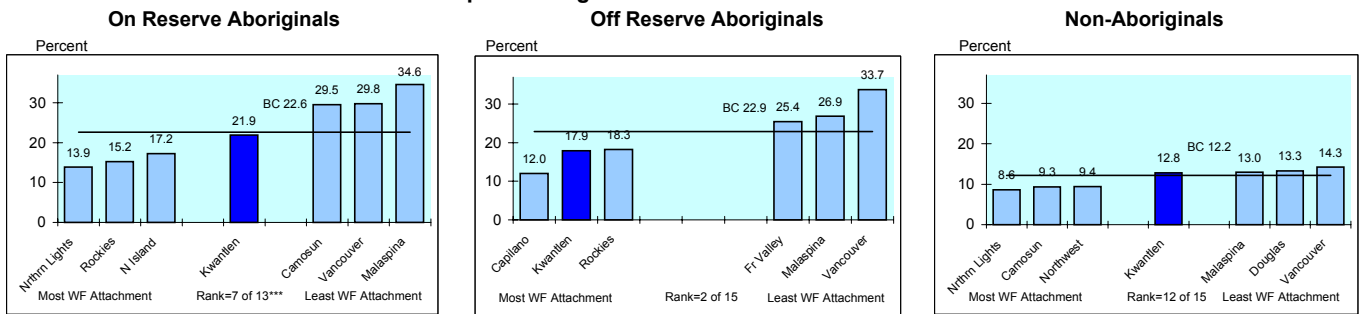
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 07 - Kwantlen

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Lack of Workforce Attachment								
Never worked or not since 1999, Age 15+ (number)	95	11,480	2,285	26,735	2,385	38,215	165,860	912,555
% of age 25-54	21.9	22.6	17.9	22.9	18.1	22.8	12.8	12.2
% of males	*	18.1	12.4	16.5	12.6	17.0	6.9	7.4
% of females	*	27.5	22.2	28.3	22.2	28.1	18.3	16.7
% of age 25-34	*	22.7	21.2	22.2	21.2	22.3	11.5	10.6
% of age 35-54	21.7	22.6	16.1	23.3	16.3	23.1	13.3	12.8
% of age 15-24	*	45.8	32.2	35.4	32.3	38.2	30.3	28.0
% of males	*	42.6	30.2	32.0	30.5	35.1	30.3	28.2
% of females	*	49.4	33.8	38.5	33.9	41.3	30.4	27.9
% of age 15-19	*	57.0	42.2	45.4	43.0	48.6	44.6	40.6
% of age 20-24	*	30.6	19.7	22.4	19.3	24.6	14.4	14.2

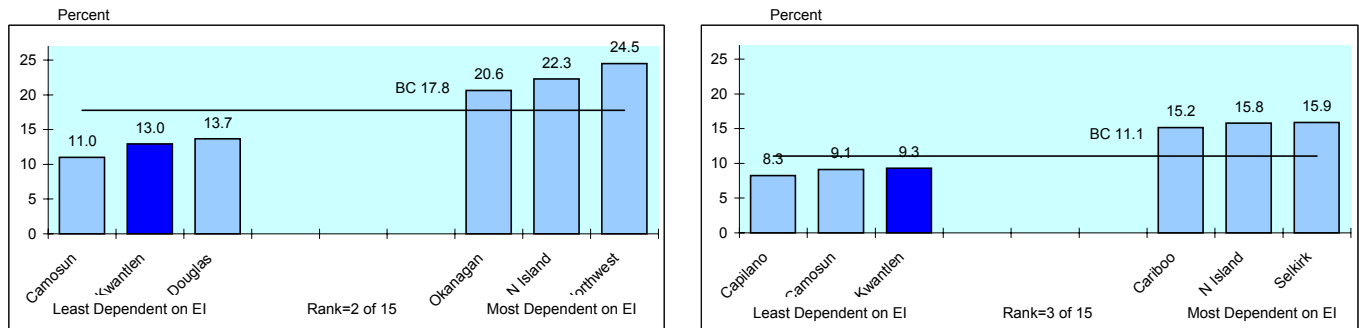
% of Population Age 25-54 Who Have Not Worked Since 1999



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2000 receiving EI	11.4	20.1	12.9	16.9	13.0	17.8	9.3	11.1
% of Males	*	23.4	11.7	18.6	11.8	20.0	8.3	10.9
% of Females	*	16.1	14.0	15.2	13.9	15.4	10.4	11.2
% of age 15-24	*	9.0	8.2	9.8	8.3	9.6	5.9	7.0
% of age 25-34	*	26.2	16.2	21.4	16.3	22.6	14.6	16.2
% of age 35-54	*	22.5	13.6	18.5	13.9	19.6	8.7	10.9

