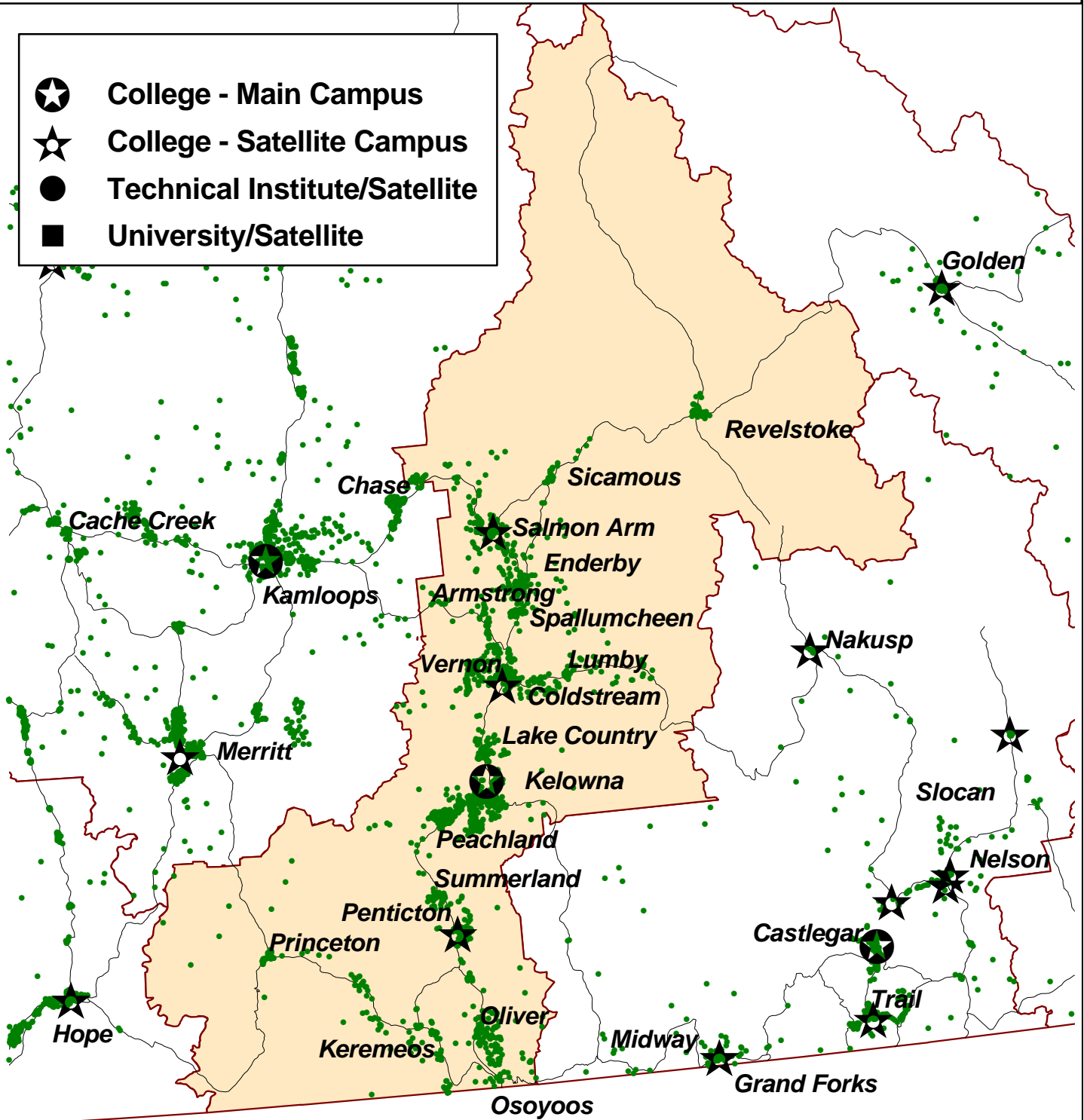


# College Region 13 - Okanagan

## STATISTICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 2001

*With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post-Secondary Education Issues*



**One Dot Equals Five Aboriginal Persons - 2001 Census of Canada**

# GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 1)

## College Region 13 - Okanagan

	2001 POPULATION <sup>1</sup>			2001 YOUTH POPULATION <sup>1</sup> (age 15-24)			College -	University
<i>Incorporated Places</i>	Total number	Aboriginal <sup>1</sup> number % of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal <sup>1</sup> number % of Total	Main or Satellite Campus	or Technical Institute	
Kelowna	94,760	2,150 2.3	448.6	12,240	310 2.5	☉ ☆		
Vernon	32,925	1,295 3.9	422.5	4,105	210 5.1	☆		
Penticton	30,740	960 3.1	724.7	3,450	170 4.9	☆		
Salmon Arm	14,965	560 3.7	96.3	1,920	150 7.8	☆		
Lake Country	9,260	260 2.8	75.8	1,195	65 5.4			
Summerland	10,545	255 2.4	150.6	1,125	45 4.0			
Spallumcheen	5,135	240 4.7	20.1	725	35 4.8			
Revelstoke	7,430	220 3.0	241.9	985	40 4.1			
Coldstream	8,980	195 2.2	133.5	1,235	30 2.4			
Enderby	2,775	145 5.2	658	260	25 9.6			
Oliver	4,125	145 3.5	845	375	20 5.3			
Armstrong	4,175	140 3.4	798	490	20 4.1			
Princeton	2,560	110 4.3	250	210	15 7.1			
Sicamous	2,690	80 3.0	187	290	15 5.2			
Lumby	1,620	75 4.6	307	215	10 4.7			
Keremeos	1,200	65 5.4	569	105	10 9.5			
Peachland	4,655	30 0.6	291	325	5 1.5			
Osoyoos	4,240	25 0.6	484	330	5 1.5			
Indian Reserves	12,725	2,715 21.3	22.2	1,145	420 36.7			
Unorganized Areas	79,510	2,405 3.0	2.5	8,745	370 4.2			
<b>Total Region</b>	<b>335,015</b>	<b>12,070 3.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>39,470</b>	<b>1,970 5.0</b>			
Total BC	3,868,875	170,020 4.4	4.1	512,155	28,730 5.6			
<b>Region as % of BC</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>		<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>			

<i>Indian Reserves</i>	2001 POPULATION <sup>1</sup> ON RESERVE**				2001 YOUTH POPULATION <sup>1</sup> (age 15-24)			NEAREST SERVICE CENTRE Within 50 km	
Larger Indian Reserves (Band Name)	Total number	Aboriginal <sup>1</sup> number % of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal <sup>1</sup> number % of Total	Year-round Access <sup>2</sup>	Location <sup>2</sup>		
Okanagan 1 (Okanagan)	1,895	675 35.6	17.6	145	70 48.3	Y	Vernon		
Tsinstikeptum 9 (Westbank FN)	4,970	540 10.9	756.5	440	85 19.3	Y	Kelowna		
Osoyoos 1 (Osoyoos)	565	330 58.4	4.3	75	70 93.3	Y	Penticton		
Enderby 2 (Spallumcheen)	240	220 91.7	10.6	30	30 100.0	Y	Salmon Arm		
Quaaout 1 (Little Shuswap Lake)	230	145 63.0	13.5	35	25 71.4	N	Kamloops		
Penticton 1 (Penticton)	900	110 12.2	6.2	35	5 14.3	Y	Penticton		
Tsinstikeptum 10 (Westbank FN)	855	110 12.9	256.8	90	15 16.7	Y	Kelowna		
Switsemalph 6 (Adams Lake)	115	85 73.9	35.5	25	15 60.0	N	Kamloops		
Duck Lake 7 (Okanagan)	1,980	80 4.0	1005.1	150	10 6.7	Y	Vernon		
Switsemalph 3 (Neskonlith)	65	65 100.0	11.9	10	10 100.0	N	Kamloops		
Ashnola 10 (Lower Similkameen)	60	60 100.0	1.8	10	10 100.0	Y	Penticton		
Chuchwayha 2 (Upper Similkameen)	65	55 84.6	3.0	15	10 66.7	N	Penticton		
Lower Similkameen 2 (Lower Similkameen)	50	50 100.0	3.6	5	5 100.0	Y	Penticton		
Chopaka 7 & 8 (Lower Similkameen)	45	45 100.0	2.6	5	5 100.0	Y	Penticton		
North Bay 5 (Little Shuswap Lake)	55	40 72.7	15.0	10	5 50.0	N	Kamloops		
Priest's Valley 6 (Okanagan)	440	40 9.1	1257.1	45	5 11.1	Y	Vernon		
Chum Creek 2 (Little Shuswap Lake)	60	15 25.0	21.6	20	0 0.0	N	Kamloops		
<b>Total Region Indian Reserves**</b>	<b>12,725</b>	<b>2,715 21.3</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>420 36.7</b>				
IR Population as a % of Region	3.8%	22.5%		2.9%	21.3%				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>67,905</b>	<b>46,380 68.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>9,395</b>	<b>7,690 81.9</b>				

<sup>1</sup> Non-institutional population

<sup>2</sup> Indian and Northern Affairs Canada <http://sdiproduct2.inac.gc.ca/FNProfiles/> where available; otherwise BC Stats determination.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

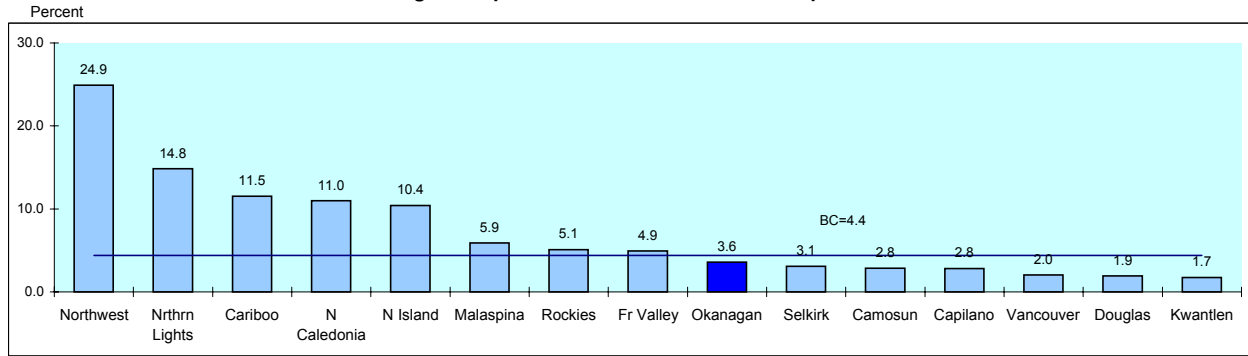
\*\*\* The non-response rate on some reserves was greater than 25% for the question on aboriginal identity; in these cases it was assumed that 100% of the population was aboriginal.

# GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 2)

College Region 13 - Okanagan

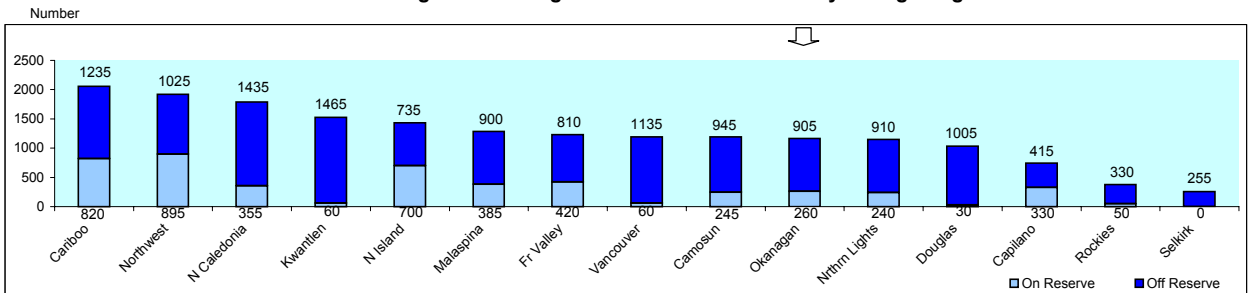
## WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY COLLEGE REGION?

