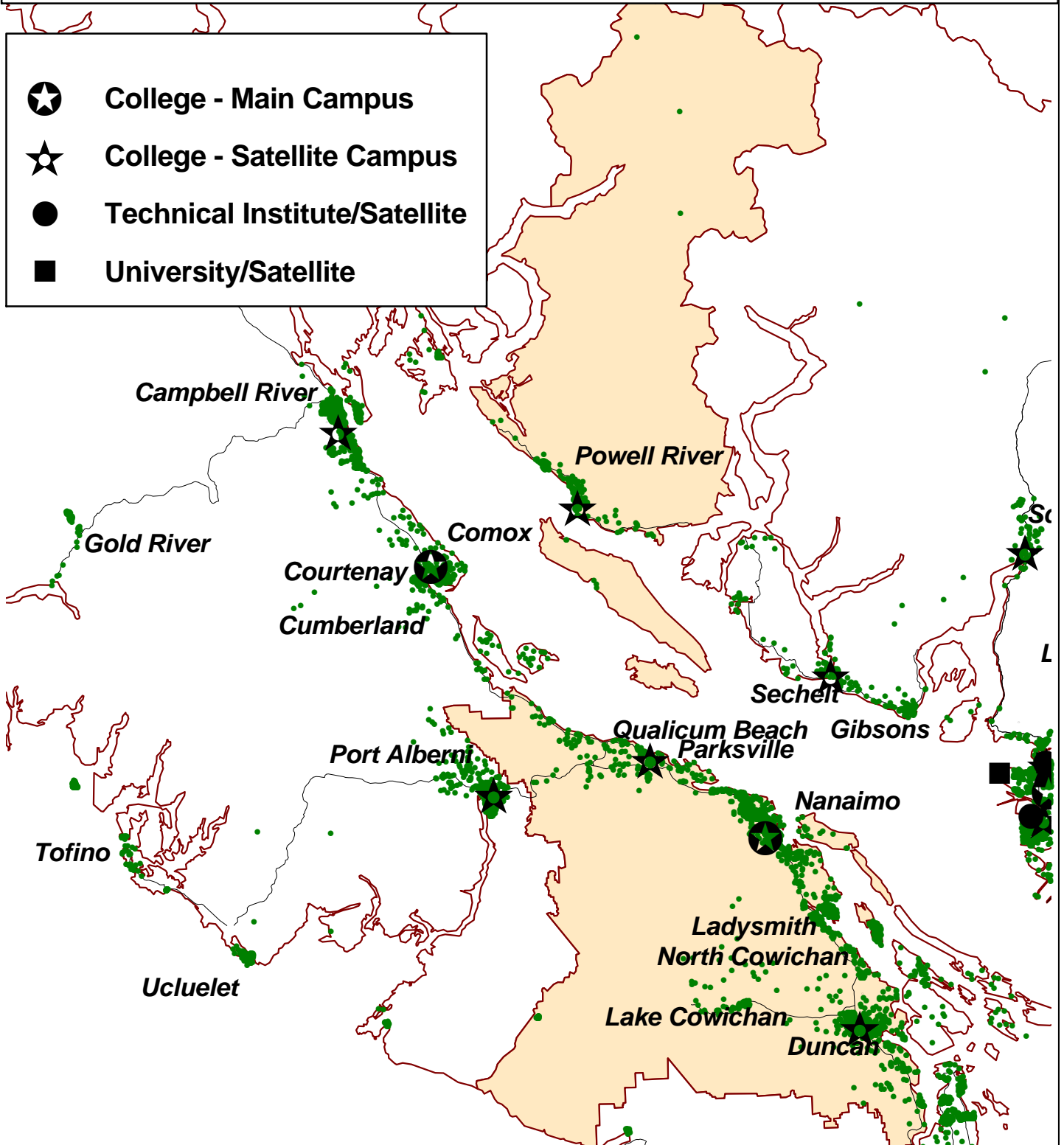


College Region 8 - Malaspina

STATISTICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2001

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post-Secondary Education Issues



One Dot Equals Five Aboriginal Persons - 2001 Census of Canada

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 1)

College Region 08 - Malaspina

	2001 POPULATION ¹			2001 YOUTH POPULATION ¹ (age 15-24)			College -	University
<i>Incorporated Places</i>	Total number	Aboriginal ¹ number % of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal ¹ number % of Total	College - Main or Satellite Campus	or Technical Institute	
Nanaimo	71,805	3,380 4.7	805.3	9,665	540 5.6	⊕		
North Cowichan	25,835	1,570 6.1	133.2	3,255	295 9.1			
Duncan	4,440	735 16.6	2,165.9	515	165 32.0	☆		
Powell River	12,790	505 3.9	429.6	1,485	100 6.7	☆		
Ladysmith	6,530	325 5.0	774.6	725	25 3.4			
Parksville	10,145	235 2.3	694.9	875	35 4.0	☆		
Lake Cowichan	2,830	115 4.1	343.0	355	20 5.6			
Qualicum Beach	6,920	75 1.1	555.8	525	10 1.9			
Indian Reserves	4,100	3,840 93.7	65.5	645	630 97.7			
Unorganized Areas	71,040	2,015 2.8	6.7	7,310	260 3.6			
Total Region	216,435	12,795 5.9	19.8	25,355	2,080 8.2			
Total BC	3,868,875	170,020 4.4	4.1	512,155	28,730 5.6			
Region as % of BC	5.6	7.5		5.0	7.2			

<i>Indian Reserves</i>	2001 POPULATION ¹ ON RESERVE**			2001 YOUTH POPULATION ¹ (age 15-24)			NEAREST SERVICE CENTRE Within 50 km	
Larger Indian Reserves (Band Name)	Total number	Aboriginal ¹ number % of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal ¹ number % of Total	Year-round Access ²	Location ²	
Cowichan 1 (Cowichan)	1,195	1,175 98.3	52.4	235	230 97.9	Y	Duncan	
Sliammon 1 (Sliammon)***	680	635 93.4	84.6	65	60 92.3	Y	Powell River	
Chemainus 13 (Chemainus FN)	560	545 97.3	48.3	90	90 100.0	Y	Nanaimo	
Kuper Island 7 (Penelakut)	300	300 100.0	32.6	55	55 100.0	N	Duncan	
Nanaimo Town 1 (Snuneymuxw FN)	235	235 100.0	1068.2	40	40 100.0	Y	Nanaimo	
Nanoose (Nanoose FN)	200	200 100.0	274.0	35	35 100.0	Y	Nanaimo	
Malachan 11 (Ditidaht)	185	175 94.6	711.5	30	30 100.0	N	Port Alberni	
Nanaimo River 4 (Snuneymuxw FN)	160	155 96.9	200.0	15	15 100.0	Y	Nanaimo	
Halalt 2 (Halalt)	115	115 100.0	97.5	25	25 100.0	Y	Duncan	
Malahat 11 (Malahat FN)	75	75 100.0	30.2	10	10 100.0	Y	Duncan	
Tsussie 6 (Penelakut)	65	65 100.0	382.4	15	10 66.7	N	Duncan	
Oyster Bay 12 (Chemainus FN)	60	60 100.0	60.6	10	10 100.0	Y	Nanaimo	
Qualicum (Qualicum)	75	60 80.0	97.4	10	10 100.0	N	Nanaimo	
Squaw-hay-one 11 (Chemainus FN)	45	45 100.0	128.6	10	10 100.0	Y	Nanaimo	
Total Region Indian Reserves**	4,100	3,840 93.7	65.5	645	630 97.7			
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	30.0%		2.5%	30.3%			
TOTAL	67,905	46,380 68.3	15.1	9,395	7,690 81.9			

¹ Non-institutional population

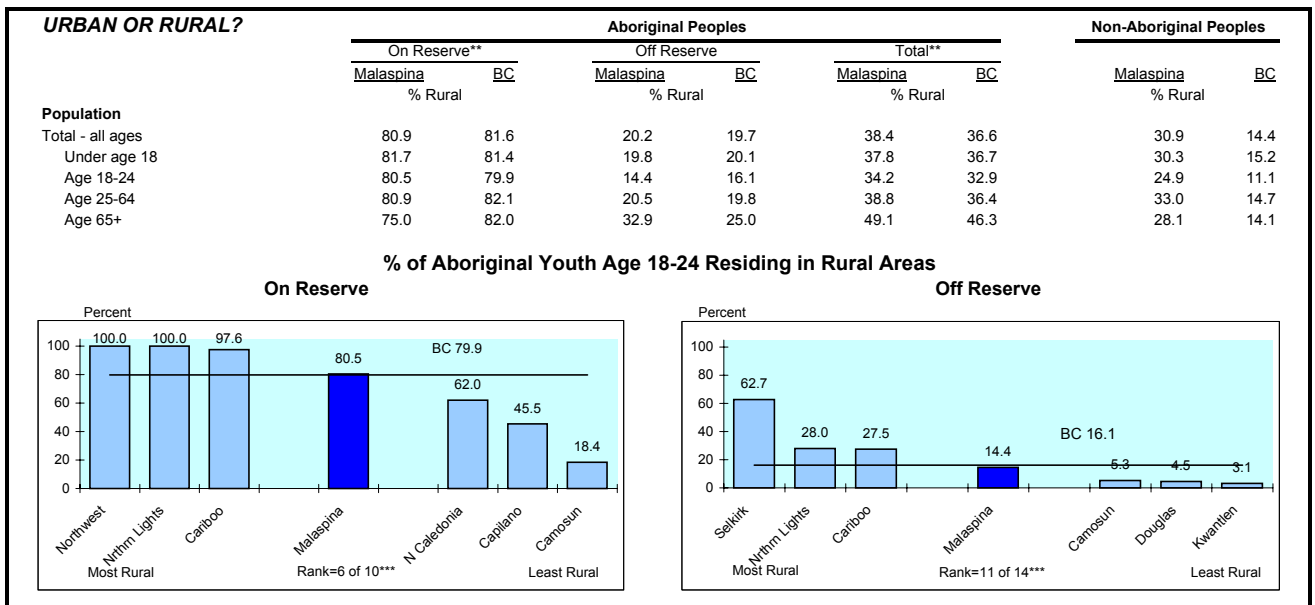
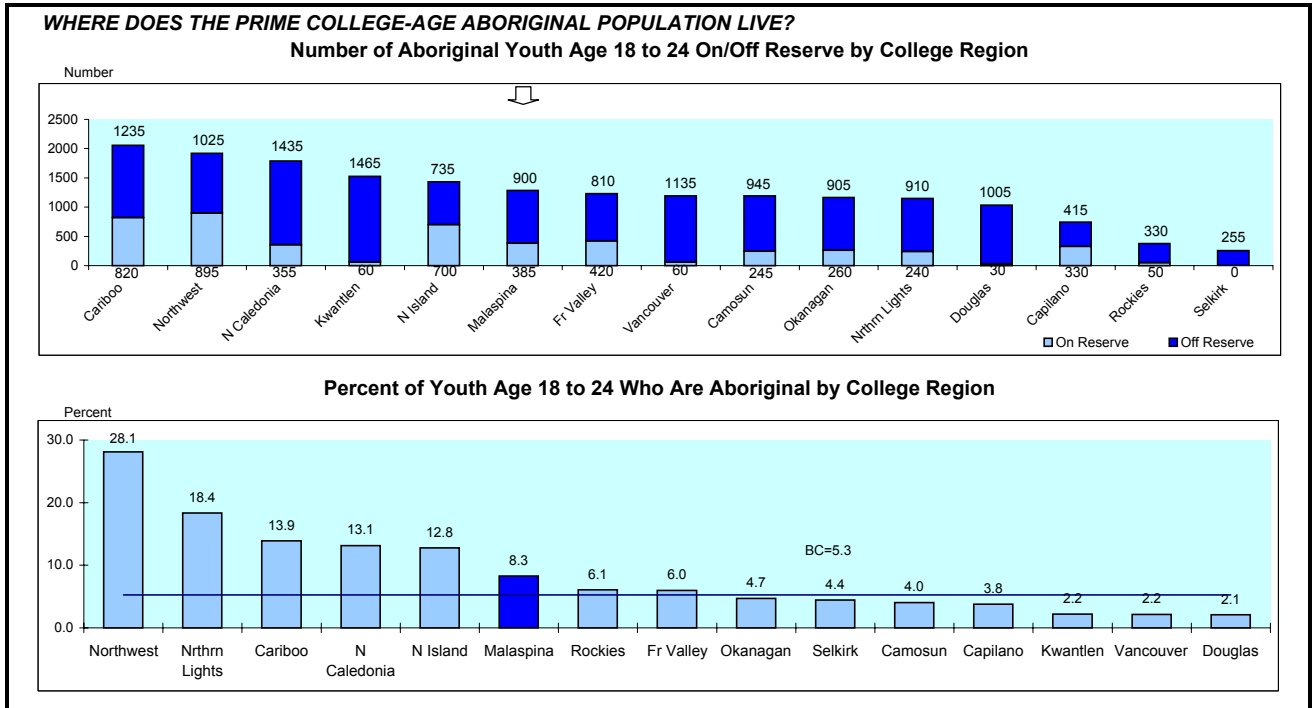
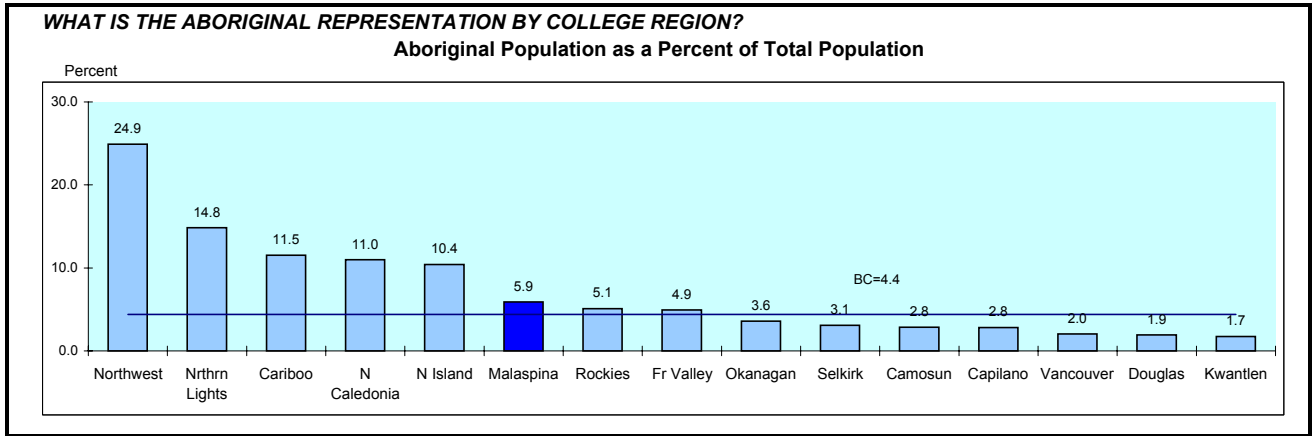
² Indian and Northern Affairs Canada <http://sdiprod2.inac.gc.ca/FNProfiles/> where available; otherwise BC Stats determination.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** The non-response rate on some reserves was greater than 25% for the question on aboriginal identity; in these cases it was assumed that 100% of the population was aboriginal.