Employment Insurance Recipients as a Percent of Paid Workers Age 15+, 2000



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

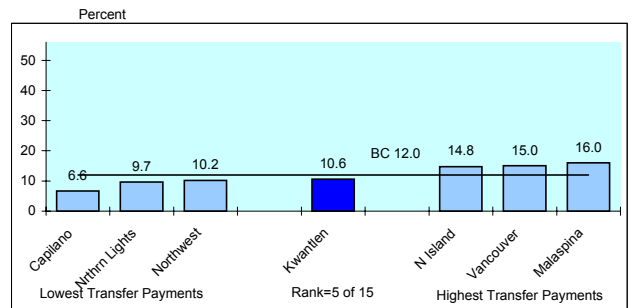
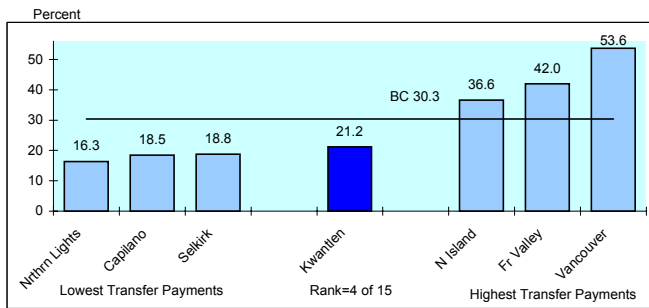
College Region 07 - Kwantlen

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Families ¹ (number) 2001	125	12,730	5,105	46,415	5,230	59,145	202,490	1,026,885
By Income Levels in 2000:								
% Income less than \$20,000	#	#	16.9	24.5	#	#	11.0	10.9
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	22.3	24.3	#	#	19.6	21.5
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	60.6	51.2	#	#	69.1	67.3
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	28.1	27.4	#	#	29.7	30.8
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	32.5	23.8	#	#	39.3	36.5
Average family income (\$)	#	#	56,175	48,151	#	#	67,416	65,969
% of families at or below low income	#	#	21.4	26.9	#	#	14.6	13.0
Families with children under 19 (number)	75	8,295	3,020	28,470	3,095	36,765	100,710	468,845
% at or below low income 2000	#	#	28.3	33.4	#	#	19.2	18.2
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	20	3,075	1,200	11,435	1,225	14,505	18,400	101,780
% at or below low income 2000	#	#	49.6	56.4	#	#	38.5	38.7
Among one-family hhlds with children under age 15 ⁵ (number)	55	4,930	1,955	19,935	2,010	24,865	64,285	319,335
Major source of income 2000								
From employment income (%)	#	#	77.7	67.6	#	#	86.0	84.6
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.2	30.3	#	#	10.6	12.0
From other income (%)	#	#	1.0	2.1	#	#	2.9	3.0

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve aboriginal and non-aboriginal populations are included.
¹ Includes families/households without income.

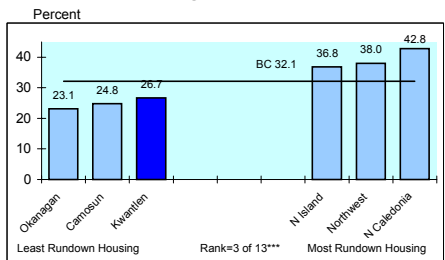
% of One-Family Households with Children under 15 with Government Transfers as a Major Source of Income



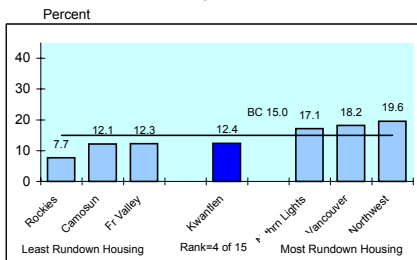
WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Kwantlen	BC
	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC	Kwantlen	BC		
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2001	75	8,295	3,020	28,470	3,095	36,765	100,710	468,845
% of total families	60.0	65.2	59.2	61.3	59.2	62.2	49.7	45.7
% that are lone parent families	*	37.1	39.7	40.2	39.6	39.5	18.3	21.7
Average household size 2001	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
% Multiple family households	*	7.3	3.8	2.2	3.8	3.2	4.3	2.2
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	895	95	1,295	95	2,195	6,775	24,375
% of total households that are crowded	*	6.0	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.9	2.7	1.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	8.4	1.3	3.3	1.2	4.3	3.9	3.2
Housing quality 2001								
% In good condition	46.7	35.8	58.9	54.1	58.6	50.5	71.9	68.5
% Needing minor repair	30.0	32.1	28.7	30.9	28.6	31.1	21.4	23.6
% Needing major repair	26.7	32.1	12.4	15.0	12.6	18.4	6.6	7.9

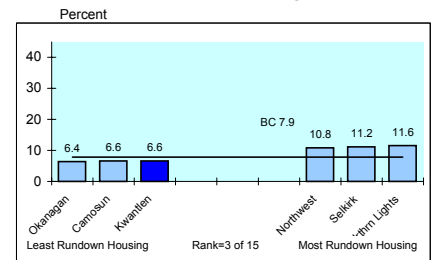
Aboriginals On Reserve



% of Housing Needing Major Repair 2001



Non-Aboriginals



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.