Aboriginal Population as a Percent of Total Population

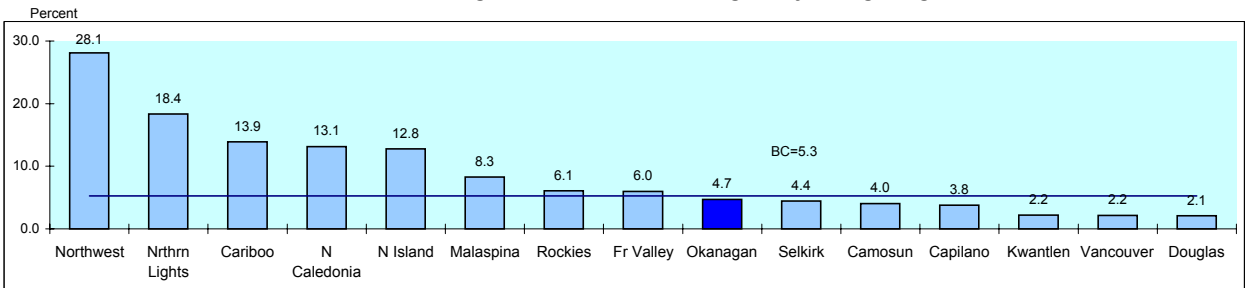


## WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

Number of Aboriginal Youth Age 18 to 24 On/Off Reserve by College Region



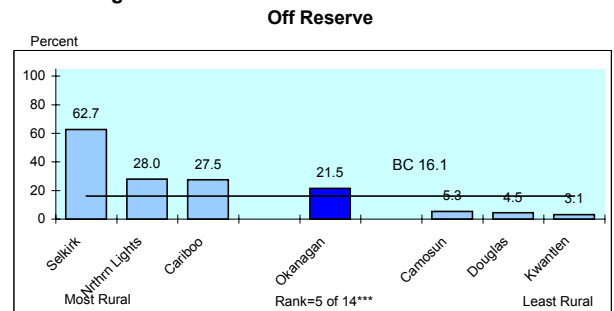
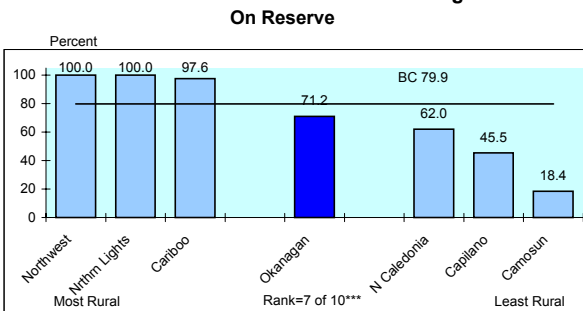
Percent of Youth Age 18 to 24 Who Are Aboriginal by College Region



## URBAN OR RURAL?

	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC
Population								
Total - all ages	68.1	81.6	28.8	19.7	37.7	36.6	29.7	14.4
Under age 18	65.4	81.4	30.6	20.1	37.9	36.7	30.8	15.2
Age 18-24	71.2	79.9	21.5	16.1	32.6	32.9	25.7	11.1
Age 25-64	68.4	82.1	29.3	19.8	38.1	36.4	31.8	14.7
Age 65+	78.4	82.0	25.6	25.0	41.3	46.3	24.4	14.1

% of Aboriginal Youth Age 18-24 Residing in Rural Areas



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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# AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

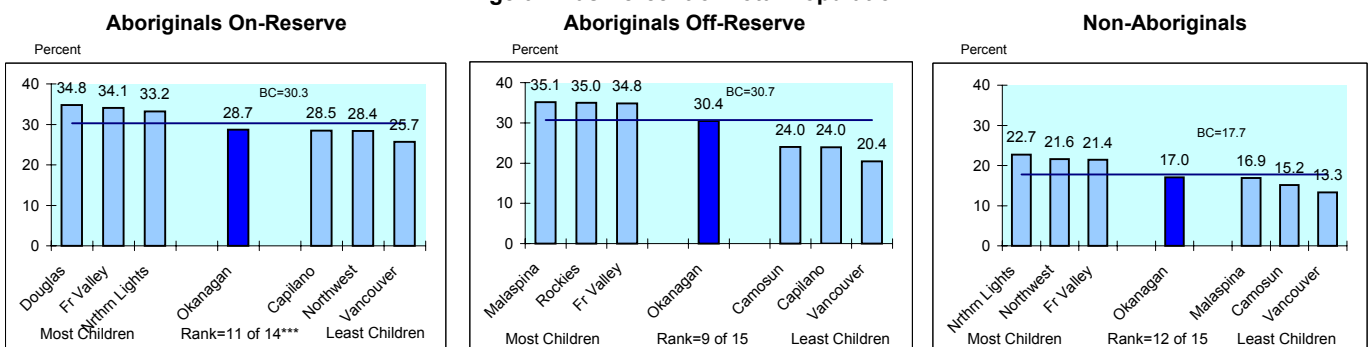
College Region 13 - Okanagan

## WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Okanagan % Dist.	BC % Dist.
	Okanagan	BC		Okanagan	BC		Okanagan	BC			
#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.			
<b>Population</b>											
Total	2,715	100.0	100.0	9,360	100.0	100.0	12,070	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	780	28.7	30.3	2,850	30.4	30.7	3,630	30.1	30.6	17.0	17.7
Age 15-17	160	5.9	6.1	645	6.9	6.1	805	6.7	6.1	4.3	4.2
Age 18-24	260	9.6	10.5	905	9.7	10.9	1,165	9.7	10.8	7.3	8.9
Age 18-19	75	2.8	3.5	315	3.4	3.5	390	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.7
Age 20-24	185	6.8	7.0	590	6.3	7.4	775	6.4	7.3	4.8	6.2
Age 25-34	355	13.1	13.7	1,265	13.5	15.5	1,615	13.4	15.0	9.7	13.3
Age 35-64	975	35.9	33.6	3,250	34.7	33.1	4,225	35.0	33.3	41.9	42.5
Age 65+	185	6.8	5.8	450	4.8	3.7	630	5.2	4.3	19.7	13.4
<b>Males - total</b>	1,315	100.0	100.0	4,490	100.0	100.0	5,805	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	480	36.5	36.4	1,820	40.5	39.0	2,300	39.6	38.3	22.4	22.9
Age 18-24	135	10.3	10.9	480	10.7	11.0	610	10.5	11.0	7.7	9.2
Age 25-34	155	11.8	13.6	565	12.6	15.4	720	12.4	14.9	9.7	13.1
Age 35-64	450	34.2	33.7	1,390	31.0	31.1	1,840	31.7	31.8	41.4	42.4
Age 65+	90	6.8	5.4	240	5.3	3.5	335	5.8	4.0	18.9	12.4
<b>Females - total</b>	1,395	100.0	100.0	4,870	100.0	100.0	6,260	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	450	32.3	36.3	1,685	34.6	34.7	2,130	34.0	35.2	20.4	20.9
18-24 years	125	9.0	10.0	425	8.7	10.8	550	8.8	10.6	6.9	8.6
25-34 years	200	14.3	13.8	700	14.4	15.5	895	14.3	15.1	9.8	13.4
35-64 years	520	37.3	33.5	1,865	38.3	35.1	2,385	38.1	34.7	42.5	42.6
65+ years	90	6.5	6.3	205	4.2	3.8	295	4.7	4.5	20.4	14.4

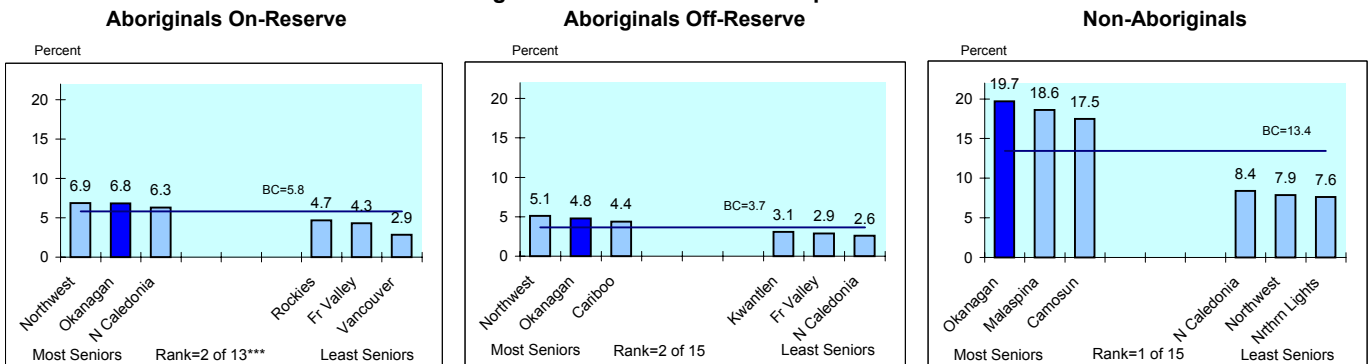
## A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

### Age 0-14 as Percent of Total Population



## RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

### Age 65+ as Percent of Total Population



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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# STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

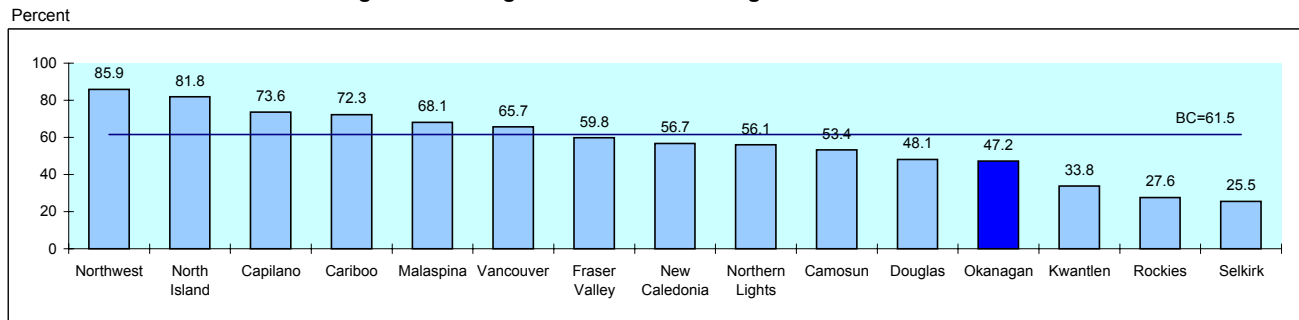
College Region 13 - Okanagan

## WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Okanagan	
	Okanagan	BC		Okanagan	BC		Okanagan	BC		Okanagan	BC
	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.		
<b>By Aboriginal Group</b>	2,715	100.0	100.0	9,360	100.0	100.0	12,070	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian <sup>1</sup>	2,480	91.3	98.7	4,615	49.3	63.1	7,085	58.7	72.8		
Metis	210	7.7	1.1	4,530	48.4	35.4	4,740	39.3	26.0		
Inuit	15	0.6	0.1	115	1.2	0.6	130	1.1	0.5		
Multiple aboriginal origins	*	*	0.1	100	1.1	0.9	105	0.9	0.7		
<b>By Band Membership</b>	2,715	100.0	100.0	9,360	100.0	100.0	12,070	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	2,370	87.3	97.5	2,785	29.8	47.6	5,155	42.7	61.2		
Who are female	1,180	49.8	48.1	1,505	54.0	54.1	2,680	52.0	51.5		
Not a Band Member	345	12.7	2.5	6,575	70.2	52.4	6,915	57.3	38.8		
Who are female	215	62.3	49.3	3,365	51.2	50.4	3,580	51.8	50.4		
<b>By Registration under the Indian Act</b>	2,715	100.0	100.0	9,360	100.0	100.0	12,070	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	2,305	84.9	96.4	3,020	32.3	47.6	5,325	44.1	60.9		
Who were under age 18	800	34.7	36.2	1,010	33.4	35.6	1,815	34.1	35.9		
Age 18-24	220	9.5	10.5	335	11.1	11.2	550	10.3	10.9		
Age 25-64	1,145	49.7	47.5	1,555	51.5	49.9	2,705	50.8	48.9		
Age 65+	140	6.1	5.8	115	3.8	3.3	255	4.8	4.4		
Registered Males	1,140	86.7	96.4	1,395	31.1	45.8	2,535	43.7	60.4		
Who were under age 18	445	39.0	36.4	475	34.1	39.0	915	36.1	37.8		
Age 18-24	115	10.1	10.9	180	12.9	11.5	290	11.4	11.2		
Age 25-64	525	46.1	47.4	700	50.2	46.8	1,225	48.3	47.1		
Age 65+	60	5.3	5.3	45	3.2	2.7	105	4.1	3.9		
Registered Females	1,165	83.5	96.4	1,620	33.3	49.2	2,785	44.5	61.4		
Who were under age 18	360	30.9	36.0	530	32.7	32.6	890	32.0	34.0		
Age 18-24	105	9.0	10.0	160	9.9	11.0	260	9.3	10.6		
Age 25-64	615	52.8	47.6	860	53.1	52.6	1,475	53.0	50.6		
Age 65+	85	7.3	6.3	70	4.3	3.7	150	5.4	4.8		