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 2)

College Region 08 - Malaspina



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

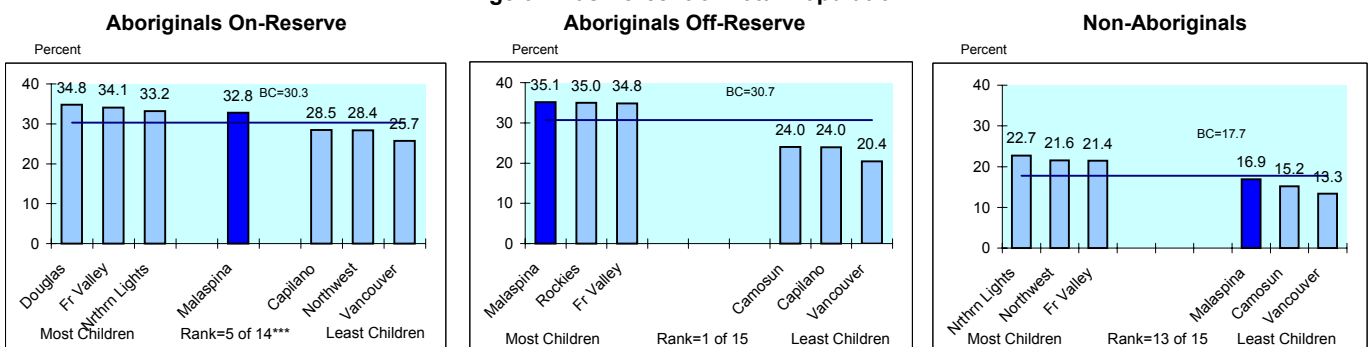
College Region 08 - Malaspina

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC		Malaspina	BC		Malaspina	BC			
#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	% Dist.	% Dist.	
Population											
Total	3,840	100.0	100.0	8,955	100.0	100.0	12,795	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	1,260	32.8	30.3	3,145	35.1	30.7	4,405	34.4	30.6	16.9	17.7
Age 15-17	245	6.4	6.1	545	6.1	6.1	790	6.2	6.1	4.4	4.2
Age 18-24	385	10.0	10.5	900	10.1	10.9	1,285	10.0	10.8	7.0	8.9
Age 18-19	135	3.5	3.5	210	2.3	3.5	345	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.7
Age 20-24	255	6.6	7.0	690	7.7	7.4	940	7.3	7.3	4.5	6.2
Age 25-34	515	13.4	13.7	1,245	13.9	15.5	1,760	13.8	15.0	9.3	13.3
Age 35-64	1,210	31.5	33.6	2,765	30.9	33.1	3,980	31.1	33.3	43.8	42.5
Age 65+	220	5.7	5.8	350	3.9	3.7	570	4.5	4.3	18.6	13.4
Males - total	1,935	100.0	100.0	4,395	100.0	100.0	6,335	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	735	38.0	36.4	1,975	44.9	39.0	2,715	42.9	38.3	22.3	22.9
Age 18-24	210	10.9	10.9	415	9.4	11.0	630	9.9	11.0	7.2	9.2
Age 25-34	270	14.0	13.6	600	13.7	15.4	870	13.7	14.9	9.1	13.1
Age 35-64	615	31.8	33.7	1,245	28.3	31.1	1,860	29.4	31.8	43.4	42.4
Age 65+	110	5.7	5.4	155	3.5	3.5	265	4.2	4.0	17.9	12.4
Females - total	1,905	100.0	100.0	4,555	100.0	100.0	6,465	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	770	40.4	36.3	1,715	37.7	34.7	2,490	38.5	35.2	20.3	20.9
18-24 years	175	9.2	10.0	485	10.6	10.8	655	10.1	10.6	6.8	8.6
25-34 years	250	13.1	13.8	645	14.2	15.5	895	13.8	15.1	9.6	13.4
35-64 years	600	31.5	33.5	1,515	33.3	35.1	2,120	32.8	34.7	44.1	42.6
65+ years	115	6.0	6.3	195	4.3	3.8	305	4.7	4.5	19.2	14.4

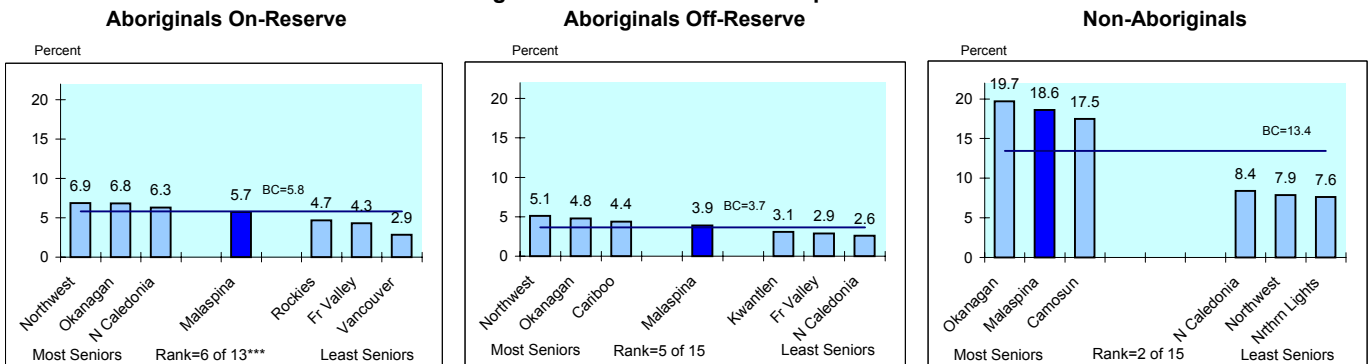
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

Age 0-14 as Percent of Total Population



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

Age 65+ as Percent of Total Population



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

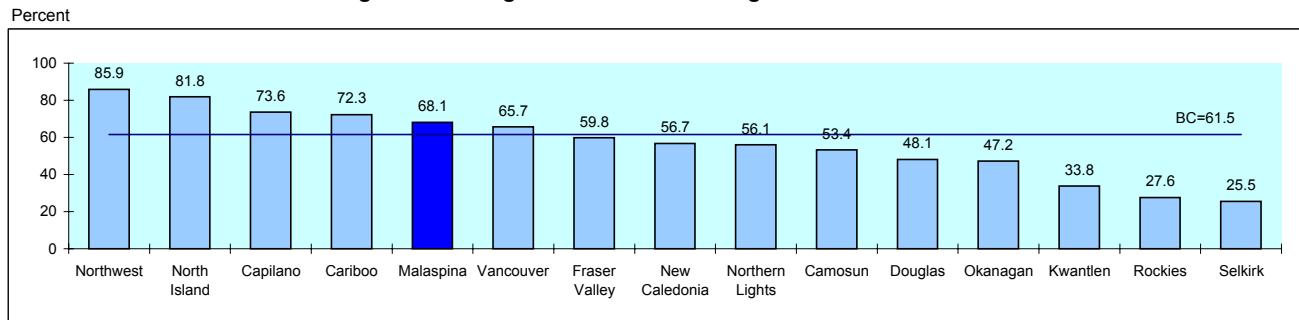
College Region 08 - Malaspina

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Malaspina	
	Malaspina	BC		Malaspina	BC		Malaspina	BC			
	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.		
By Aboriginal Group	3,840	100.0	100.0	8,955	100.0	100.0	12,795	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian ¹	3,830	99.7	98.7	5,905	65.9	63.1	9,735	76.1	72.8		
Metis	*	*	1.1	2,860	31.9	35.4	2,870	22.4	26.0		
Inuit	*	*	0.1	35	0.4	0.6	35	0.3	0.5		
Multiple aboriginal origins	*	*	0.1	150	1.7	0.9	155	1.2	0.7		
By Band Membership	3,840	100.0	100.0	8,955	100.0	100.0	12,795	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	3,800	99.0	97.5	4,930	55.1	47.6	8,735	68.3	61.2		
Who are female	1,890	49.7	48.1	2,645	53.7	54.1	4,535	51.9	51.5		
Not a Band Member	40	1.0	2.5	4,025	44.9	52.4	4,060	31.7	38.8		
Who are female	15	*	49.3	1,910	47.5	50.4	1,930	47.5	50.4		
By Registration under the Indian Act	3,840	100.0	100.0	8,955	100.0	100.0	12,795	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	3,770	98.2	96.4	4,775	53.3	47.6	8,550	66.8	60.9		
Who were under age 18	1,475	39.1	36.2	1,940	40.6	35.6	3,425	40.1	35.9		
Age 18-24	385	10.2	10.5	495	10.4	11.2	875	10.2	10.9		
Age 25-64	1,690	44.8	47.5	2,210	46.3	49.9	3,895	45.6	48.9		
Age 65+	220	5.8	5.8	135	2.8	3.3	355	4.2	4.4		
Registered Males	1,900	98.2	96.4	2,175	49.5	45.8	4,080	64.4	60.4		
Who were under age 18	720	37.9	36.4	1,000	46.0	39.0	1,725	42.3	37.8		
Age 18-24	215	11.3	10.9	215	9.9	11.5	425	10.4	11.2		
Age 25-64	860	45.3	47.4	920	42.3	46.8	1,780	43.6	47.1		
Age 65+	105	5.5	5.3	45	2.1	2.7	150	3.7	3.9		
Registered Females	1,870	98.2	96.4	2,600	57.1	49.2	4,470	69.1	61.4		
Who were under age 18	755	40.4	36.0	940	36.2	32.6	1,695	37.9	34.0		
Age 18-24	170	9.1	10.0	285	11.0	11.0	455	10.2	10.6		
Age 25-64	830	44.4	47.6	1,285	49.4	52.6	2,115	47.3	50.6		
Age 65+	115	6.1	6.3	95	3.7	3.7	205	4.6	4.8		

¹ Includes those who did not claim aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

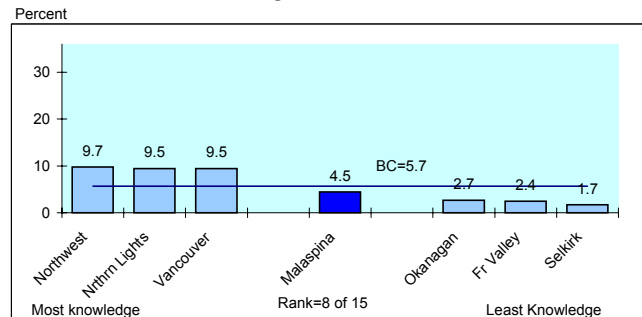
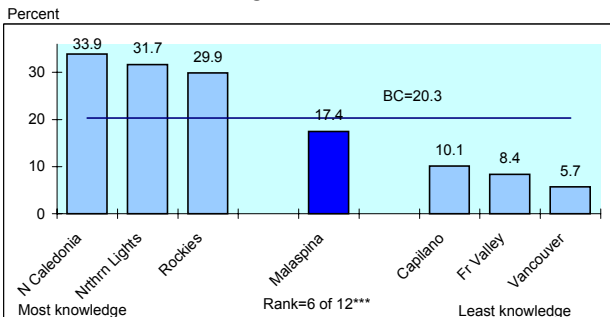
% of Aboriginal Youth Age 18 to 24 Who are Registered under the Indian Act



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC
Aboriginal Language								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	17.4	20.3	4.5	5.7	8.4	9.7	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	8.3	10.4	2.6	2.2	4.3	4.5	*	*

% of Aboriginals With Knowledge of Aboriginal Language(s)



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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada.

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

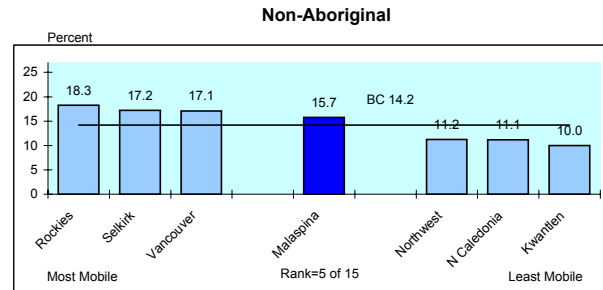
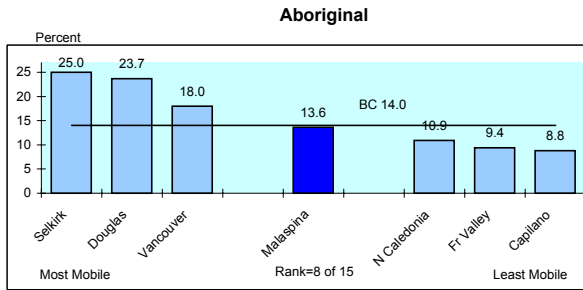
College Region 08 - Malaspina

WHO MOVES?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Total Population¹ (number)	3,500	42,295	7,985	112,285	11,485	154,580	194,725	3,507,370
Migrants ² in last 5 years (number)	310	5,610	2,210	31,015	2,520	36,620	43,245	805,980
% of population who are migrants ²	8.9	13.3	27.7	27.6	21.9	23.7	22.2	23.0
% Moved within same Regional District	3.1	5.0	5.1	7.9	4.5	7.1	3.7	6.4
% Moved from another Regional District	5.1	6.6	19.3	14.1	15.0	12.1	12.7	6.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	0.6	1.7	3.3	5.6	2.4	4.5	5.8	9.8
Youth age 18-24 (number)	385	4,855	900	13,495	1,285	18,350	14,260	329,320
Migrants ² in last 1 year (number)	25	410	145	2,170	175	2,575	2,245	46,835
% of population who are migrants ²	6.5	8.4	16.1	16.1	13.6	14.0	15.7	14.2
% Moved within same Regional District	3.9	3.1	*	4.1	1.9	3.9	2.9	3.6
% Moved from another Regional District	*	4.4	12.8	8.0	9.7	7.1	8.5	4.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.9	2.8	3.9	2.3	3.1	4.2	6.0

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Per cent is of current population.

% of Youth Who Moved² between 2000 and 2001



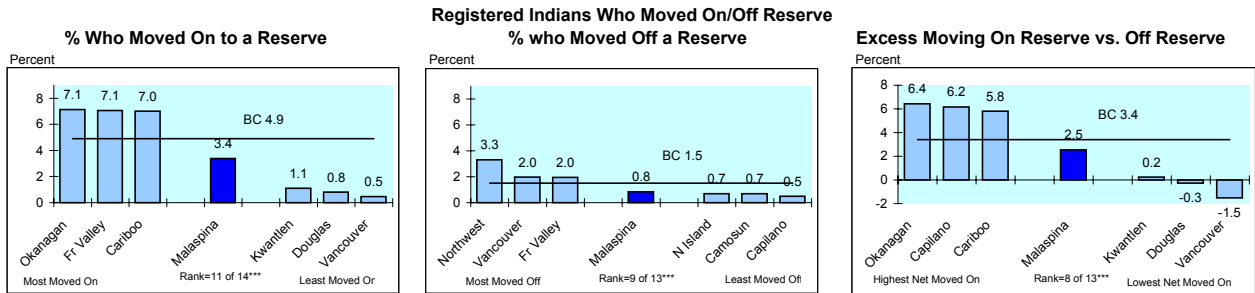
WHERE TO?

	Aboriginal Peoples	
	Malaspina	BC
Registered Indian Population¹ (number)	7,665	94,275
Migrants in last 5 years ² (number)	1,555	19,960
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	20.3	21.2
% of population who moved between reserves ³	0.4	0.5
% of population who moved between non-reserve ³ areas	15.5	14.0
Number who moved onto a reserve	260	4,620
% of population who moved onto a reserve	3.4	4.9
Number who moved off a reserve	65	1,420
% of population who moved off a reserve	0.8	1.5
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	195	3,200
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	2.5	3.4

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Per cent is of the current population.

³ The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	Aboriginal Peoples		Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC
Total Population¹ (number)	11,485	154,580	194,725	3,507,370
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years ² : (number)	920	13,095	15,055	134,235
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	5.4	4.9	5.3	2.3
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	2.6	3.6	2.4	1.5
Youth age 18-24 (number)	1,285	18,350	14,260	329,325
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years ² : (number)	155	1,890	1,125	13,855
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	5.1	4.6	4.2	1.7
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	7.0	5.7	3.6	2.5

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² The urban/rural area from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Per cent is of the current population.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

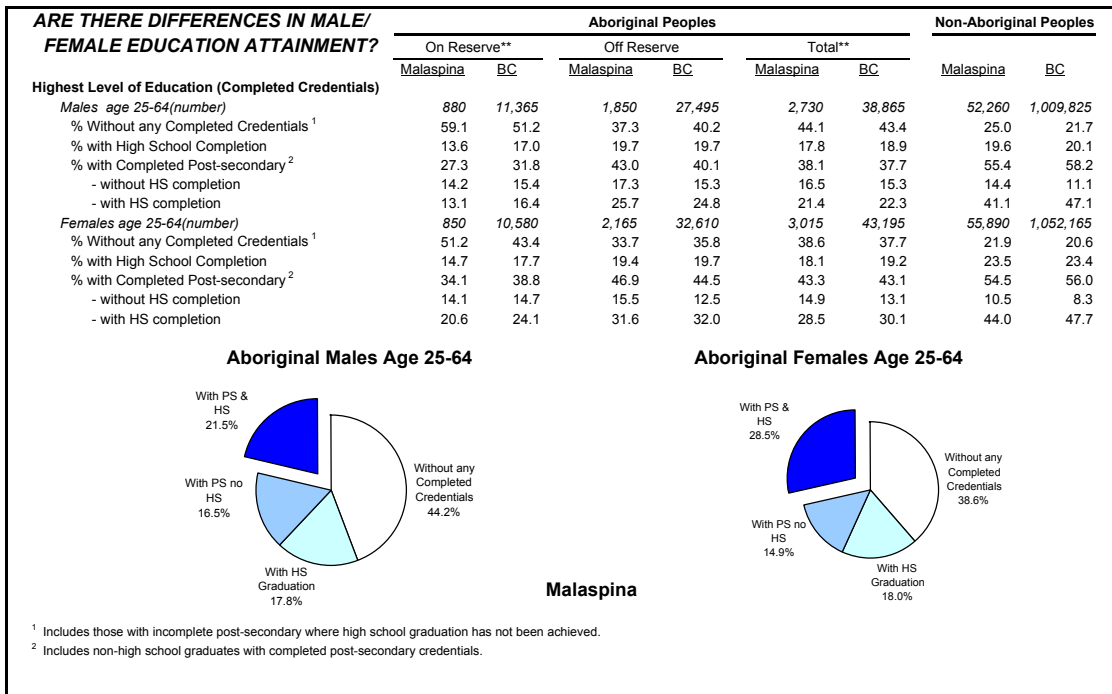
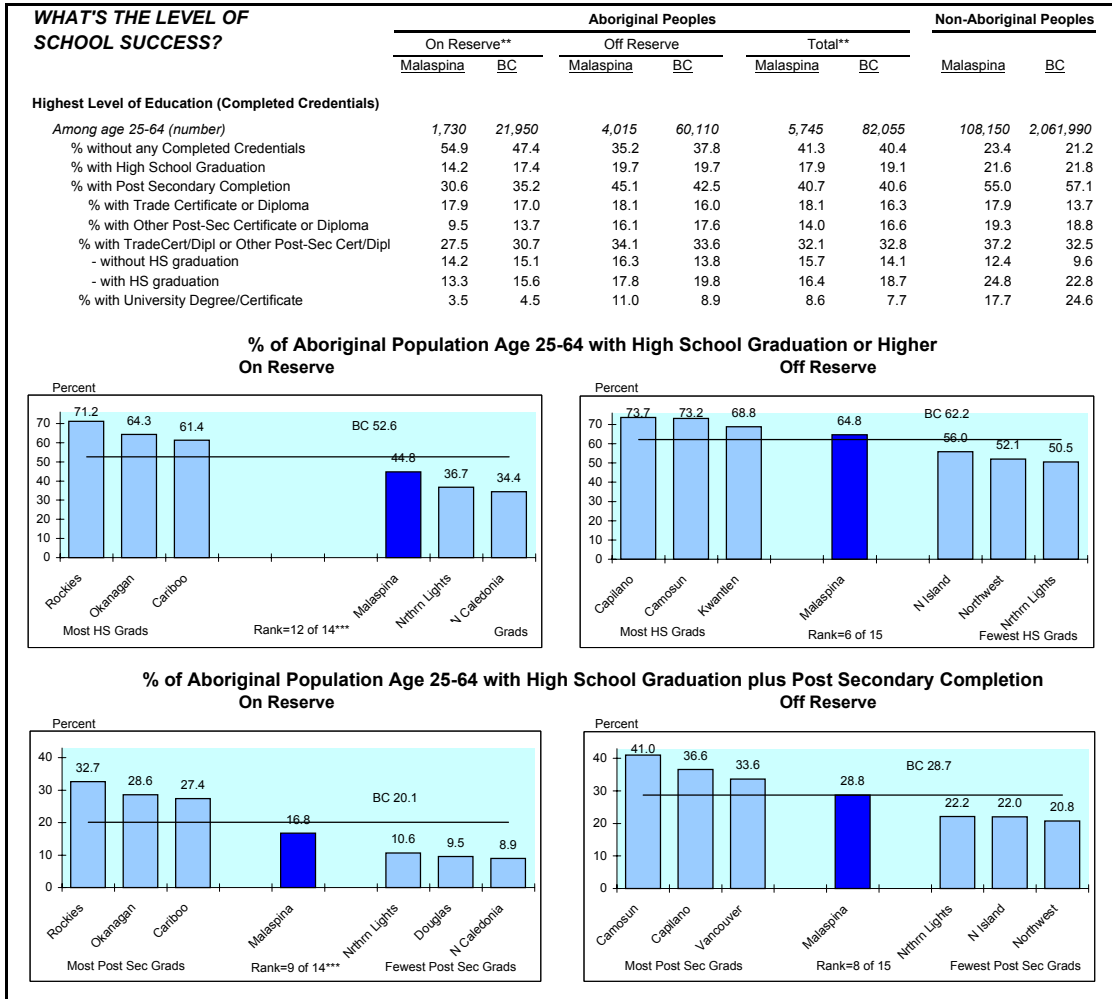
** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 1)

College Region 08 - Malaspina



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 ** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.
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 Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 2)