<sup>1</sup> Includes those who did not claim aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

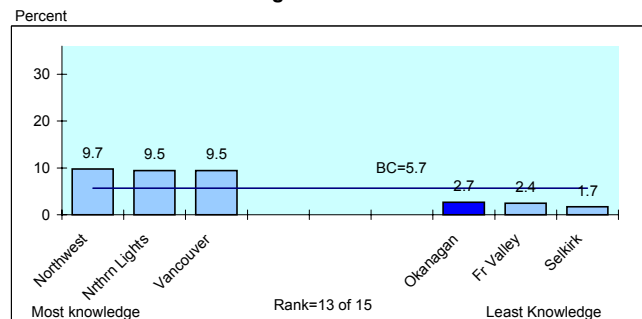
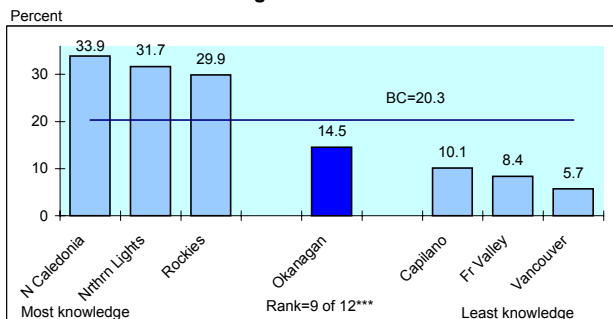
### % of Aboriginal Youth Age 18 to 24 Who are Registered under the Indian Act



## ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC
<b>Aboriginal Language</b>								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	14.5	20.3	2.7	5.7	5.3	9.7	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	5.5	10.4	1.1	2.2	2.0	4.5	*	*

### % of Aboriginals With Knowledge of Aboriginal Language(s)



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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada.

# MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

## College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHO MOVES?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>Total Population<sup>1</sup> (number)</b>	2,520	42,295	8,565	112,285	11,080	154,580	308,270	3,507,370
Migrants <sup>2</sup> in last 5 years (number)	550	5,610	3,015	31,015	3,570	36,620	74,445	805,980
% of population who are migrants <sup>2</sup>	21.8	13.3	35.2	27.6	32.2	23.7	24.1	23.0
% Moved within same Regional District	6.5	5.0	5.0	7.9	5.3	7.1	3.2	6.4
% Moved from another Regional District	9.1	6.6	22.9	14.1	19.8	12.1	13.7	6.8
% Moved from another province or beyond	6.3	1.7	7.3	5.6	7.1	4.5	7.3	9.8
<b>Youth age 18-24 (number)</b>	260	4,855	900	13,495	1,160	18,350	23,485	329,320
Migrants <sup>2</sup> in last 1 year (number)	15	410	145	2,170	160	2,575	3,440	46,835
% of population who are migrants <sup>2</sup>	5.8	8.4	16.1	16.1	13.8	14.0	14.6	14.2
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.1	2.2	4.1	2.2	3.9	2.0	3.6
% Moved from another Regional District	*	4.4	10.0	8.0	9.1	7.1	7.7	4.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.9	3.3	3.9	3.0	3.1	4.9	6.0

<sup>1</sup> Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Per cent is of current population.

**Aboriginal**

**Non-Aboriginal**

WHERE TO?	Aboriginal Peoples	
	Okanagan	BC
	<b>Registered Indian Population<sup>1</sup> (number)</b>	4,905
Migrants in last 5 years <sup>2</sup> (number)	1,460	19,960
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	29.8	21.2
% of population who moved between reserves <sup>3</sup>	0.4	0.5
% of population who moved between non-reserve <sup>3</sup> areas	20.5	14.0
Number who moved onto a reserve	350	4,620
% of population who moved onto a reserve	7.1	4.9
Number who moved off a reserve	35	1,420
% of population who moved off a reserve	0.7	1.5
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	315	3,200
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	6.4	3.4

<sup>1</sup> Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Per cent is of the current population.  
<sup>3</sup> The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

**% Who Moved On to a Reserve**

**% who Moved Off a Reserve**

**Excess Moving On Reserve vs. Off Reserve**

TO THE CITY OR BACK?	Aboriginal Peoples		Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC
	<b>Total Population<sup>1</sup> (number)</b>	11,080	154,580	308,270
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years <sup>2</sup> : (number)	1,190	13,095	24,425	134,235
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	7.6	4.9	5.7	2.3
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	3.2	3.6	2.3	1.5
<b>Youth age 18-24 (number)</b>	1,160	18,350	23,480	329,325
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years <sup>2</sup> : (number)	100	1,890	1,815	13,855
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	6.0	4.6	4.4	1.7
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	2.6	5.7	3.3	2.5

<sup>1</sup> Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> The urban/rural area from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Per cent is of the current population.

\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

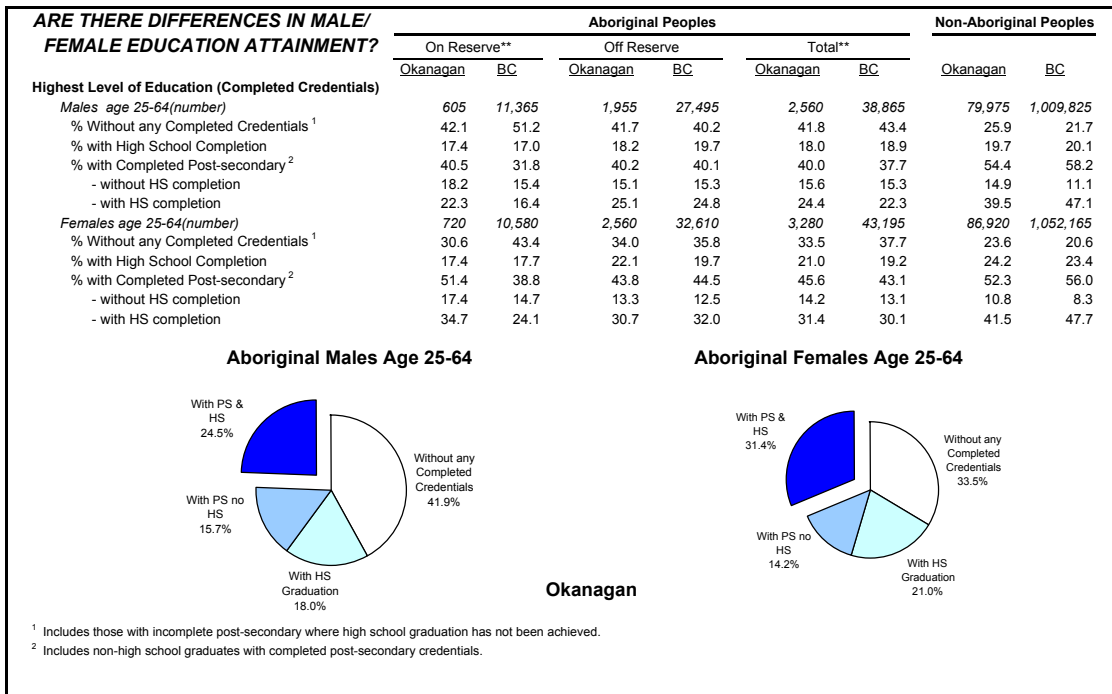
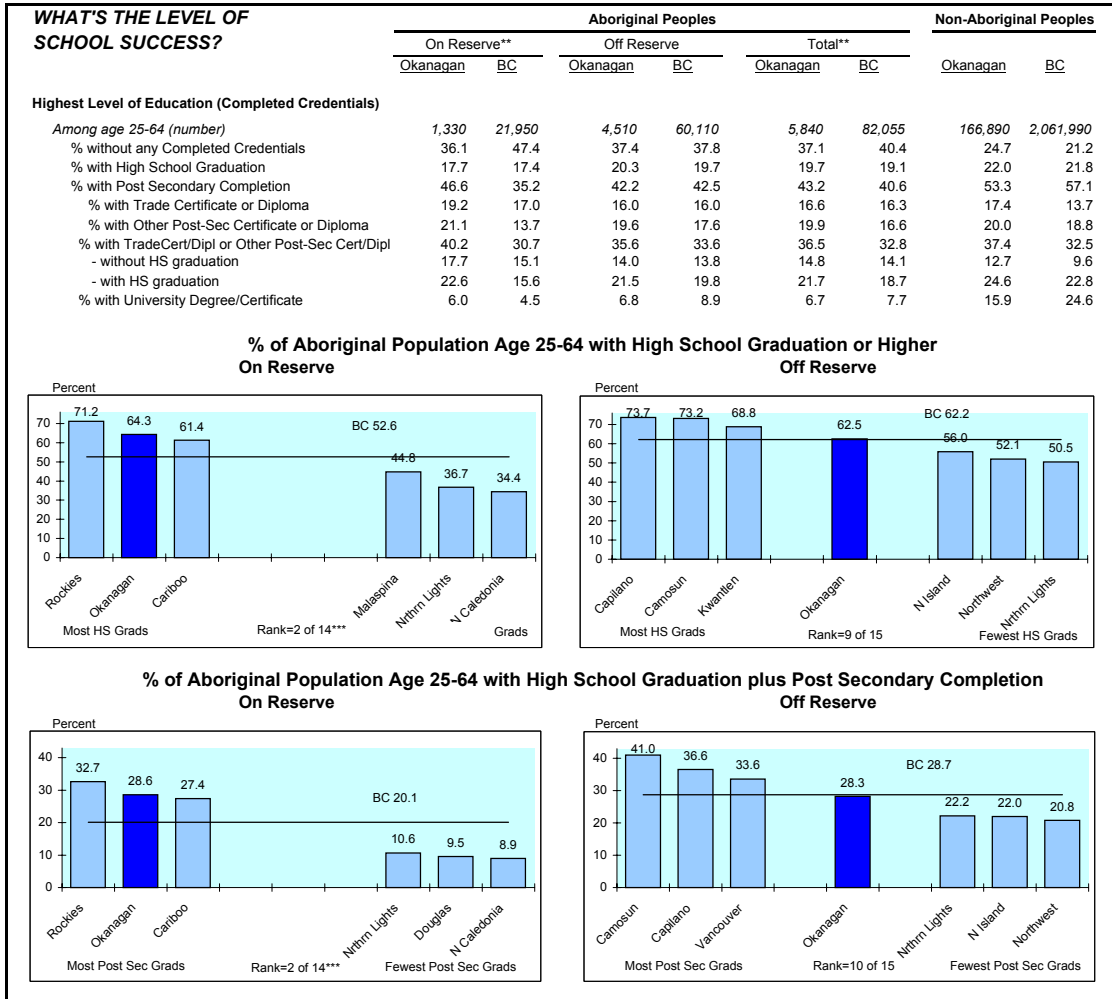
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# EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 1)

College Region 13 - Okanagan



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 \*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.  
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# EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001 (Part 2)