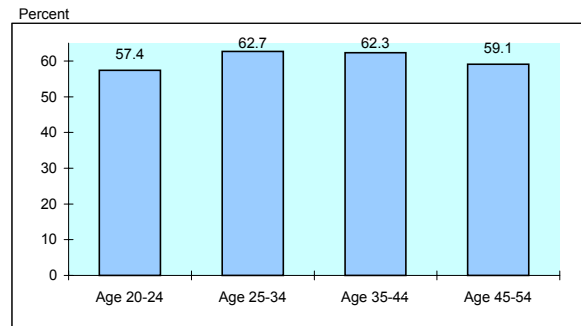
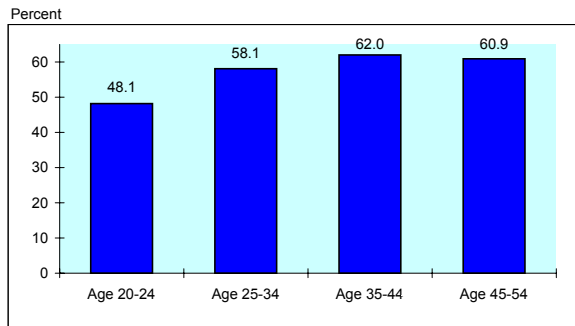
College Region 08 - Malaspina

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

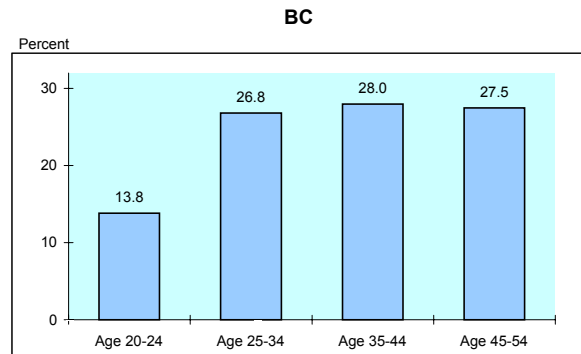
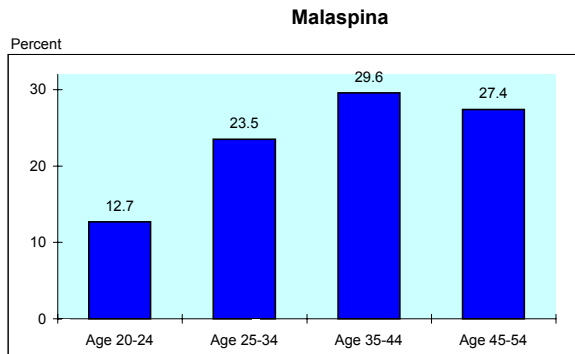
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
<i>Among age 20-24 (number)</i>	255	3,235	690	9,180	945	12,415	9,115	229,895
% Without any Completed Credentials	64.7	50.4	46.4	39.8	51.3	42.6	23.5	16.9
% with High School Graduation ¹	23.5	32.3	34.1	39.5	30.7	37.6	49.0	48.8
% with Completed Post-secondary	11.8	17.3	19.6	20.7	17.5	19.8	27.4	34.2
- without HS graduation	*	6.6	5.1	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.6	4.8
- with HS graduation	*	10.5	15.2	15.0	12.7	13.8	21.8	29.4
<i>Among age 25-34 (number)</i>	515	6,355	1,245	19,115	1,765	25,470	19,000	490,250
% Without any Completed Credentials	50.5	42.7	38.2	35.5	41.6	37.4	19.7	15.9
% with High School Graduation ¹	18.4	23.8	22.1	24.9	20.7	24.7	28.1	23.8
% with Completed Post-secondary	31.1	33.4	40.6	39.6	37.4	38.0	52.3	60.3
- without HS graduation	12.6	12.8	14.5	10.7	13.9	11.2	10.3	7.9
- with HS graduation	18.4	20.6	26.1	28.8	23.5	26.8	42.0	52.4
<i>Among age 35-44 (number)</i>	550	7,320	1,360	20,235	1,910	27,560	31,380	625,785
% Without any Completed Credentials	50.9	45.5	32.4	34.8	37.7	37.7	21.1	19.4
% with High School Graduation ¹	12.7	17.5	15.4	19.6	14.7	19.0	22.8	22.5
% with Completed Post-secondary	35.5	37.1	52.2	45.6	47.4	43.3	56.1	58.1
- without HS graduation	17.3	16.2	18.4	15.1	17.8	15.4	12.5	9.4
- with HS graduation	18.2	20.9	34.2	30.5	29.6	28.0	43.6	48.8
<i>Among age 45-54 (number)</i>	425	5,120	940	13,745	1,370	18,860	33,035	578,180
% Without any Completed Credentials	55.3	46.8	31.4	38.6	39.1	40.9	21.3	20.8
% with High School Graduation ¹	11.8	14.4	21.8	16.5	18.6	15.9	21.0	22.1
% with Completed Post-secondary	31.8	38.7	47.3	44.9	42.3	43.2	57.7	57.0
- without HS graduation	12.9	16.4	15.4	15.5	15.0	15.7	12.3	9.7
- with HS graduation	18.8	22.3	31.4	29.4	27.4	27.5	45.4	47.4

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has been achieved.

% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation or Higher



% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation plus Post Secondary Completion



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

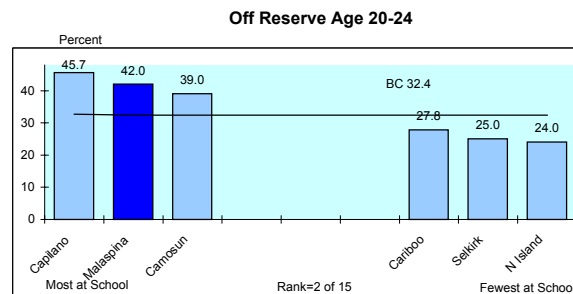
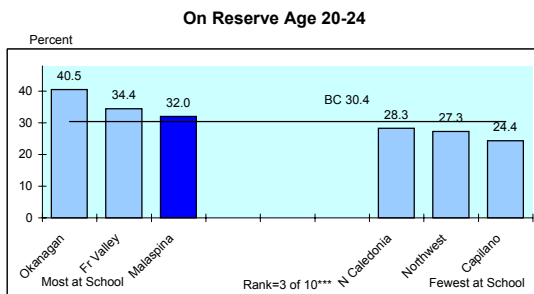
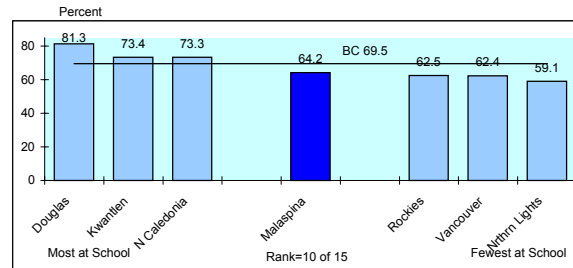
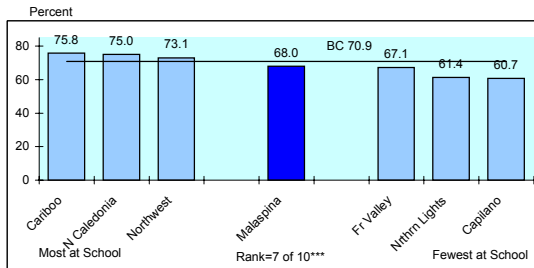
College Region 08 - Malaspina

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
School Attendance ¹								
Age 15-24 (number)	630	7,695	1,445	21,035	2,075	28,730	23,280	483,425
% at School	54.0	53.9	53.6	53.3	53.7	53.5	63.6	63.7
% at School Full Time	45.2	45.6	43.3	43.1	43.9	43.8	55.0	54.4
Age 15-19 (number)	375	4,460	755	11,855	1,130	16,315	14,160	253,525
% at School	68.0	70.9	64.2	69.5	65.5	69.9	73.8	75.2
% at School Full Time	60.0	64.9	58.9	59.9	59.3	61.3	67.6	69.4
Age 15-17 (number)	245	2,840	550	7,540	790	10,385	9,015	154,090
% at School	71.4	77.8	71.8	78.2	72.2	78.0	78.8	79.0
% at School Full Time	67.3	73.6	66.4	72.0	67.1	72.4	75.7	77.1
Age 18-19 (number)	130	1,620	210	4,315	345	5,930	5,145	99,440
% at School	65.4	58.6	45.2	54.3	50.7	55.6	64.9	69.3
% at School Full Time	46.2	49.7	35.7	38.9	40.6	41.9	53.4	57.4
Age 20-24 (number)	250	3,240	690	9,175	945	12,420	9,115	229,895
% at School	32.0	30.4	42.0	32.4	39.7	31.8	47.7	50.9
% at School Full Time	22.0	19.1	25.4	21.4	24.9	20.8	35.5	38.0

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2000 and May 2001.

% of Aboriginal Population Who Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001

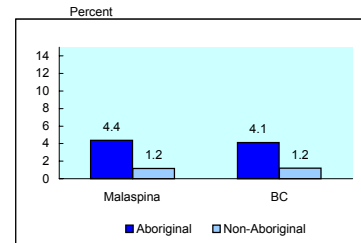
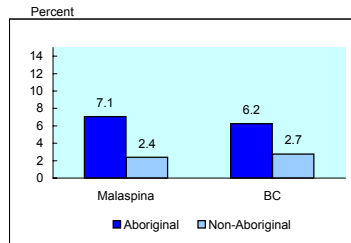
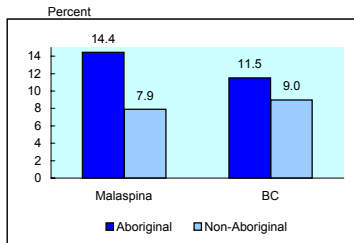


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
School Attendance ¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	515	6,355	1,250	19,120	1,765	25,475	19,000	490,250
% at School	23.3	18.5	24.8	20.9	24.9	20.3	15.5	19.8
% at School Full Time	11.7	10.1	15.6	12.0	14.4	11.5	7.9	9.0
Age 35-44 (number)	545	7,320	1,360	20,235	1,910	27,555	31,380	625,790
% at School	15.6	12.5	15.1	13.6	15.7	13.3	8.4	10.6
% at School Full Time	8.3	5.7	6.6	6.4	7.1	6.2	2.4	2.7
Age 45-54 (number)	425	5,120	940	13,740	1,365	18,860	33,035	578,185
% at School	8.2	9.7	8.0	8.9	8.4	9.1	5.3	6.0
% at School Full Time	5.9	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.1	1.2	1.2

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2000 and May 2001.

% of Population Who Attended School Full-time between September 2000 and May 2001



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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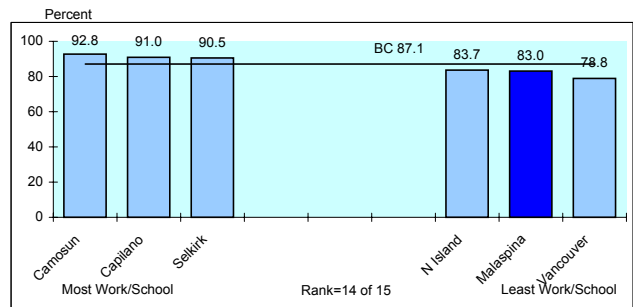
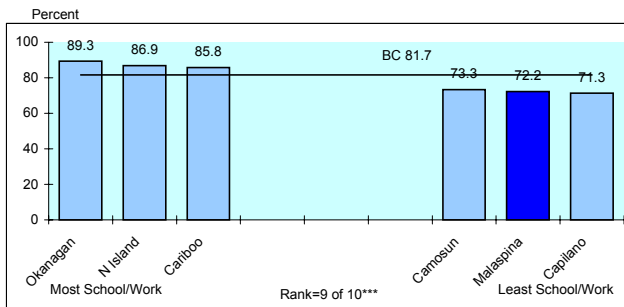
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 08 - Malaspina

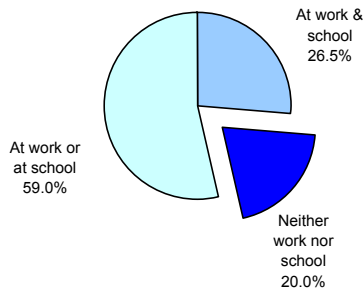
SCHOOL OR WORK? ¹

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Among age 15-24 (number)	630	7,690	1,445	21,035	2,075	28,730	23,275	483,425
% who both went to school and worked ²	18.3	26.5	30.1	30.8	26.5	29.6	42.6	41.5
% who worked but did not go to school	18.3	27.7	29.4	33.8	26.3	32.2	30.3	30.4
% who went to school but did not work	34.9	27.5	23.9	22.5	27.2	23.8	20.9	22.1
% who neither worked nor went to school	27.0	18.4	17.0	12.9	20.0	14.3	6.2	5.9

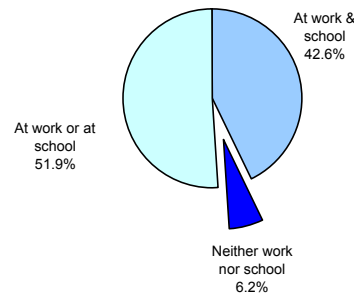
% of Aboriginal Population Age 15-24 Who Either Worked or Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001



Aboriginal population, Age 15-24

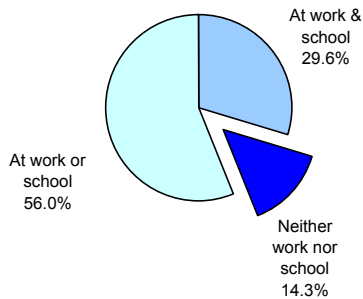


Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24

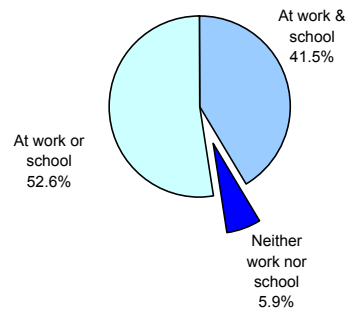


Malaspina

Aboriginal population, Age 15-24



Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24



British Columbia

¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between Sept 2000 and May 2001 and whether the youth worked at sometime between Jan 2000 and May 2001.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

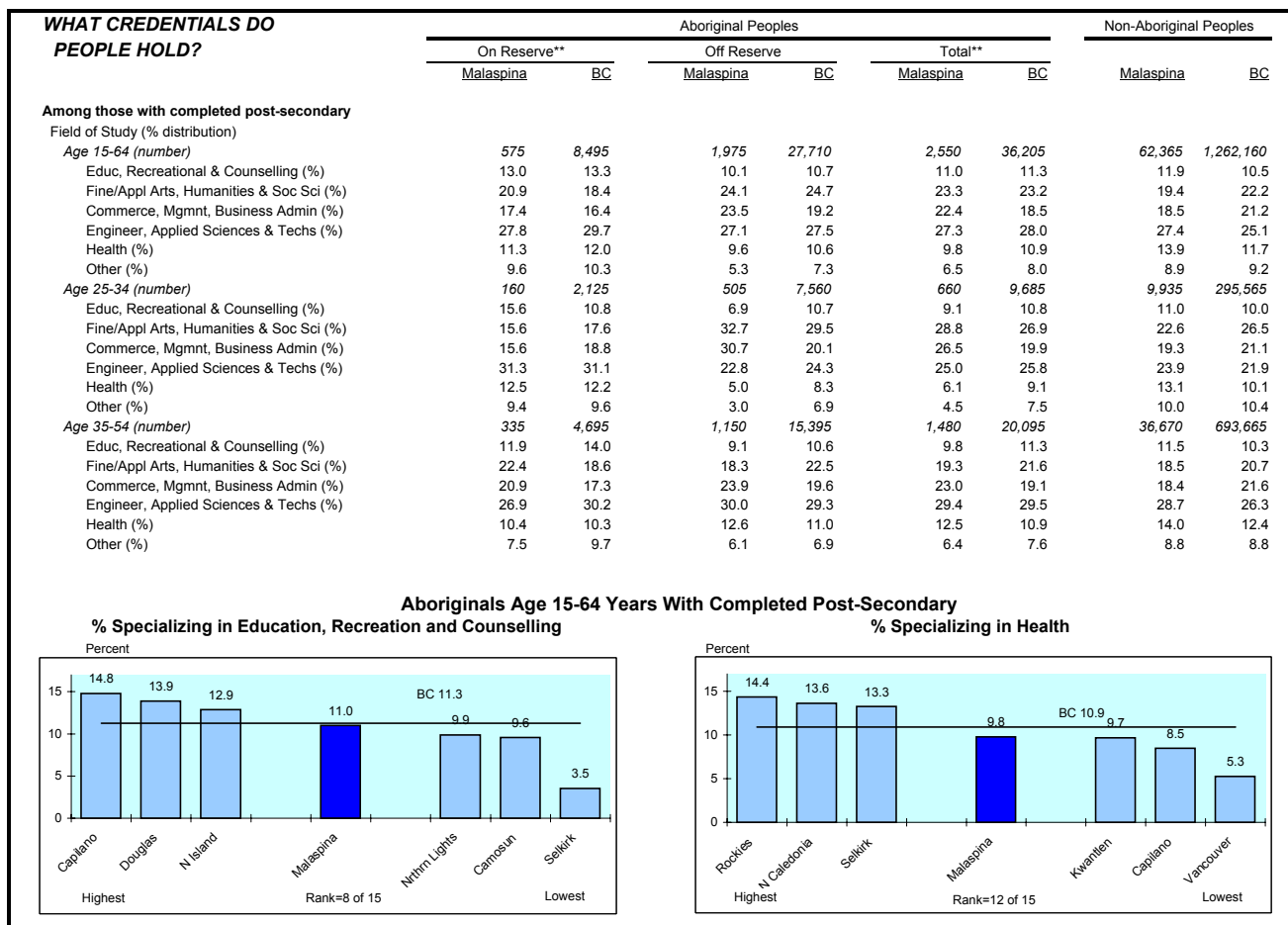
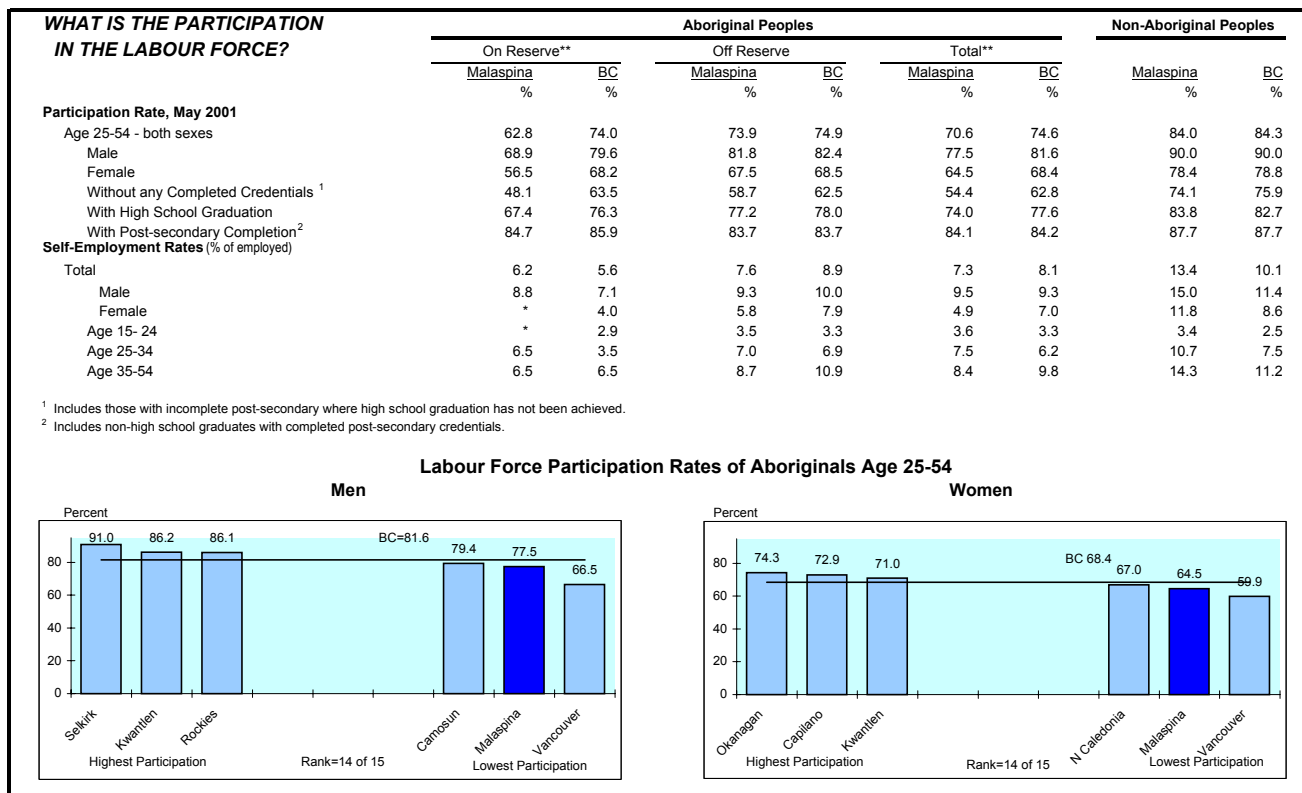
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LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 08 - Malaspina



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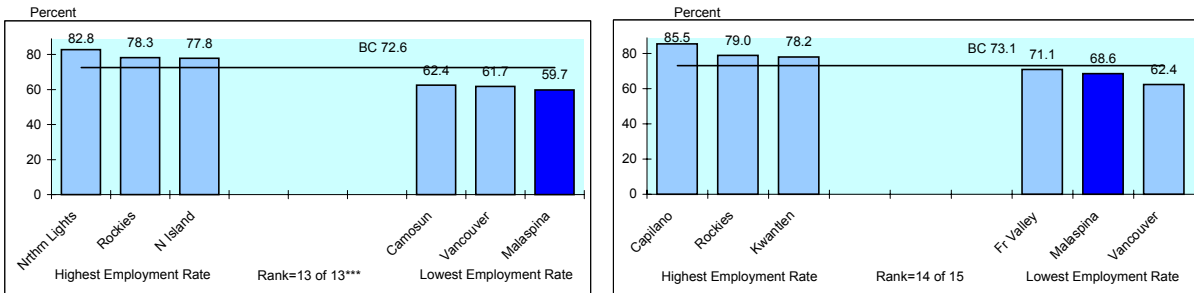
WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 08 - Malaspina

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Among age 15-64 (number)	2,355	29,645	5,460	81,140	7,820	110,785	131,430	2,545,415
% Who worked in 2000	50.5	64.1	62.6	67.1	59.0	66.3	76.3	78.6
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	44.5	39.2	45.8	49.4	45.4	46.8	57.0	62.4
% who worked part-time ¹	32.8	26.2	36.1	29.9	35.3	28.9	30.5	25.0
Male (number)	1,215	15,470	2,595	37,660	3,805	53,130	64,185	1,258,105
% Who worked in 2000	53.5	68.4	68.6	73.0	63.7	71.6	80.8	83.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	42.3	36.8	48.0	54.4	46.6	49.5	66.1	70.2
% who worked part-time ¹	29.2	22.4	33.1	22.5	32.0	22.5	19.1	16.1
Female (number)	1,140	14,175	2,870	43,485	4,010	57,655	67,240	1,287,310
% Who worked in 2000	47.4	59.4	57.3	62.0	54.5	61.4	72.0	74.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	46.3	42.2	43.2	44.3	43.9	43.8	47.2	53.7
% who worked part-time ¹	37.0	30.9	39.5	37.4	38.9	35.8	42.7	34.8
Among age 15-24 (number)	630	7,695	1,445	21,035	2,075	28,730	23,275	483,425
% Who worked in 2000	31.7	47.9	53.3	57.6	47.0	55.0	66.5	66.6
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	15.0	14.1	15.6	22.9	14.9	20.8	19.5	24.8
% who worked part-time ¹	50.0	38.1	57.8	52.0	55.9	48.7	62.2	55.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	515	6,355	1,250	19,115	1,765	25,475	18,995	490,250
% Who worked in 2000	59.2	71.4	65.2	73.2	63.5	72.7	85.1	86.7
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	41.0	38.2	44.2	51.8	43.3	48.5	59.0	66.3
Among age 35-54 (number)	975	12,440	2,305	33,980	3,275	46,415	64,410	1,203,970
% Who worked in 2000	60.0	73.2	70.5	73.1	67.8	73.1	85.1	85.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	54.7	48.0	58.8	59.8	57.4	56.6	67.6	72.2

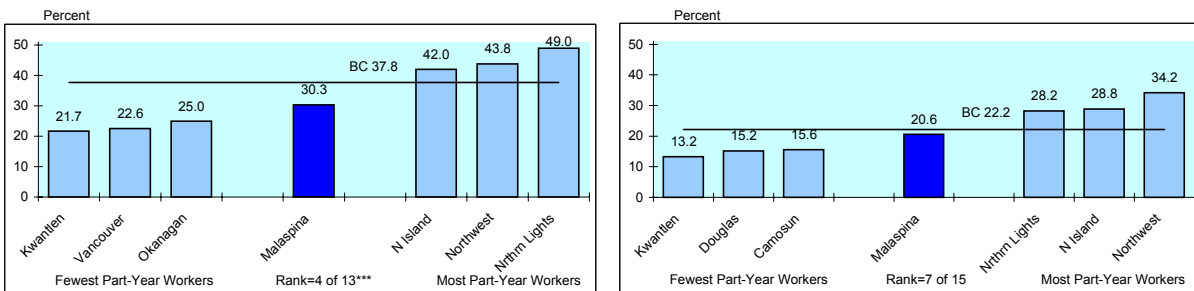
¹ Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