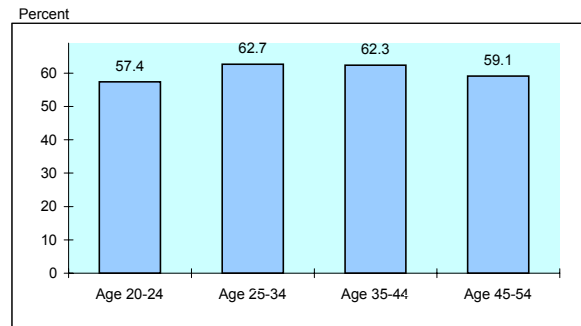
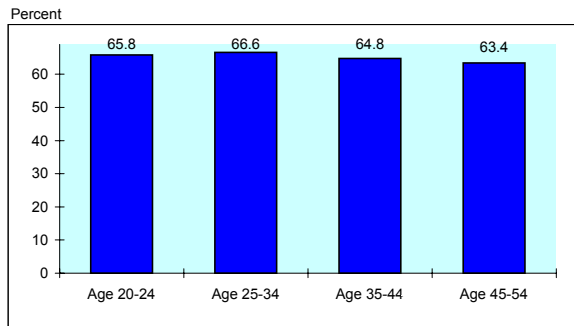
## College Region 13 - Okanagan

### ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

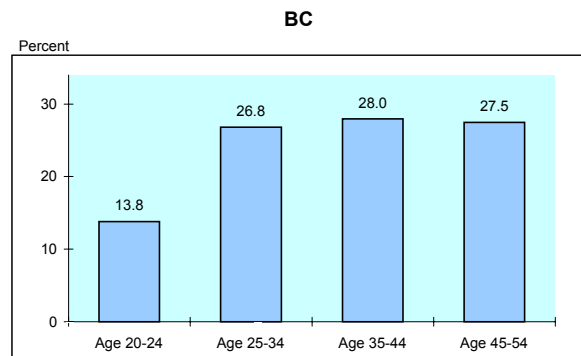
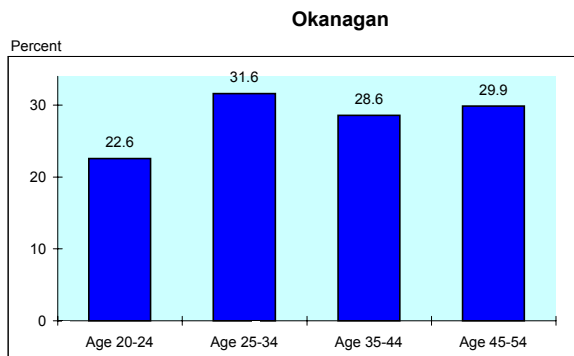
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<i>Among age 20-24 (number)</i>	180	3,235	590	9,180	775	12,415	15,565	229,895
% Without any Completed Credentials	33.3	50.4	35.6	39.8	34.2	42.6	21.6	16.9
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	44.4	32.3	34.7	39.5	36.8	37.6	49.9	48.8
% with Completed Post-secondary	25.0	17.3	30.5	20.7	29.0	19.8	28.6	34.2
- without HS graduation	8.3	6.6	5.9	5.7	7.1	6.0	5.4	4.8
- with HS graduation	16.7	10.5	23.7	15.0	22.6	13.8	23.2	29.4
<i>Among age 25-34 (number)</i>	355	6,355	1,260	19,115	1,615	25,470	31,450	490,250
% Without any Completed Credentials	31.0	42.7	34.5	35.5	33.7	37.4	20.2	15.9
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	22.5	23.8	24.6	24.9	24.1	24.7	26.1	23.8
% with Completed Post-secondary	46.5	33.4	40.9	39.6	42.4	38.0	53.7	60.3
- without HS graduation	12.7	12.8	10.3	10.7	10.8	11.2	9.9	7.9
- with HS graduation	33.8	20.6	31.0	28.8	31.6	26.8	43.8	52.4
<i>Among age 35-44 (number)</i>	405	7,320	1,625	20,235	2,030	27,560	49,430	625,785
% Without any Completed Credentials	34.6	45.5	35.7	34.8	35.5	37.7	22.5	19.4
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	23.5	17.5	21.2	19.6	21.7	19.0	23.0	22.5
% with Completed Post-secondary	43.2	37.1	43.1	45.6	43.1	43.3	54.6	58.1
- without HS graduation	14.8	16.2	13.8	15.1	14.3	15.4	11.6	9.4
- with HS graduation	25.9	20.9	28.9	30.5	28.6	28.0	43.0	48.8
<i>Among age 45-54 (number)</i>	325	5,120	1,020	13,745	1,340	18,860	48,120	578,180
% Without any Completed Credentials	35.4	46.8	36.8	38.6	36.9	40.9	21.9	20.8
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	13.8	14.4	17.2	16.5	16.4	15.9	22.4	22.1
% with Completed Post-secondary	49.2	38.7	45.6	44.9	47.0	43.2	55.7	57.0
- without HS graduation	16.9	16.4	17.2	15.5	17.2	15.7	12.8	9.7
- with HS graduation	32.3	22.3	28.4	29.4	29.9	27.5	42.9	47.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has been achieved.

**% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation or Higher**



**% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation plus Post Secondary Completion**



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

\*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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# AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

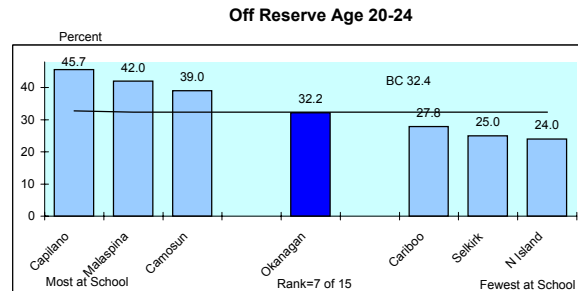
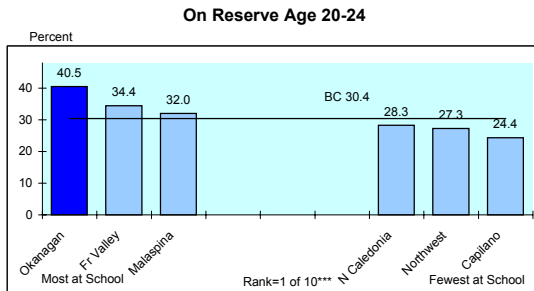
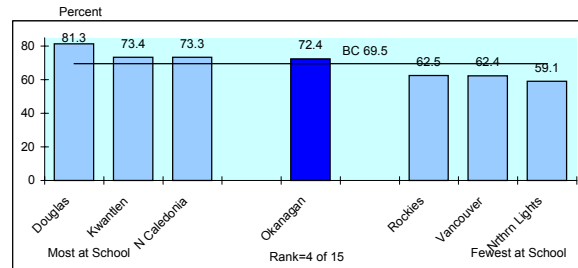
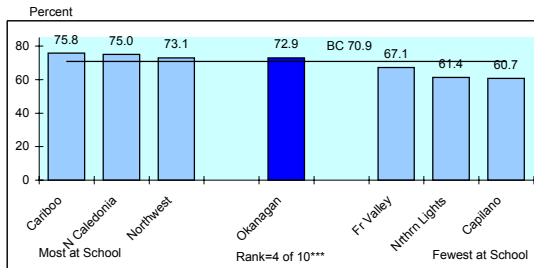
## College Region 13 - Okanagan

### WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>School Attendance<sup>1</sup></b>								
Age 15-24 (number)	420	7,695	1,545	21,035	1,970	28,730	37,500	483,425
% at School	60.7	53.9	57.3	53.3	57.9	53.5	58.9	63.7
% at School Full Time	50.0	45.6	46.0	43.1	46.7	43.8	51.1	54.4
Age 15-19 (number)	240	4,460	960	11,855	1,195	16,315	21,935	253,525
% at School	72.9	70.9	72.4	69.5	73.2	69.9	72.2	75.2
% at School Full Time	70.8	64.9	64.1	59.9	65.3	61.3	66.4	69.4
Age 15-17 (number)	160	2,840	645	7,540	805	10,385	14,020	154,090
% at School	84.4	77.8	79.1	78.2	80.1	78.0	78.6	79.0
% at School Full Time	81.3	73.6	74.4	72.0	76.4	72.4	75.6	77.1
Age 18-19 (number)	75	1,620	310	4,315	390	5,930	7,915	99,440
% at School	*	58.6	59.7	54.3	57.7	55.6	61.0	69.3
% at School Full Time	*	49.7	41.9	38.9	43.6	41.9	50.2	57.4
Age 20-24 (number)	185	3,240	590	9,175	775	12,420	15,565	229,895
% at School	40.5	30.4	32.2	32.4	34.2	31.8	40.2	50.9
% at School Full Time	21.6	19.1	16.9	21.4	18.1	20.8	29.6	38.0

<sup>1</sup> Attended school at some time between September 2000 and May 2001.

### % of Aboriginal Population Who Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001

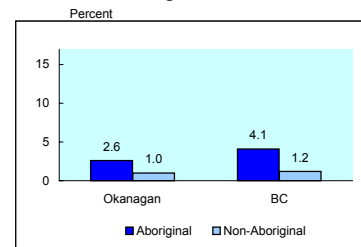
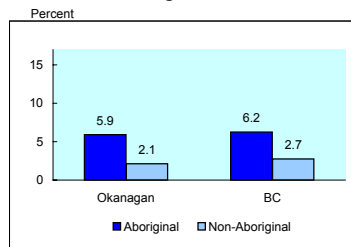
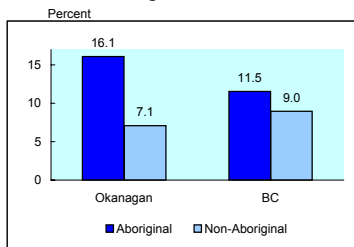


### ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>School Attendance<sup>1</sup></b>								
Age 25-34 (number)	350	6,355	1,265	19,120	1,615	25,475	31,445	490,250
% at School	24.3	18.5	24.9	20.9	24.8	20.3	14.4	19.8
% at School Full Time	12.9	10.1	16.6	12.0	16.1	11.5	7.1	9.0
Age 35-44 (number)	405	7,320	1,625	20,235	2,030	27,555	49,430	625,790
% at School	17.3	12.5	12.9	13.6	13.5	13.3	8.5	10.6
% at School Full Time	8.6	5.7	4.9	6.4	5.9	6.2	2.1	2.7
Age 45-54 (number)	325	5,120	1,020	13,740	1,340	18,860	48,120	578,185
% at School	6.2	9.7	6.9	8.9	6.7	9.1	4.6	6.0
% at School Full Time	*	4.4	2.0	4.0	2.6	4.1	1.0	1.2

<sup>1</sup> Attended school at some time between September 2000 and May 2001.

### % of Population Who Attended School Full-time between September 2000 and May 2001



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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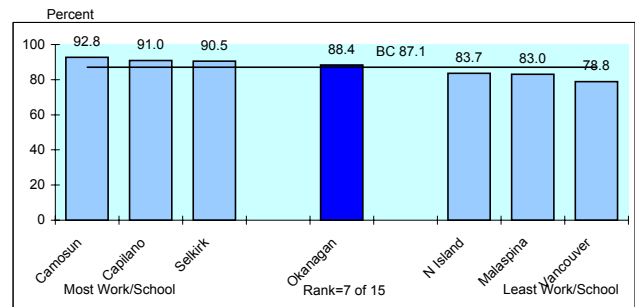
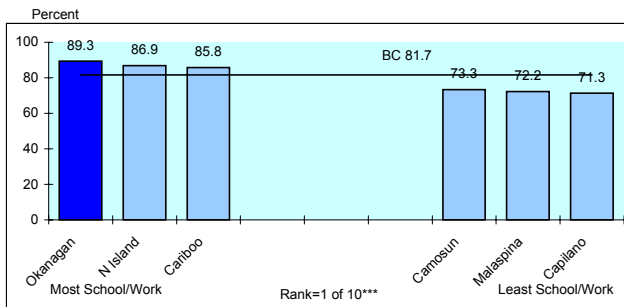
# SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 13 - Okanagan

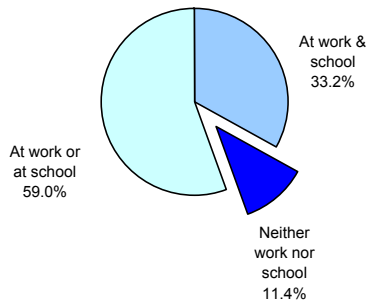
## SCHOOL OR WORK? <sup>1</sup>

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>Among age 15-24 (number)</b>	420	7,690	1,550	21,035	1,970	28,730	37,505	483,425
% who both went to school and worked <sup>2</sup>	35.7	26.5	32.6	30.8	33.2	29.6	42.3	41.5
% who worked but did not go to school	28.6	27.7	31.3	33.8	31.0	32.2	34.9	30.4
% who went to school but did not work	25.0	27.5	24.5	22.5	24.6	23.8	16.6	22.1
% who neither worked nor went to school	10.7	18.4	11.3	12.9	11.4	14.3	6.2	5.9

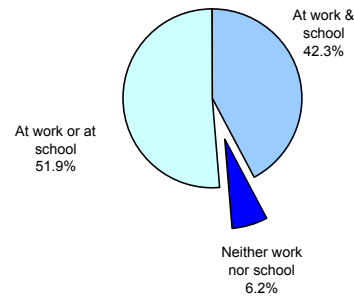
**% of Aboriginal Population Age 15-24 Who Either Worked or Attended School between September 2000 and May 2001**



**Aboriginal population, Age 15-24**

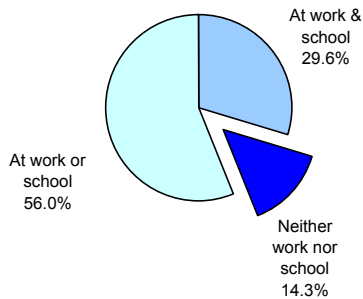


**Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24**

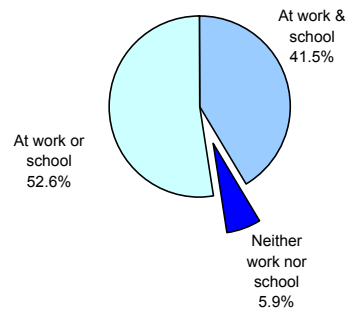


## Okanagan

**Aboriginal population, Age 15-24**



**Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24**



## British Columbia

<sup>1</sup> Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between Sept 2000 and May 2001 and whether the youth worked at sometime between Jan 2000 and May 2001.

<sup>2</sup> The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

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# LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 13 - Okanagan

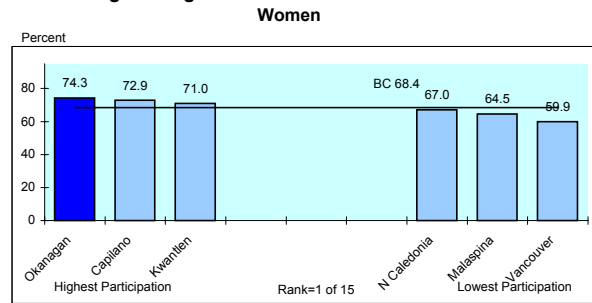
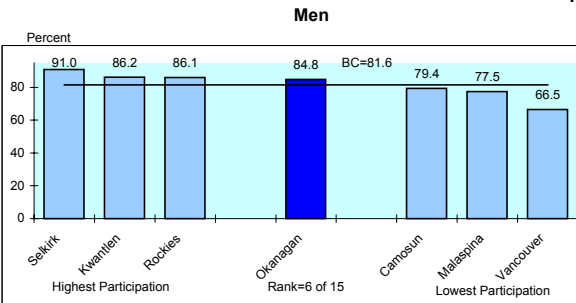
## WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
<b>Participation Rate, May 2001</b>								
Age 25-54 - both sexes	79.6	74.0	78.6	74.9	78.9	74.6	85.1	84.3
Male	83.7	79.6	85.1	82.4	84.8	81.6	90.5	90.0
Female	76.3	68.2	73.8	68.5	74.3	68.4	80.1	78.8
Without any Completed Credentials <sup>1</sup>	74.0	63.5	65.9	62.5	67.3	62.8	77.3	75.9
With High School Graduation	76.7	76.3	84.8	78.0	82.3	77.6	84.0	82.7
With Post-secondary Completion <sup>2</sup>	85.0	85.9	86.6	83.7	86.1	84.2	88.7	87.7
<b>Self-Employment Rates (% of employed)</b>								
Total	5.6	5.6	11.2	8.9	9.9	8.1	13.1	10.1
Male	9.1	7.1	11.5	10.0	10.8	9.3	15.1	11.4
Female	3.7	4.0	11.1	7.9	9.1	7.0	10.9	8.6
Age 15-24	*	2.9	*	3.3	1.9	3.3	2.3	2.5
Age 25-34	*	3.5	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.2	10.1	7.5
Age 35-54	7.1	6.5	14.5	10.9	12.9	9.8	13.9	11.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

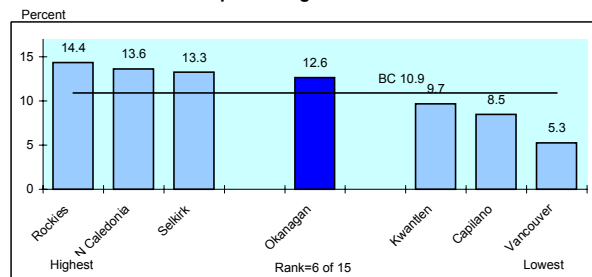
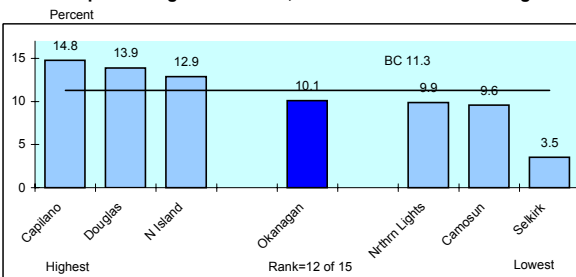
### Labour Force Participation Rates of Aborigines Age 25-54



## WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>Among those with completed post-secondary</b>								
Field of Study (% distribution)								
Age 15-64 (number)	675	8,495	2,100	27,710	2,770	36,205	93,905	1,262,160
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	12.6	13.3	9.0	10.7	10.1	11.3	12.0	10.5
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	16.3	18.4	23.3	24.7	21.7	23.2	16.9	22.2
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	18.5	16.4	19.3	19.2	19.1	18.5	21.5	21.2
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	28.1	29.7	30.5	27.5	30.0	28.0	27.5	25.1
Health (%)	16.3	12.0	11.2	10.6	12.6	10.9	14.7	11.7
Other (%)	8.1	10.3	6.4	7.3	6.7	8.0	7.5	9.2
Age 25-34 (number)	165	2,125	520	7,560	685	9,685	16,890	295,565
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	9.1	10.8	16.3	10.7	14.6	10.8	12.2	10.0
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	15.2	17.6	18.3	29.5	16.8	26.9	21.0	26.5
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	24.2	18.8	22.1	20.1	22.6	19.9	19.9	21.1
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	33.3	31.1	26.9	24.3	28.5	25.8	25.2	21.9
Health (%)	12.1	12.2	10.6	8.3	10.9	9.1	13.3	10.1
Other (%)	*	9.6	6.7	6.9	5.8	7.5	8.5	10.4
Age 35-54 (number)	335	4,695	1,170	15,395	1,500	20,095	53,790	693,665
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	13.4	14.0	7.7	10.6	9.0	11.3	11.9	10.3
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	19.4	18.6	25.6	22.5	24.3	21.6	15.6	20.7
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	22.4	17.3	17.9	19.6	19.0	19.1	21.6	21.6
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	25.4	30.2	30.3	29.3	29.0	29.5	28.1	26.3
Health (%)	14.9	10.3	11.5	11.0	12.3	10.9	15.4	12.4
Other (%)	6.0	9.7	6.4	6.9	6.3	7.6	7.4	8.8

### Aboriginals Age 15-64 Years With Completed Post-Secondary



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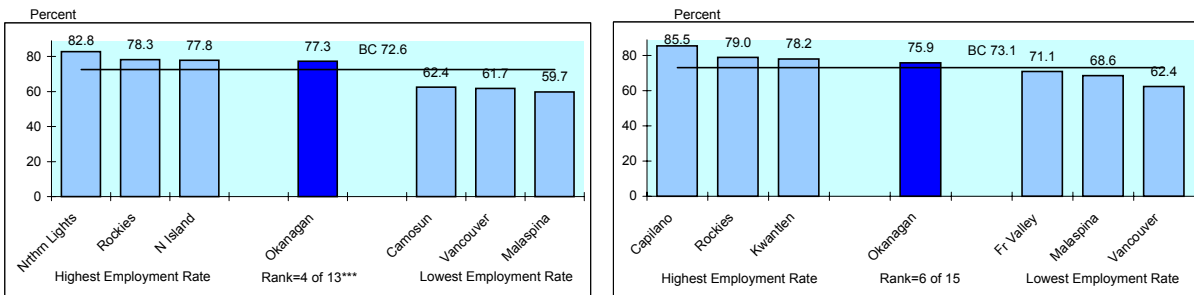
# WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 13 - Okanagan

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>Among age 15-64 (number)</b>	1,745	29,645	6,060	81,140	7,810	110,785	204,395	2,545,415
% Who worked in 2000	70.2	64.1	67.8	67.1	68.3	66.3	78.1	78.6
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	47.3	39.2	43.1	49.4	44.1	46.8	58.1	62.4
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	24.1	26.2	34.8	29.9	32.3	28.9	28.1	25.0
<b>Male (number)</b>	830	15,470	2,790	37,660	3,625	53,130	99,105	1,258,105
% Who worked in 2000	73.5	68.4	72.4	73.0	72.6	71.6	83.3	83.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	46.7	36.8	48.5	54.4	48.1	49.5	67.1	70.2
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	18.0	22.4	28.0	22.5	25.7	22.5	16.8	16.1
<b>Female (number)</b>	915	14,175	3,265	43,485	4,185	57,655	105,290	1,287,310
% Who worked in 2000	66.7	59.4	64.2	62.0	64.5	61.4	73.2	74.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	48.4	42.2	37.9	44.3	40.4	43.8	48.4	53.7
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	29.5	30.9	41.5	37.4	38.9	35.8	40.2	34.8
<b>Among age 15-24 (number)</b>	420	7,695	1,550	21,035	1,970	28,730	37,500	483,425
% Who worked in 2000	59.5	47.9	56.8	57.6	57.1	55.0	71.8	66.6
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	18.0	14.1	15.3	22.9	16.0	20.8	22.0	24.8
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	40.0	38.1	60.2	52.0	56.0	48.7	57.6	55.8
<b>Among age 25-34 (number)</b>	355	6,355	1,265	19,115	1,615	25,475	31,445	490,250
% Who worked in 2000	74.6	71.4	76.7	73.2	76.5	72.7	86.5	86.7
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	43.4	38.2	45.4	51.8	44.9	48.5	62.0	66.3
<b>Among age 35-54 (number)</b>	725	12,440	2,645	33,980	3,375	46,415	97,550	1,203,970
% Who worked in 2000	78.6	73.2	75.2	73.1	76.0	73.1	86.2	85.2
Among those who worked in 2000:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	59.6	48.0	54.8	59.8	55.8	56.6	68.4	72.2

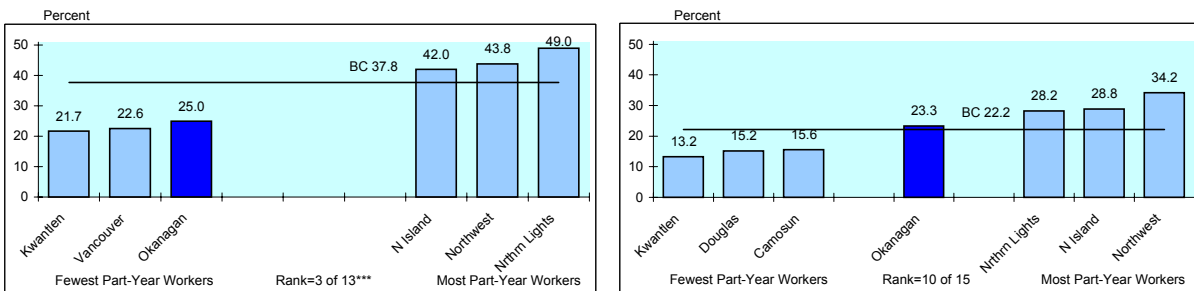
<sup>1</sup> Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