% of Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Who Worked in 2000



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2000 (number)	890	13,625	2,430	38,825	3,330	52,460	70,975	1,451,115
% working 1 - 26 weeks	30.3	37.8	20.6	22.2	23.3	26.2	13.6	12.1
% working 27 - 39 weeks	11.2	11.0	13.0	10.4	12.5	10.6	7.7	7.0
% working 40+ weeks	58.4	51.3	66.5	67.4	64.3	63.2	78.7	80.9

% of Working Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Years Who Worked Half a Year or Less



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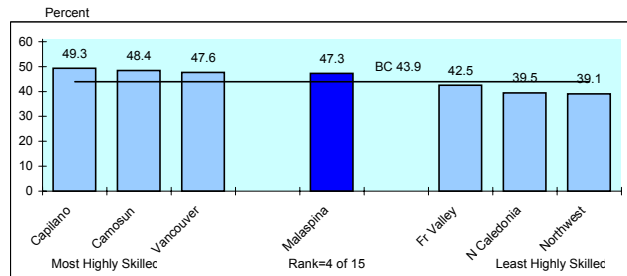
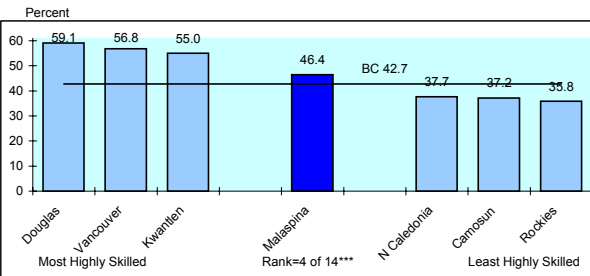
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 08 - Malaspina

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Experienced Labour Force								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,335	20,865	3,720	58,950	5,050	79,815	107,380	2,129,980
% Management	7.1	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.1	9.9	10.6
% Total professional occupations	7.1	8.0	11.0	8.2	10.0	8.1	12.9	15.4
% in Business & Finance	*	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.4
% in Health & Social Services	*	0.3	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	2.6	2.5
% in Education	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.6	3.7
% Total tech., trades & other high skilled occupa.	31.8	28.7	30.0	29.6	30.5	29.4	31.4	29.6
% in Finance, Insurance & Administration	4.1	4.1	3.1	4.5	3.4	4.4	6.0	6.2
% technicians in Health & Social Services	*	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.3
% paraprofessionals in Soc. Science, Educ. etc	7.1	5.5	3.4	3.7	4.5	4.1	2.5	2.2
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	53.6	57.3	52.6	56.1	53.0	56.4	45.9	44.4
Among men age 15+ (number)	720	11,530	1,950	29,625	2,680	41,155	55,815	1,116,110
% Management	5.6	5.6	4.4	6.1	4.7	6.0	11.5	13.0
% Professionals	4.9	4.8	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.6	11.5	14.4
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	32.6	29.5	34.9	33.3	34.3	32.2	35.4	32.8
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	57.6	60.1	54.9	54.7	55.4	56.2	41.6	39.8
Among women age 15+ (number)	605	9,335	1,765	29,325	2,375	38,655	51,565	1,013,870
% Management	9.1	6.6	8.5	6.0	8.8	6.2	8.1	8.1
% Professionals	9.9	11.9	16.4	10.5	14.9	10.8	14.3	16.5
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	31.4	27.9	24.6	25.9	26.3	26.4	27.1	26.0
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	50.4	53.7	50.4	57.5	50.3	56.6	50.5	49.4
Among age 25-34 (number)	350	4,910	855	14,870	1,205	19,780	16,655	438,075
% Management	5.7	4.1	7.0	6.1	6.6	5.6	9.0	9.5
% Professionals	4.3	6.8	5.3	8.4	5.4	8.0	11.7	18.1
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	34.3	29.1	29.8	30.8	31.1	30.4	32.5	29.9
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	54.3	60.0	57.9	54.7	57.3	56.0	46.7	42.6
Among age 35-54 (number)	630	9,630	1,735	26,060	2,365	35,695	55,920	1,049,440
% Management	8.7	8.2	8.6	8.0	8.7	8.0	11.4	13.0
% Professionals	8.7	9.7	15.0	10.5	12.9	10.3	15.2	17.2
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	33.3	31.1	34.0	33.3	33.8	32.7	34.0	31.8
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	49.2	51.1	42.4	48.2	44.4	49.0	39.4	38.0

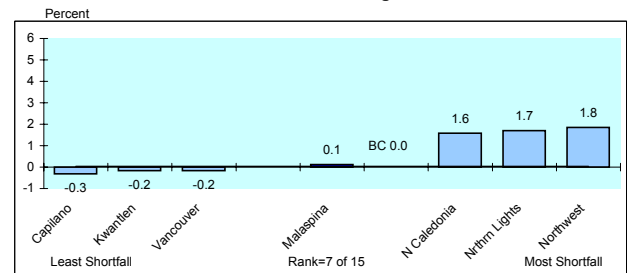
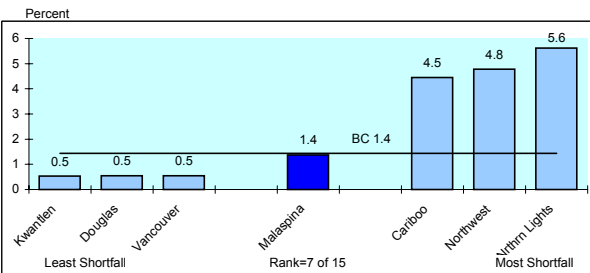
% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force in Management, Professional & Other High Skill Occupations



WHAT'S THE SHORTFALL IN ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY OCCUPATION?

	Number of Aboriginals persons	Aboriginals as % of Total %	% Shortfall of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the:		Number of Additional Aboriginals To Be Trained in order to Eliminate Their Shortfall Compared to their :	
			Population %	Labour Force %	Population	Labour Force
			%			
Population Age 15+	8,390	4.7				
Experienced Labour Force	5,050	4.5	0.2		259	
Management	325	3.0	1.7	1.5	190	165
Professionals	505	3.5	1.2	1.0	171	138
Professionals in Business & Finance	50	3.0	1.7	1.5	29	25
Professionals in Health	55	2.0	2.8	2.5	78	71
Professionals in Education	125	3.1	1.6	1.4	65	55
Technical & other high skilled occupations	1,540	4.4	0.4	0.1	126	44
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	2,675	5.2	-0.4	-0.7		

% Shortfall¹ of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the Workforce



¹ % difference between their % representation in the Occupation Group compared to their % representation in the labour force. Negative numbers represent adequate representation.

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INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 08 - Malaspina

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Experienced Labour Force								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,335	20,865	3,720	58,950	5,050	79,815	107,380	2,129,980
% in Goods-producing Industries	27.3	33.2	22.8	25.3	24.1	27.4	22.7	20.4
Of Goods - % Self-employed	13.7	7.1	12.4	10.8	12.8	9.7	17.8	12.8
% Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	11.2	14.1	8.9	8.8	9.6	10.2	8.4	4.5
Of Forestry etc. - % self-employed	*	4.1	9.1	7.3	8.2	6.2	5.3	4.9
% Other Primary	7.9	8.5	3.6	3.8	4.8	5.0	3.0	2.9
Of Other primary - % self-employed	19.0	11.0	11.1	17.8	16.7	14.8	33.4	23.9
% Other Goods Producing	8.2	10.7	10.3	12.7	9.8	12.2	11.3	12.9
Of Other Goods - % self-employed	18.2	7.8	16.9	11.2	16.2	10.4	22.8	13.0
% in Services Industries	72.3	66.8	77.2	74.7	75.9	72.6	77.3	79.6
Of Services - % self-employed	3.6	4.2	6.8	8.0	6.0	7.1	12.3	9.5
% Elementary & Secondary Education	4.9	6.2	4.0	3.3	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.1
% Health & Social Services	15.0	9.2	9.9	9.7	11.3	9.5	10.9	9.8
% Public Administration	26.6	24.1	8.3	7.9	13.1	12.2	5.5	5.3
% Other Services	26.2	27.3	54.7	53.8	47.3	46.8	56.1	60.4

% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force In the Resource¹ Sectors

Region	Percent
N. Caledonia	26.9
N. Island	24.4
Cariboo	23.4
Malaspina	14.3
Camosun	3.5
Douglas	2.8
Vancouver	1.4
BC	15.2

% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force In Education and Health & Social Services

Region	Percent
Malaspina	15.5
Okanagan	15.4
Vancouver	14.6
Rockies	12.2
Selkirk	11.9
Nthrn Lights	11.5
BC	13.6

¹ Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing and Other Primary Industries (Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping, and Mining including Milling).

IS THE INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE CHANGING AMONG YOUNGER AGE GROUPS?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Experienced Labour Force								
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	350	4,910	855	14,870	1,205	19,780	16,655	438,075
% in Goods-producing Industries	27.1	35.8	24.0	24.9	24.9	27.6	21.8	19.6
% Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	11.4	16.8	8.2	9.4	8.7	11.2	7.2	4.2
% Other Primary	7.1	7.3	2.9	2.9	3.7	4.0	2.3	2.1
% Other Goods Producing	10.0	11.7	14.0	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.3
% in Services Industries	72.9	64.3	76.0	75.2	75.5	72.4	78.2	80.4
% Elementary & Secondary Education	5.7	6.1	1.8	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7
% Health & Social Services	14.3	8.0	8.2	10.0	10.0	9.5	12.4	9.8
% Public Administration	25.7	23.3	9.9	8.4	14.1	12.1	5.7	4.9
% Other Services	27.1	26.7	56.1	53.9	48.1	47.1	56.4	61.9
Among age 35 to 54 years (number)	630	9,630	1,735	26,060	2,365	35,695	55,920	1,049,440
% in Goods-producing Industries	30.2	34.0	24.2	26.7	25.8	28.6	24.3	21.5
% Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	11.9	14.2	10.7	9.4	10.8	10.7	9.8	4.9
% Other Primary	7.9	8.3	1.7	3.7	3.4	4.9	2.6	2.6
% Other Goods Producing	11.1	11.5	11.8	13.6	11.6	13.0	12.0	14.0
% in Services Industries	69.0	66.0	76.1	73.3	74.2	71.4	75.7	78.5
% Elementary & Secondary Education	4.8	6.9	5.8	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.3
% Health & Social Services	17.5	10.1	13.0	11.8	14.2	11.4	12.6	11.5
% Public Administration	26.2	25.0	8.9	9.6	13.7	13.7	6.4	6.4
% Other Services	21.4	24.0	48.4	47.1	41.2	40.9	50.6	55.4

% of Aboriginals in Service Industries Age 25-34

Region	Percent
Vancouver	86.2
Camosun	85.2
Douglas	82.3
Malaspina	75.5
Northwest	65.7
N. Island	62.1
Nthrn Lights	59.8
BC	72.4

% of Aboriginals in Service Industries Age 35 - 54

Region	Percent
Camosun	83.9
Vancouver	83.7
Douglas	80.4
Malaspina	74.2
N. Island	64.5
Selkirk	64.0
Northwest	60.8
BC	71.4

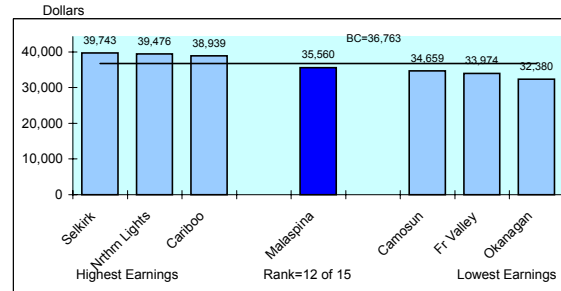
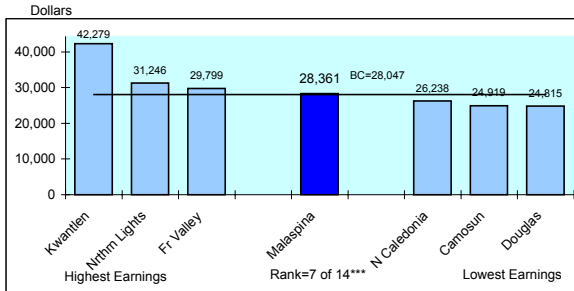
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EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 08 - Malaspina