**% of Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Who Worked in 2000**



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>Population age 25-54 who worked in 2000 (number)</b>	840	13,625	2,960	38,825	3,805	52,460	111,270	1,451,115
% working 1 - 26 weeks	25.0	37.8	23.3	22.2	23.7	26.2	12.9	12.1
% working 27 - 39 weeks	14.9	11.0	12.7	10.4	13.1	10.6	8.2	7.0
% working 40+ weeks	60.1	51.3	64.0	67.4	63.2	63.2	78.9	80.9

**% of Working Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Years Who Worked Half a Year or Less**



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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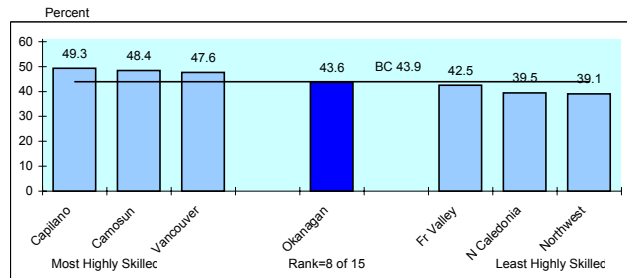
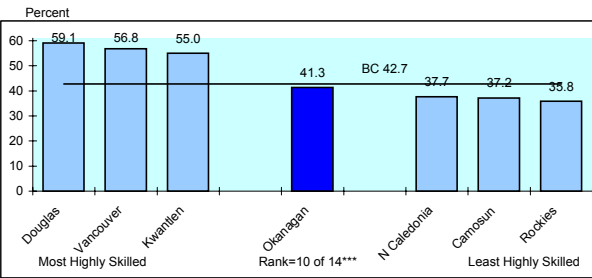
# OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 13 - Okanagan

## WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,320	20,865	4,415	58,950	5,730	79,815	171,410	2,129,980
% Management	5.3	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.5	6.1	9.9	10.6
% Total professional occupations	7.2	8.0	7.4	8.2	7.3	8.1	11.7	15.4
% in Business & Finance	*	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.9	2.4
% in Health & Social Services	*	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.6	2.5
% in Education	1.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.7
% Total tech., trades & other high skilled occupa.	28.8	28.7	30.7	29.6	30.3	29.4	31.2	29.6
% in Finance, Insurance & Administration	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	6.3	6.2
% technicians in Health & Social Services	*	0.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.3
% paraprofessionals in Soc. Science, Educ. etc	6.8	5.5	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	2.0	2.2
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	58.3	57.3	56.3	56.1	56.9	56.4	47.2	44.4
Among men age 15+ (number)	645	11,530	2,185	29,625	2,830	41,155	89,080	1,116,110
% Management	5.4	5.6	6.9	6.1	6.7	6.0	12.2	13.0
% Professionals	3.9	4.8	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.6	10.8	14.4
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	32.6	29.5	33.4	33.3	33.2	32.2	34.8	32.8
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	57.4	60.1	54.0	54.7	54.8	56.2	42.2	39.8
Among women age 15+ (number)	670	9,335	2,230	29,325	2,900	38,655	82,340	1,013,870
% Management	5.2	6.6	4.3	6.0	4.5	6.2	7.5	8.1
% Professionals	9.7	11.9	9.0	10.5	9.1	10.8	12.6	16.5
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	24.6	27.9	28.3	25.9	27.2	26.4	27.3	26.0
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	60.4	53.7	58.5	57.5	59.0	56.6	52.6	49.4
Among age 25-34 (number)	280	4,910	1,020	14,870	1,300	19,780	27,950	438,075
% Management	*	4.1	6.9	6.1	6.5	5.6	8.3	9.5
% Professionals	8.9	6.8	6.4	8.4	7.3	8.0	12.4	18.1
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	28.6	29.1	31.9	30.8	30.8	30.4	32.0	29.9
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	58.9	60.0	54.4	54.7	55.4	56.0	47.3	42.6
Among age 35-54 (number)	595	9,630	2,065	26,060	2,665	35,695	85,900	1,049,440
% Management	8.4	8.2	6.1	8.0	6.8	8.0	12.2	13.0
% Professionals	5.9	9.7	10.2	10.5	9.0	10.3	14.2	17.2
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	32.8	31.1	35.4	33.3	34.7	32.7	33.4	31.8
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	52.1	51.1	48.7	48.2	49.5	49.0	40.2	38.0

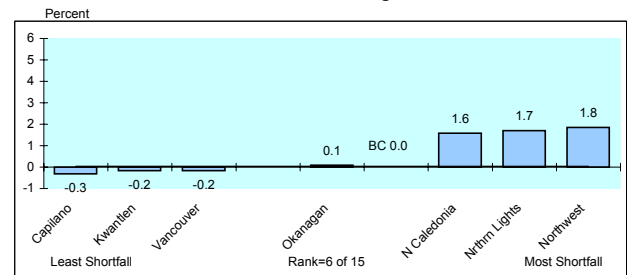
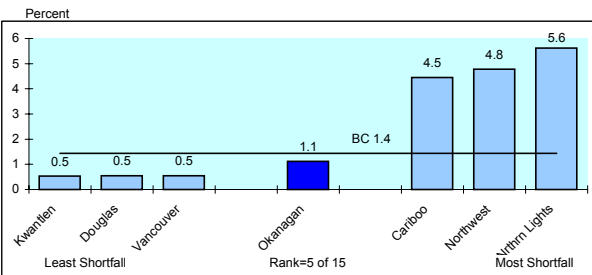
**% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force in Management, Professional & Other High Skill Occupations**



## WHAT'S THE SHORTFALL IN ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY OCCUPATION?

	Number of Aboriginals persons	Aboriginals as % of Total %	% Shortfall of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the:		Number of Additional Aboriginals To Be Trained in order to Eliminate Their Shortfall Compared to their :	
			Population %	Labour Force %	Population	Labour Force
			%			
<b>Population Age 15+</b>	8,440	3.1				
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>	5,730	3.2				
Management	315	1.8	-0.2	1.4	-321	247
Professionals	420	2.1	1.0	1.2	204	241
Professionals in Business & Finance	35	1.1	2.0	2.2	64	69
Professionals in Health	35	0.8	2.3	2.5	104	112
Professionals in Education	110	2.1	0.9	1.1	48	58
Technical & other high skilled occupations	1,735	3.1	-0.1	0.1		50
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	3,260	3.9	-0.8	-0.6		

**% Shortfall<sup>1</sup> of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the Workforce**



<sup>1</sup> % difference between their % representation in the Occupation Group compared to their % representation in the labour force. Negative numbers represent adequate representation.

\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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\*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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# INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 13 - Okanagan

<b>WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?</b>	<b>Aboriginal Peoples</b>						<b>Non-Aboriginal Peoples</b>	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,320	20,865	4,415	58,950	5,730	79,815	171,410	2,129,980
% in Goods-producing Industries	29.9	33.2	27.4	25.3	28.0	27.4	25.5	20.4
<i>Of Goods - % self-employed</i>	7.6	7.1	12.4	10.8	11.5	9.7	17.4	12.8
% Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	10.6	14.1	8.0	8.8	8.6	10.2	5.0	4.5
<i>Of Forestry etc. - % self-employed</i>	10.7	4.1	5.6	7.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	4.9
% Other Primary	9.5	8.5	5.2	3.8	6.2	5.0	5.0	2.9
<i>Of Other primary - % self-employed</i>	*	11.0	21.7	17.8	15.5	14.8	35.9	23.9
% Other Goods Producing	9.8	10.7	14.3	12.7	13.3	12.2	15.5	12.9
<i>Of Other Goods - % self-employed</i>	*	7.8	12.7	11.2	12.5	10.4	15.1	13.0
% in Services Industries	69.7	66.8	72.5	74.7	72.0	72.6	74.5	79.6
<i>Of Services - % self-employed</i>	3.8	4.2	10.2	8.0	8.8	7.1	11.4	9.5
% Elementary & Secondary Education	3.8	6.2	2.7	3.3	3.1	4.1	4.2	4.1
% Health & Social Services	15.2	9.2	11.4	9.7	12.5	9.5	10.7	9.8
% Public Administration	15.5	24.1	3.7	7.9	6.5	12.2	3.8	5.3
% Other Services	34.8	27.3	54.7	53.8	50.1	46.8	55.8	60.4

**% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force In the Resource<sup>1</sup> Sectors**

Region	Percent
N. Caledonia	26.9
N. Island	24.4
Cariboo	23.4
Okanagan	14.8
Camosun	3.5
Douglas	2.8
Vancouver	1.4

**% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force In Education and Health & Social Services**

Region	Percent
Malaspina	15.5
Okanagan	15.4
Vancouver	14.6
Rockies	12.2
Selkirk	11.9
Nthrn Lights	11.5

<sup>1</sup> Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing and Other Primary Industries (Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping, and Mining including Milling).

<b>IS THE INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE CHANGING AMONG YOUNGER AGE GROUPS?</b>	<b>Aboriginal Peoples</b>						<b>Non-Aboriginal Peoples</b>	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>								
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	280	4,910	1,020	14,870	1,300	19,780	27,950	438,075
% in Goods-producing Industries	33.9	35.8	25.0	24.9	26.9	27.6	26.4	19.6
% Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	10.7	16.8	9.8	9.4	9.6	11.2	5.6	4.2
% Other Primary	7.1	7.3	*	2.9	1.9	4.0	3.8	2.1
% Other Goods Producing	17.9	11.7	14.7	12.6	15.4	12.4	17.0	13.3
% in Services Industries	66.1	64.3	75.5	75.2	73.1	72.4	73.6	80.4
% Elementary & Secondary Education	*	6.1	4.4	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7
% Health & Social Services	12.5	8.0	11.8	10.0	12.3	9.5	11.9	9.8
% Public Administration	14.3	23.3	3.9	8.4	6.2	12.1	2.8	4.9
% Other Services	33.9	26.7	55.4	53.9	51.2	47.1	55.0	61.9
Among age 35 to 54 years (number)	595	9,630	2,065	26,060	2,665	35,695	85,900	1,049,440
% in Goods-producing Industries	30.3	34.0	27.6	26.7	28.1	28.6	26.6	21.5
% Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	12.6	14.2	8.0	9.4	9.0	10.7	5.4	4.9
% Other Primary	8.4	8.3	7.0	3.7	7.3	4.9	4.2	2.6
% Other Goods Producing	8.4	11.5	12.6	13.6	11.6	13.0	17.0	14.0
% in Services Industries	70.6	66.0	72.4	73.3	71.9	71.4	73.4	78.5
% Elementary & Secondary Education	3.4	6.9	3.1	4.8	3.4	5.4	5.5	5.3
% Health & Social Services	16.8	10.1	15.7	11.8	15.8	11.4	12.9	11.5
% Public Administration	17.6	25.0	4.4	9.6	7.3	13.7	4.7	6.4
% Other Services	32.8	24.0	49.2	47.1	45.6	40.9	50.3	55.4

**% of Aboriginals in Service Industries Age 25-34**

Region	Percent
Vancouver	86.2
Camosun	85.2
Douglas	82.3
Okanagan	73.1
Northwest	65.7
N. Island	62.1
Nthrn Lights	59.8

**% of Aboriginals in Service Industries Age 35 - 54**

Region	Percent
Camosun	83.9
Vancouver	83.7
Douglas	80.4
Okanagan	71.9
N. Island	64.5
Selkirk	64.0
Northwest	60.8

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# EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>Employment Income, 2000</b>								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	1,285	19,375	4,240	54,650	5,525	74,020	165,390	2,054,525
% Less than \$20,000	62.3	65.5	61.9	53.5	62.1	56.7	46.1	40.1
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	29.2	25.5	22.8	25.8	24.3	25.7	28.9	28.7
% \$40,000 and over	8.6	9.0	15.3	20.7	13.8	17.6	25.0	31.2
Average income (\$)	17,643	16,484	19,348	23,147	18,951	21,403	27,261	31,909
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	26,824	27,271	31,234	35,318	30,112	33,567	38,018	43,310
Males (\$)	29,229	29,935	36,317	40,175	34,659	38,051	42,757	49,003
Females (\$)	24,490	24,357	25,023	29,254	24,875	28,128	30,879	35,089
Paid workers (\$)	27,279	27,153	32,319	36,321	30,967	34,266	39,417	44,045
Self-employed (\$)	16,286	30,366	23,405	24,082	22,520	24,900	27,996	35,967
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	250	3,790	910	12,185	1,165	15,975	27,485	328,845
Average income (\$)	7,434	6,265	6,882	9,026	7,002	8,371	8,787	10,241
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	20,203	16,754	19,962	20,356	20,024	19,784	19,195	21,513
Males (\$)	22,093	18,078	21,280	23,130	21,432	22,369	21,261	23,369
Females (\$)	18,737	15,231	17,454	16,693	17,916	16,445	15,850	19,094
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	265	4,460	990	13,745	1,255	18,205	26,930	420,860
Average income (\$)	16,221	15,360	18,634	22,619	18,124	20,841	25,650	29,660
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	24,044	24,351	27,829	32,364	27,022	30,832	32,843	37,117
Males (\$)	27,158	26,578	30,979	36,092	30,289	34,442	36,204	40,725
Females (\$)	20,899	21,959	22,737	27,146	22,258	26,033	27,848	32,304
Age 35 - 54 with employment income (number)	585	8,985	2,005	24,435	2,590	33,425	83,285	1,019,465
Average income (\$)	21,254	20,547	25,112	29,651	24,240	27,203	33,961	39,157
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	27,847	29,498	34,173	38,904	32,658	36,773	41,152	47,094
Males (\$)	29,851	32,618	41,852	44,792	39,047	42,115	46,644	53,591
Females (\$)	25,925	26,127	26,325	31,993	26,227	30,618	33,357	37,800

Region	On Reserve	Off Reserve
Kwantlen	42,279	
North Lights	31,246	
Fr Valley	29,799	
Okanagan	26,885	36,763
N Caledonia	26,238	
Camosun	24,919	
Douglas	24,815	
Selkirk		39,743
North Lights		39,476
Cariboo		38,939
Camosun		34,659
Fr Valley		33,974
Okanagan		32,380

HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>Average Employment Income, 2000</b>								
Age 15+ - All Industries	17,643	16,484	19,348	23,147	18,951	21,403	27,261	31,909
Goods	15,809	17,422	24,840	28,458	22,578	24,988	30,282	35,530
Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	15,257	18,934	26,629	35,198	23,303	29,395	37,585	44,321
Other Primary	11,728	14,819	18,184	23,144	15,814	19,425	19,969	26,342
Other Goods Producing	20,745	17,461	26,189	25,179	25,284	23,452	31,061	34,453
Services	18,187	16,387	18,091	21,791	18,112	20,499	26,733	31,425
Elementary & Secondary Education	21,645	18,295	28,816	28,104	26,609	24,265	36,611	37,430
Health & Social Services	19,160	17,357	22,553	24,068	21,543	22,369	33,760	34,707
Public Administration	22,638	17,419	26,635	31,217	24,450	24,191	36,626	41,117
Other Services	15,303	14,647	16,008	19,502	15,895	18,776	23,877	29,588

Region	In the Goods Sector	In the Service Sectors
Selkirk	33,546	25,991
Kwantlen	30,140	25,354
Rockies	29,811	22,363
Okanagan	22,578	18,112
N Island	22,567	18,065
Northwest	22,370	17,696
Fr Valley	21,611	17,186
Douglas		20,499
Kwantlen		18,065
Vancouver		17,696
Okanagan		17,186
North Lights		18,065
N Island		17,696
Northwest		17,186

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# EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 13 - Okanagan

## HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

### Average Employment Income - 2000

Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Less than High School Graduation (number)<sup>1</sup>

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With High School Graduation (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With Completed Post Secondary<sup>2</sup> (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

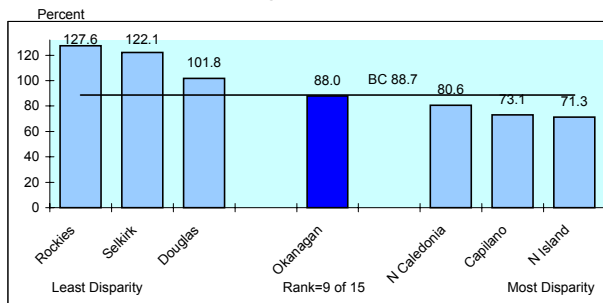
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time	26,824	27,271	31,234	35,318	30,112	33,567	38,018	43,310
Less than High School Graduation (number) <sup>1</sup>	155	2,485	510	7,410	660	9,890	19,395	224,085
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	22,047	25,369	28,369	32,260	26,845	30,538	32,139	34,474
Age 15-24	19,184	15,712	18,863	18,639	18,933	18,081	17,148	19,715
Age 25-34	20,878	22,072	19,875	28,734	20,147	27,326	28,212	29,957
Age 35-54	22,640	27,775	31,922	35,920	29,877	33,852	34,584	36,970
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	81.9	69.9	51.6	64.8	57.0	65.7	69.5	70.2
With High School Graduation (number)	110	1,645	425	6,375	535	8,020	22,435	290,420
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	30,012	26,931	29,285	32,815	29,439	31,612	33,807	36,947
Age 15-24	15,342	16,916	22,860	21,565	19,923	20,934	18,967	20,022
Age 25-34	28,678	23,140	24,225	31,483	24,769	29,711	30,648	33,532
Age 35-54	35,324	31,354	31,956	38,172	32,712	36,666	37,172	41,325
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	58.3	80.1	54.2	72.9	55.1	73.8	72.2	72.3
With Completed Post Secondary <sup>2</sup> (number)	325	3,440	850	13,300	1,175	16,735	52,780	753,235
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	27,975	28,778	33,871	38,189	32,214	36,259	41,951	48,366
Age 15-24	32,340	18,262	18,846	20,142	21,048	19,840	21,806	24,918
Age 25-34	23,944	26,480	32,116	34,436	30,150	33,080	35,156	39,949
Age 35-54	28,002	29,891	36,704	40,694	34,455	38,381	44,769	51,926
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	91.4	85.5	81.6	73.6	83.1	74.9	72.0	71.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

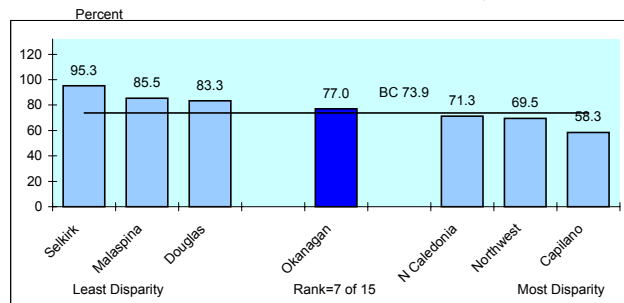
<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

## Aboriginal Earnings as % of Non-Aboriginal Earnings - Age 35-54, for Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000

### With High School Graduation



### With Completed Post Secondary<sup>2</sup>



## WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

For Those Age 15+ Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Average employment income - 2000 (\$)

Management (\$)

Professional (\$)

Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)

Female:male earnings ratio %

Management (%)

Professional (%)

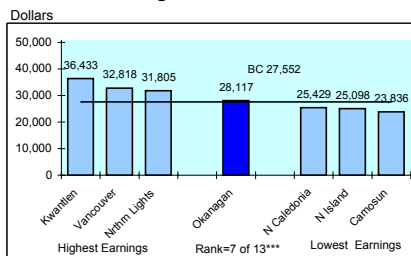
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)

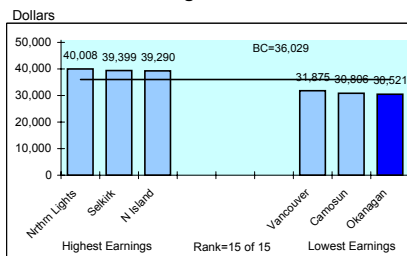
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
Average employment income - 2000 (\$)								
Management (\$)	32,574	34,098	39,112	41,129	37,450	39,354	46,675	57,568
Professional (\$)	33,385	29,629	40,869	44,179	38,781	40,699	53,726	58,143
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)	28,117	27,552	30,521	36,029	29,955	34,359	36,225	40,764
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)	23,175	24,702	27,977	31,390	26,710	29,923	30,344	32,654
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	135.2	96.6	45.7	66.9	61.3	72.3	62.5	65.6
Professional (%)	62.3	94.3	94.0	87.7	84.2	88.0	74.5	72.5
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)	79.3	74.9	76.0	69.5	76.8	69.5	73.2	73.6
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)	78.3	72.8	59.5	67.8	63.1	68.9	75.8	75.7

## Average Employment Income for Technical & Other High Skilled Occupations For Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 2000

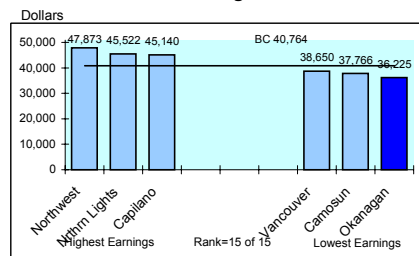
### Aboriginals On Reserve



### Aboriginals Off Reserve



### Non-Aboriginals



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

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# UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

College Region 13 - Okanagan

## WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

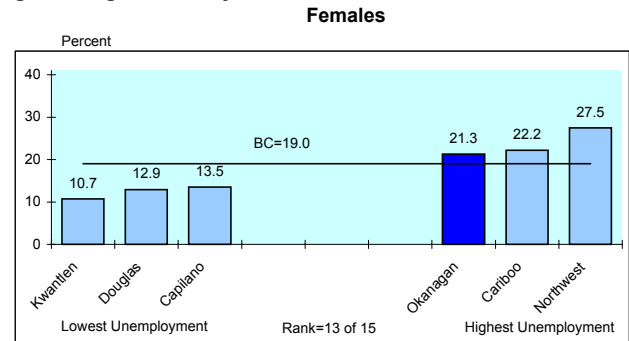
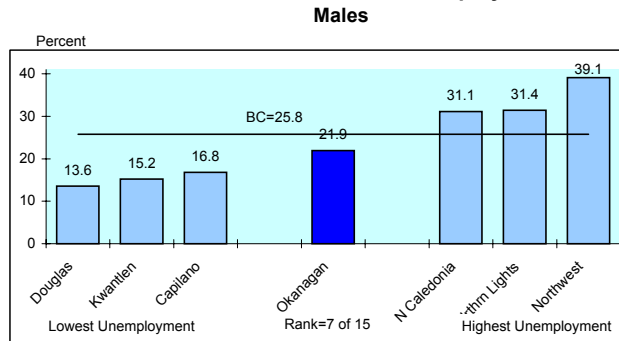
### Unemployment Rate - May 2001

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 15+ - both sexes	21.0	28.9	21.8	20.4	21.6	22.5	9.4	8.0
Males	27.3	34.5	20.3	22.5	21.9	25.8	10.1	8.4
Females	14.2	21.7	23.3	18.2	21.3	19.0	8.6	7.6
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	22.6	35.0	27.0	28.4	26.3	30.3	14.5	12.5
With High School Graduation	27.5	27.2	23.2	18.8	23.9	20.7	9.7	8.6
With Completed Post-secondary <sup>2</sup>	15.9	22.8	16.4	14.4	16.5	16.4	6.7	6.0
Without HS graduation	11.6	27.2	25.2	20.8	20.9	22.7	9.1	7.9
With HS graduation	20.0	19.7	12.7	11.6	14.0	13.3	6.0	5.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

### Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals, Age 15+ - May 2001



## HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

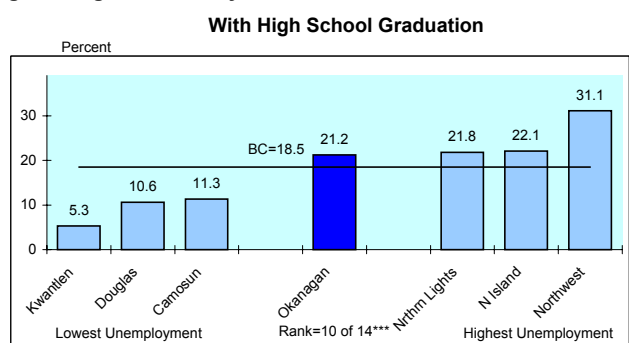
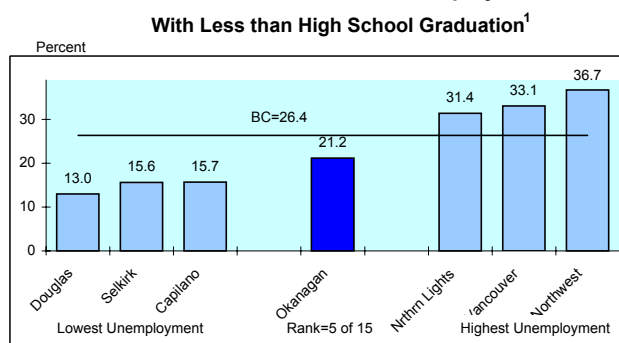
### Unemployment Rate - May 2001