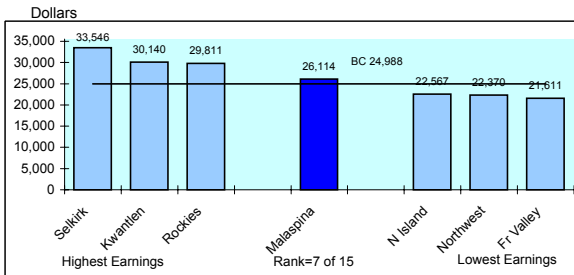
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Employment Income, 2000								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	1,180	19,375	3,340	54,650	4,525	74,020	103,015	2,054,525
% Less than \$20,000	65.3	65.5	54.8	53.5	57.3	56.7	45.4	40.1
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	24.6	25.5	26.2	25.8	25.7	25.7	27.1	28.7
% \$40,000 and over	10.2	9.0	19.3	20.7	16.9	17.6	27.5	31.2
Average income (\$)	16,846	16,484	22,671	23,147	21,152	21,403	27,933	31,909
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	27,570	27,271	35,448	35,318	33,520	33,567	39,859	43,310
Males (\$)	30,894	29,935	41,296	40,175	38,783	38,051	45,066	49,003
Females (\$)	23,730	24,357	28,437	29,254	27,267	28,128	31,930	35,089
Paid workers (\$)	27,429	27,153	36,939	36,321	34,503	34,266	41,690	44,045
Self-employed (\$)	32,646	30,366	21,113	24,082	22,363	24,900	25,794	35,967
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	205	3,790	720	12,185	920	15,975	15,890	328,845
Average income (\$)	6,036	6,265	7,693	9,026	7,323	8,371	8,018	10,241
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	16,017	16,754	17,325	20,356	17,078	19,784	18,720	21,513
Males (\$)	16,268	18,078	16,776	23,130	16,660	22,369	19,432	23,369
Females (\$)	*	15,231	18,156	16,693	17,794	16,445	17,631	19,094
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	290	4,460	780	13,745	1,070	18,205	15,920	420,860
Average income (\$)	15,648	15,360	19,046	22,619	18,130	20,841	25,134	29,660
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	26,478	24,351	29,163	32,364	28,518	30,832	33,140	37,117
Males (\$)	28,195	26,578	36,513	36,092	34,351	34,442	37,068	40,725
Females (\$)	23,896	21,959	20,509	27,146	21,239	26,033	27,534	32,304
Age 35 - 54 with employment income (number)	565	8,985	1,575	24,435	2,140	33,425	54,020	1,019,465
Average income (\$)	20,709	20,547	29,232	29,651	26,990	27,203	34,228	39,157
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	29,065	29,498	38,008	38,904	35,820	36,773	42,546	47,094
Males (\$)	33,982	32,618	43,040	44,792	40,972	42,115	48,249	53,591
Females (\$)	24,256	26,127	32,074	31,993	30,017	30,618	34,027	37,800

Average Employment Income of Aboriginals Age 25-54, Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000
On Reserve

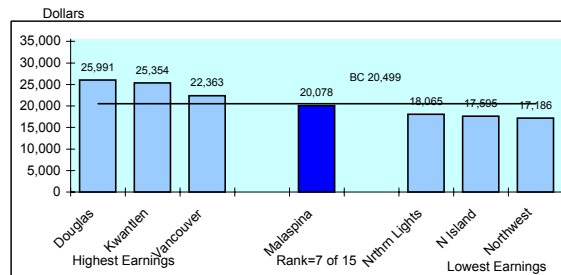


HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Average Employment Income, 2000								
Age 15+ - All Industries	16,846	16,484	22,671	23,147	21,152	21,403	27,933	31,909
Goods	21,209	17,422	28,060	28,458	26,114	24,988	35,364	35,530
Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	26,244	18,934	39,736	35,198	35,674	29,395	49,426	44,321
Other Primary	14,257	14,819	13,890	23,144	14,048	19,425	21,697	26,342
Other Goods Producing	20,806	17,461	22,847	25,179	22,440	23,452	28,247	34,453
Services	15,885	16,387	21,415	21,791	20,078	20,499	26,203	31,425
Elementary & Secondary Education	15,948	18,295	28,712	28,104	25,279	24,265	36,978	37,430
Health & Social Services	17,047	17,357	25,733	24,068	22,820	22,369	30,057	34,707
Public Administration	18,422	17,419	32,942	31,217	25,696	24,191	39,613	41,117
Other Services	12,624	14,647	18,009	19,502	17,245	18,776	23,139	29,588

Average Employment Income of Aboriginals, 2000
In the Goods Sector



Average Employment Income of Aboriginals, 2000
In the Service Sectors



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EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 08 - Malaspina

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

Average Employment Income - 2000

Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Less than High School Graduation (number)¹

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With High School Graduation (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With Completed Post Secondary² (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

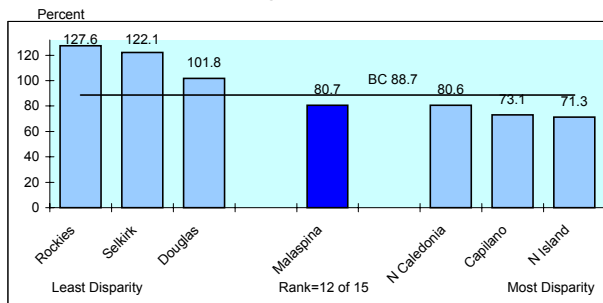
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time	27,570	27,271	35,448	35,318	33,520	33,567	39,859	43,310
Less than High School Graduation (number) ¹	185	2,485	350	7,410	535	9,890	11,355	224,085
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	26,929	25,369	29,565	32,260	28,690	30,538	34,818	34,474
Age 15-24	16,900	15,712	12,201	18,639	13,682	18,081	16,666	19,715
Age 25-34	23,520	22,072	18,924	28,734	20,284	27,326	27,929	29,957
Age 35-54	29,756	27,775	33,289	35,920	32,196	33,852	37,497	36,970
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	68.9	69.9	51.9	64.8	56.9	65.7	66.1	70.2
With High School Graduation (number)	90	1,645	310	6,375	405	8,020	13,470	290,420
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	26,140	26,931	29,961	32,815	29,122	31,612	35,250	36,947
Age 15-24	*	16,916	18,884	21,565	18,962	20,934	17,262	20,022
Age 25-34	20,702	23,140	24,322	31,483	23,228	29,711	31,411	33,532
Age 35-54	28,121	31,354	32,525	38,172	31,633	36,666	39,208	41,325
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	83.7	80.1	82.1	72.9	82.5	73.8	67.4	72.3
With Completed Post Secondary ² (number)	260	3,440	915	13,300	1,175	16,735	33,255	753,235
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	28,526	28,778	39,605	38,189	37,222	36,259	43,419	48,366
Age 15-24	*	18,262	19,150	20,142	17,612	19,840	23,805	24,918
Age 25-34	30,668	26,480	33,432	34,436	32,873	33,080	35,454	39,949
Age 35-54	28,895	29,891	41,568	40,694	38,675	38,381	45,227	51,926
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	75.6	85.5	68.8	73.6	68.8	74.9	72.2	71.0

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

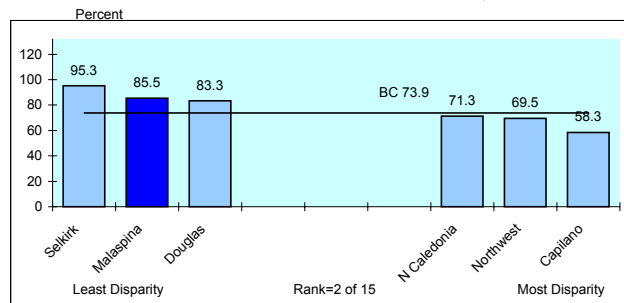
² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Aboriginal Earnings as % of Non-Aboriginal Earnings - Age 35-54, for Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000

With High School Graduation



With Completed Post Secondary²



WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

For Those Age 15+ Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Average employment income - 2000 (\$)

Management (\$)

Professional (\$)

Technical & other high skilled occs. (\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)

Female:male earnings ratio %

Management (%)

Professional (%)

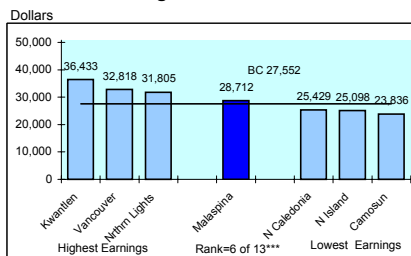
Technical & other high skilled occs. (\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)

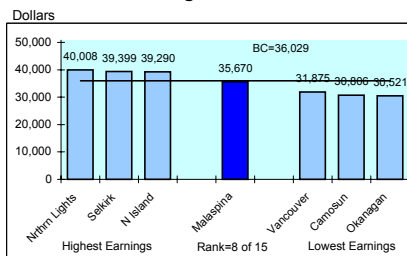
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Average employment income - 2000 (\$)								
Management (\$)	28,721	34,098	31,968	41,129	31,199	39,354	43,816	57,568
Professional (\$)	25,137	29,629	49,182	44,179	44,545	40,699	52,445	58,143
Technical & other high skilled occs. (\$)	28,712	27,552	35,670	36,029	34,227	34,359	39,851	40,764
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)	27,063	24,702	31,268	31,390	30,013	29,923	33,162	32,654
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	112.8	96.6	89.3	66.9	93.5	72.3	70.2	65.6
Professional (%)	130.4	94.3	55.6	87.7	60.7	88.0	75.6	72.5
Technical & other high skilled occs. (\$)	66.3	74.9	77.0	69.5	74.6	69.5	66.4	73.6
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)	68.9	72.8	52.0	67.8	56.3	68.9	70.6	75.7

Average Employment Income for Technical & Other High Skilled Occupations For Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000

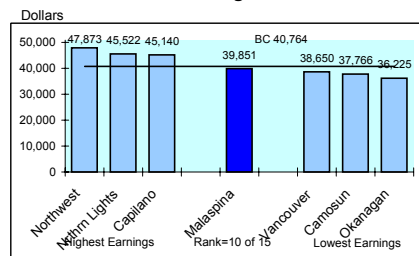
Aboriginals On Reserve



Aboriginals Off Reserve



Non-Aboriginals



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 08 - Malaspina

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

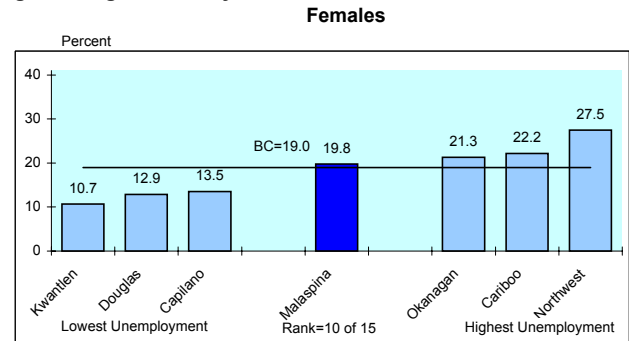
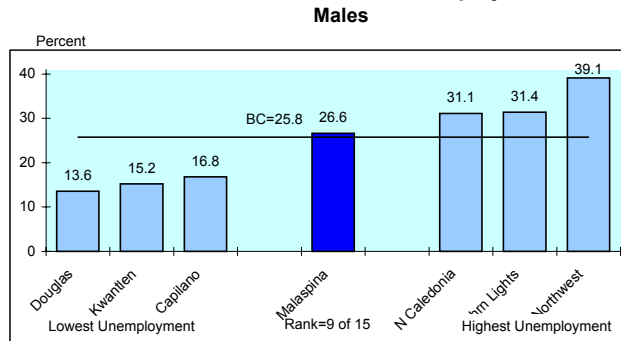
Unemployment Rate - May 2001

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 15+ - both sexes	27.0	28.9	22.3	20.4	23.5	22.5	9.8	8.0
Males	33.6	34.5	24.1	22.5	26.6	25.8	10.9	8.4
Females	18.7	21.7	20.2	18.2	19.8	19.0	8.7	7.6
With less than HS Graduation ¹	35.8	35.0	33.2	28.4	34.3	30.3	15.6	12.5
With High School Graduation	20.0	27.2	18.4	18.8	19.3	20.7	10.2	8.6
With Completed Post-secondary ²	18.9	22.8	16.4	14.4	16.7	16.4	7.0	6.0
Without HS graduation	23.3	27.2	18.9	20.8	19.4	22.7	9.3	7.9
With HS graduation	15.1	19.7	15.1	11.6	15.5	13.3	6.4	5.7