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 20-24 - both sexes	27.6	40.8	29.2	25.0	28.2	28.8	16.5	13.5
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	*	48.0	40.0	35.0	35.3	38.7	20.7	16.7
With High School Graduation & higher	*	35.3	25.4	19.8	26.5	23.1	15.5	12.8
Age 25-34 - both sexes	30.2	31.9	24.4	21.6	25.7	24.1	10.5	8.3
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	*	39.5	34.5	33.4	33.3	35.1	16.8	13.7
With High School Graduation	*	29.8	26.0	19.6	28.3	22.1	10.5	8.6
With Completed Post-secondary <sup>2</sup>	25.0	26.2	17.8	14.6	19.7	17.2	8.5	6.9
Without HS graduation	*	30.1	33.3	23.0	32.1	24.9	11.5	9.0
With HS graduation	35.0	23.3	13.2	11.7	16.9	14.2	7.7	6.6
Age 35-54 - both sexes	16.9	25.1	17.7	17.4	17.5	19.4	7.1	6.1
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	20.5	31.7	22.0	23.8	21.2	26.4	12.1	9.8
With High School Graduation	18.2	22.3	22.2	17.4	21.2	18.5	6.3	5.8
With Completed Post-secondary <sup>2</sup>	13.8	20.2	13.9	13.6	13.5	15.1	5.7	5.2
Without HS graduation	*	25.6	17.4	18.0	15.6	20.2	8.7	7.3
With HS graduation	16.2	16.2	12.1	11.4	11.8	12.4	4.9	4.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

### Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals Age 35-54 - May 2001



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 60 for Camosun and 150 for Cariboo. Selkirk has no reserves.

\*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

# OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

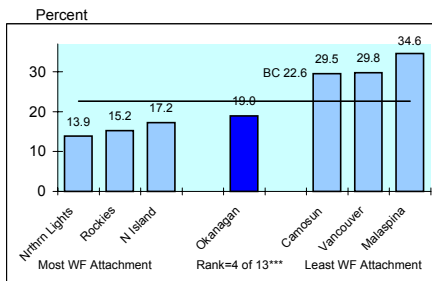
## College Region 13 - Okanagan

### WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

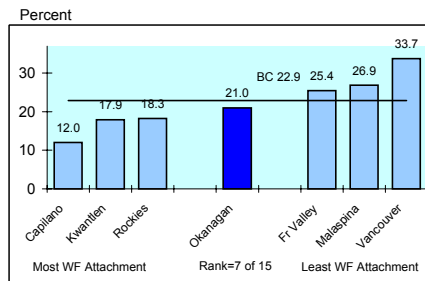
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
<b>Lack of Workforce Attachment</b>								
Never worked or not since 1999, Age 15+ (number)	615	11,480	2,095	26,735	2,710	38,215	96,560	912,555
% of age 25-54	19.0	22.6	21.0	22.9	20.5	22.8	11.7	12.2
% of males	15.3	18.1	13.4	16.5	13.9	17.0	7.2	7.4
% of females	22.0	27.5	26.4	28.3	25.7	28.1	15.9	16.7
% of age 25-34	21.1	22.7	19.0	22.2	19.8	22.3	11.1	10.6
% of age 35-54	17.9	22.6	21.9	23.3	21.0	23.1	11.9	12.8
% of age 15-24	34.5	45.8	36.1	35.4	36.0	38.2	22.8	28.0
% of males	32.6	42.6	32.7	32.0	33.2	35.1	21.8	28.2
% of females	36.8	49.4	40.4	38.5	39.2	41.3	23.8	27.9
% of age 15-19	48.9	57.0	45.5	45.4	46.0	48.6	32.9	40.6
% of age 20-24	16.2	30.6	21.2	22.4	20.8	24.6	8.6	14.2

### % of Population Age 25-54 Who Have Not Worked Since 1999

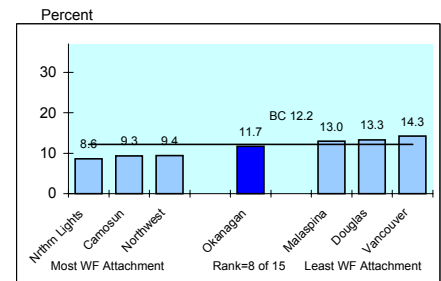
**On Reserve Aboriginals**



**Off Reserve Aboriginals**



**Non-Aboriginals**

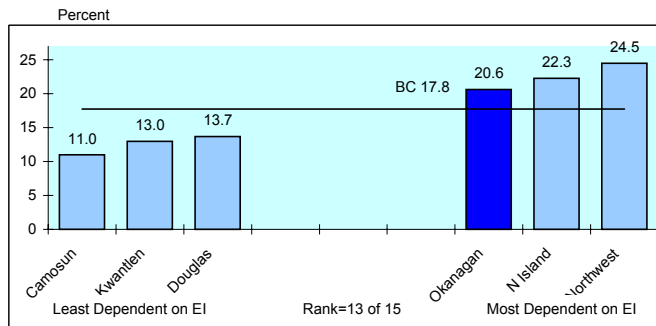


### IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

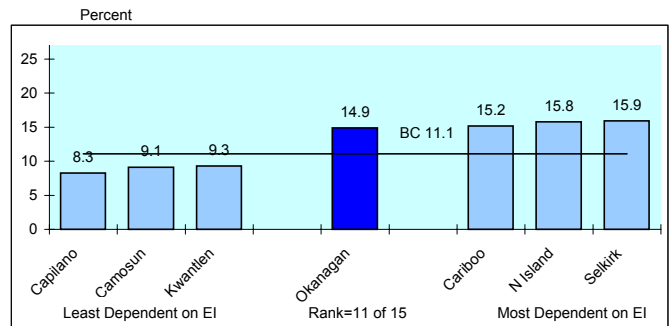
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2000 receiving EI	18.1	20.1	21.5	16.9	20.6	17.8	14.9	11.1
% of Males	19.0	23.4	20.9	18.6	20.5	20.0	15.7	10.9
% of Females	17.8	16.1	21.8	15.2	20.8	15.4	14.0	11.2
% of age 15-24	13.0	9.0	13.0	9.8	13.0	9.6	9.2	7.0
% of age 25-34	24.5	26.2	24.9	21.4	25.2	22.6	24.0	16.2
% of age 35-54	16.1	22.5	23.1	18.5	21.3	19.6	15.0	10.9

### Employment Insurance Recipients as a Percent of Paid Workers Age 15+, 2000

**Aboriginal**



**Non-Aboriginal**



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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# OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2001

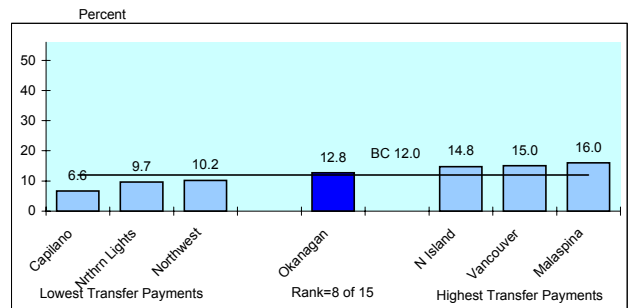
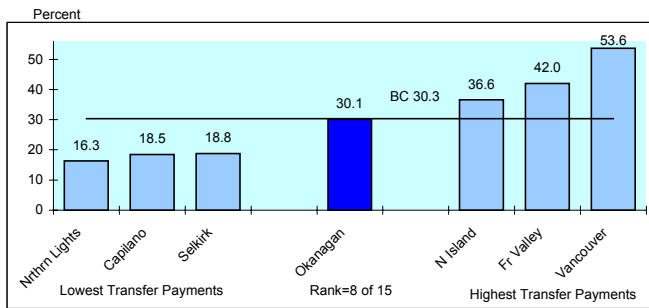
## College Region 13 - Okanagan

### IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
Families <sup>1</sup> (number) 2001	890	12,730	3,900	46,415	4,790	59,145	95,680	1,026,885
By Income Levels in 2000:								
% Income less than \$20,000	#	#	23.8	24.5	#	#	10.2	10.9
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	31.8	24.3	#	#	28.8	21.5
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	44.4	51.2	#	#	61.0	67.3
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	25.6	27.4	#	#	33.6	30.8
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	18.7	23.8	#	#	27.4	36.5
Average family income (\$)	#	#	43,870	48,151	#	#	56,876	65,969
% of families at or below low income	#	#	24.5	26.9	#	#	9.3	13.0
Families with children under 19 (number)	540	8,295	2,325	28,470	2,865	36,765	38,590	468,845
% at or below low income 2000	#	#	30.1	33.4	#	#	14.7	18.2
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	220	3,075	905	11,435	1,130	14,505	9,735	101,780
% at or below low income 2000	#	#	57.5	56.4	#	#	36.0	38.7
Among one-family hhlds with children under age 15 <sup>1</sup> (number)	360	4,930	1,675	19,935	2,035	24,865	27,405	319,335
Major source of income 2000								
From employment income (%)	#	#	68.1	67.6	#	#	84.1	84.6
From government transfers (%)	#	#	30.1	30.3	#	#	12.8	12.0
From other income (%)	#	#	1.8	2.1	#	#	3.0	3.0

# Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve aboriginal and non-aboriginal populations are included.  
<sup>1</sup> Includes families/households without income.

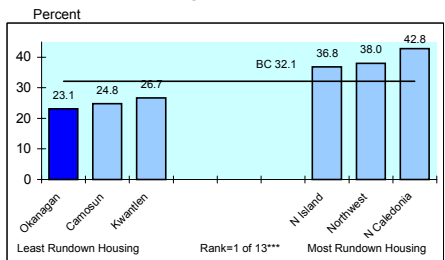
### % of One-Family Households with Children under 15 with Government Transfers as a Major Source of Income



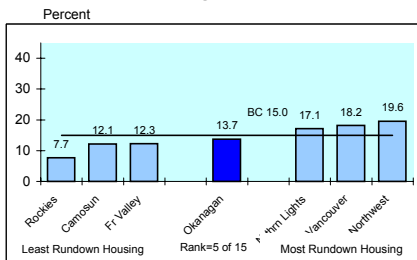
### WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Okanagan	BC
	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC	Okanagan	BC		
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2001	540	8,295	2,325	28,470	2,865	36,765	38,590	468,845
% of total families	60.7	65.2	59.6	61.3	59.8	62.2	40.3	45.7
% that are lone parent families	40.7	37.1	38.9	40.2	39.4	39.5	25.2	21.7
Average household size 2001	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
% Multiple family households	3.6	7.3	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.2	1.1	2.2
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	45	895	60	1,295	105	2,195	645	24,375
% of total households that are crowded	4.0	6.0	1.2	2.1	1.8	2.9	0.5	1.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	6.9	8.4	2.1	3.3	2.9	4.3	1.2	3.2
Housing quality 2001								
% In good condition	46.7	35.8	53.1	54.1	51.9	50.5	70.2	68.5
% Needing minor repair	30.2	32.1	33.2	30.9	32.6	31.1	23.4	23.6
% Needing major repair	23.1	32.1	13.7	15.0	15.5	18.4	6.4	7.9

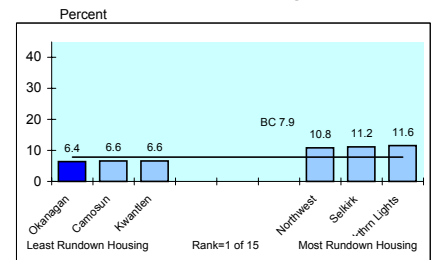
### Aboriginals On Reserve



### % of Housing Needing Major Repair 2001



### Non-Aboriginals



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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 2001 Census of Canada custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.