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals, Age 15+ - May 2001



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

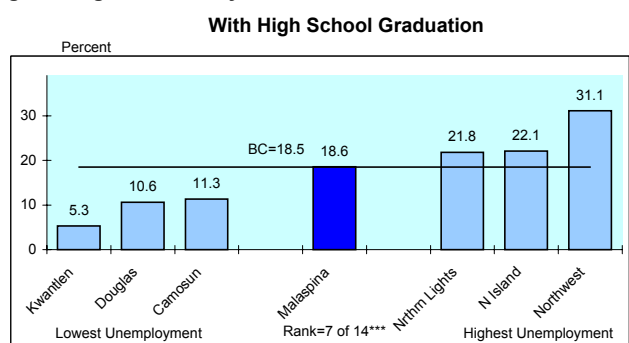
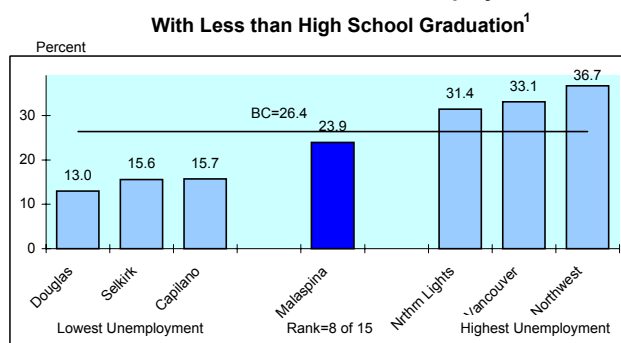
Unemployment Rate - May 2001

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 20-24 - both sexes	39.1	40.8	26.2	25.0	28.3	28.8	17.2	13.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	48.0	37.0	35.0	38.5	38.7	23.3	16.7
With High School Graduation & higher	*	35.3	21.4	19.8	22.4	23.1	15.4	12.8
Age 25-34 - both sexes	28.1	31.9	28.9	21.6	28.7	24.1	11.1	8.3
With less than HS Graduation ¹	42.3	39.5	46.6	33.4	45.2	35.1	20.3	13.7
With High School Graduation	*	29.8	16.7	19.6	16.3	22.1	10.5	8.6
With Completed Post-secondary ²	20.0	26.2	20.9	14.6	20.7	17.2	8.6	6.9
Without HS graduation	*	30.1	23.5	23.0	24.4	24.9	12.8	9.0
With HS graduation	*	23.3	19.2	11.7	16.7	14.2	7.6	6.6
Age 35-54 - both sexes	24.4	25.1	16.8	17.4	19.0	19.4	7.5	6.1
With less than HS Graduation ¹	30.6	31.7	20.2	23.8	23.9	26.4	12.7	9.8
With High School Graduation	*	22.3	16.2	17.4	18.6	18.5	6.4	5.8
With Completed Post-secondary ²	17.5	20.2	16.1	13.6	16.4	15.1	6.2	5.2
Without HS graduation	19.2	25.6	14.1	18.0	16.7	20.2	7.9	7.3
With HS graduation	18.8	16.2	16.3	11.4	16.1	12.4	5.7	4.8

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals Age 35-54 - May 2001



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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

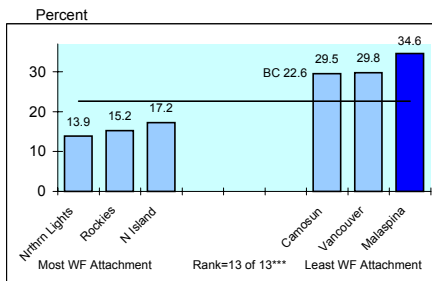
College Region 08 - Malaspina

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

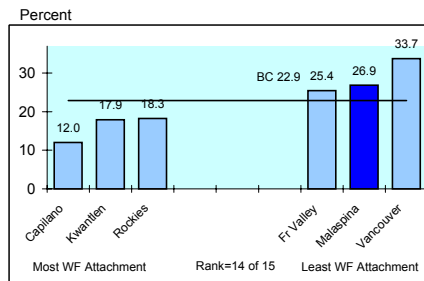
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Lack of Workforce Attachment								
Never worked or not since 1999, Age 15+ (number)	1,250	11,480	2,095	26,735	3,340	38,215	61,900	912,555
% of age 25-54	34.6	22.6	26.9	22.9	29.1	22.8	13.0	12.2
% of males	30.5	18.1	19.4	16.5	22.7	17.0	8.6	7.4
% of females	38.8	27.5	33.2	28.3	34.8	28.1	17.1	16.7
% of age 25-34	32.0	22.7	31.6	22.2	31.4	22.3	12.3	10.6
% of age 35-54	35.4	22.6	24.5	23.3	27.9	23.1	13.2	12.8
% of age 15-24	62.7	45.8	40.8	35.4	47.2	38.2	27.1	28.0
% of males	61.2	42.6	34.9	32.0	42.6	35.1	26.6	28.2
% of females	65.5	49.4	47.1	38.5	52.3	41.3	27.6	27.9
% of age 15-19	72.0	57.0	48.3	45.4	56.6	48.6	36.9	40.6
% of age 20-24	47.1	30.6	32.6	22.4	36.5	24.6	11.9	14.2

% of Population Age 25-54 Who Have Not Worked Since 1999

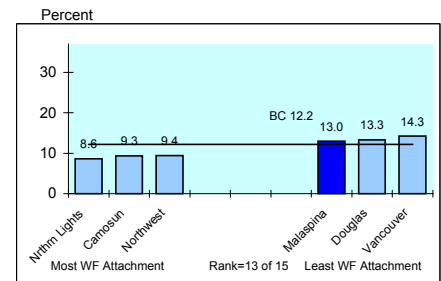
On Reserve Aboriginals



Off Reserve Aboriginals



Non-Aboriginals

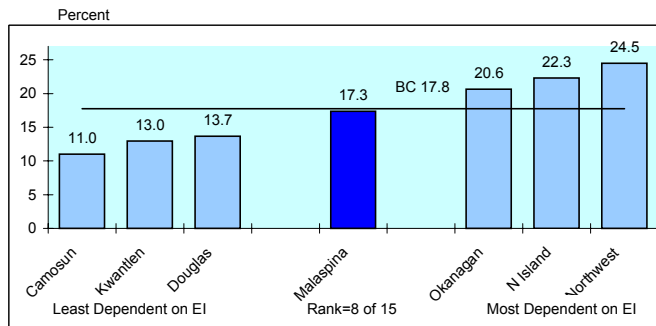


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

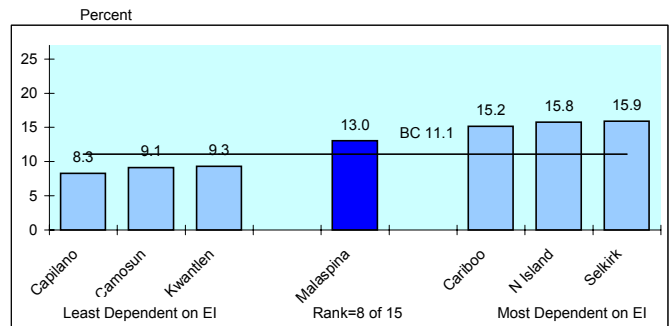
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2000 receiving EI	16.8	20.1	17.6	16.9	17.3	17.8	13.0	11.1
% of Males	18.9	23.4	20.6	18.6	20.2	20.0	13.7	10.9
% of Females	14.4	16.1	14.5	15.2	14.5	15.4	12.3	11.2
% of age 15-24	10.9	9.0	8.6	9.8	8.6	9.6	7.8	7.0
% of age 25-34	19.7	26.2	24.8	21.4	23.5	22.6	19.8	16.2
% of age 35-54	16.4	22.5	20.2	18.5	18.9	19.6	13.5	10.9

Employment Insurance Recipients as a Percent of Paid Workers Age 15+, 2000

Aboriginal



Non-Aboriginal



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 08 - Malaspina

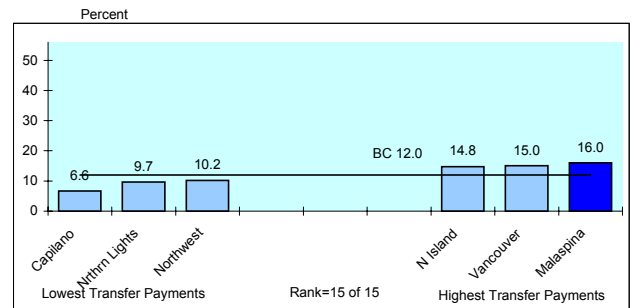
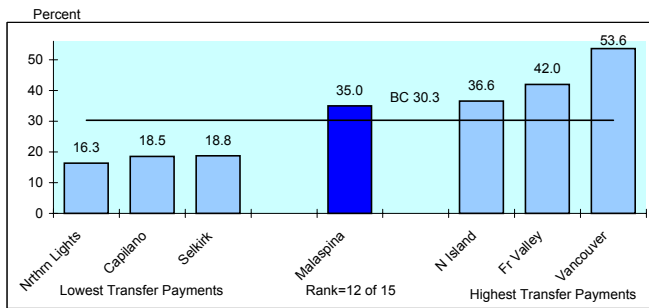
IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Families ¹ (number) 2001	1,025	12,730	3,415	46,415	4,445	59,145	60,465	1,026,885
By Income Levels in 2000:								
% Income less than \$20,000	#	#	29.0	24.5	#	#	10.6	10.9
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	25.8	24.3	#	#	25.8	21.5
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	45.2	51.2	#	#	63.6	67.3
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	26.1	27.4	#	#	33.0	30.8
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	19.2	23.8	#	#	30.6	36.5
Average family income (\$)	#	#	43,518	48,151	#	#	58,018	65,969
% of families at or below low income	#	#	31.0	26.9	#	#	10.4	13.0
Families with children under 19 (number)	695	8,295	2,230	28,470	2,925	36,765	24,725	468,845
% at or below low income 2000	#	#	37.2	33.4	#	#	17.4	18.2
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	275	3,075	895	11,435	1,165	14,505	6,700	101,780
% at or below low income 2000	#	#	60.3	56.4	#	#	40.8	38.7
Among one-family hhlds with children under age 15 ⁵ (number)	385	4,930	1,645	19,935	2,030	24,865	17,830	319,335
Major source of income 2000								
From employment income (%)	#	#	61.7	67.6	#	#	80.5	84.6
From government transfers (%)	#	#	35.0	30.3	#	#	16.0	12.0
From other income (%)	#	#	3.0	2.1	#	#	3.5	3.0

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve aboriginal and non-aboriginal populations are included.

¹ Includes families/households without income.

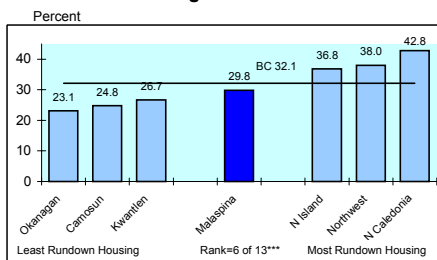
% of One-Family Households with Children under 15 with Government Transfers as a Major Source of Income



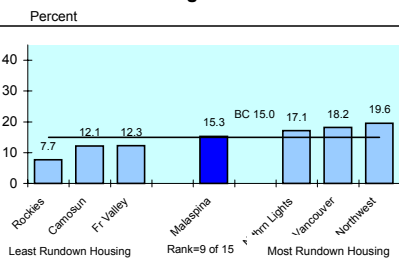
WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Malaspina	BC
	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC	Malaspina	BC		
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2001	695	8,295	2,230	28,470	2,925	36,765	24,725	468,845
% of total families	67.8	65.2	65.3	61.3	65.8	62.2	40.9	45.7
% that are lone parent families	39.6	37.1	40.1	40.2	39.8	39.5	27.1	21.7
Average household size 2001	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
% Multiple family households	9.4	7.3	1.4	2.2	3.1	3.2	0.8	2.2
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	85	895	90	1,295	175	2,195	415	24,375
% of total households that are crowded	7.6	6.0	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.9	0.5	1.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	6.5	8.4	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.3	1.3	3.2
Housing quality 2001								
% In good condition	37.3	35.8	53.1	54.1	49.7	50.5	69.6	68.5
% Needing minor repair	32.4	32.1	31.7	30.9	32.0	31.1	23.0	23.6
% Needing major repair	29.8	32.1	15.3	15.0	18.3	18.4	7.3	7.9

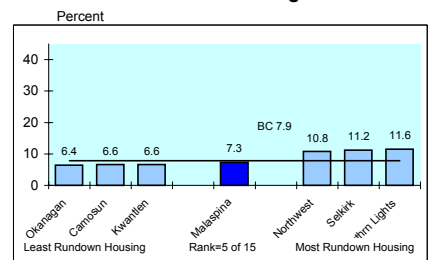
Aboriginals On Reserve



% of Housing Needing Major Repair 2001



Non-Aboriginals



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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.