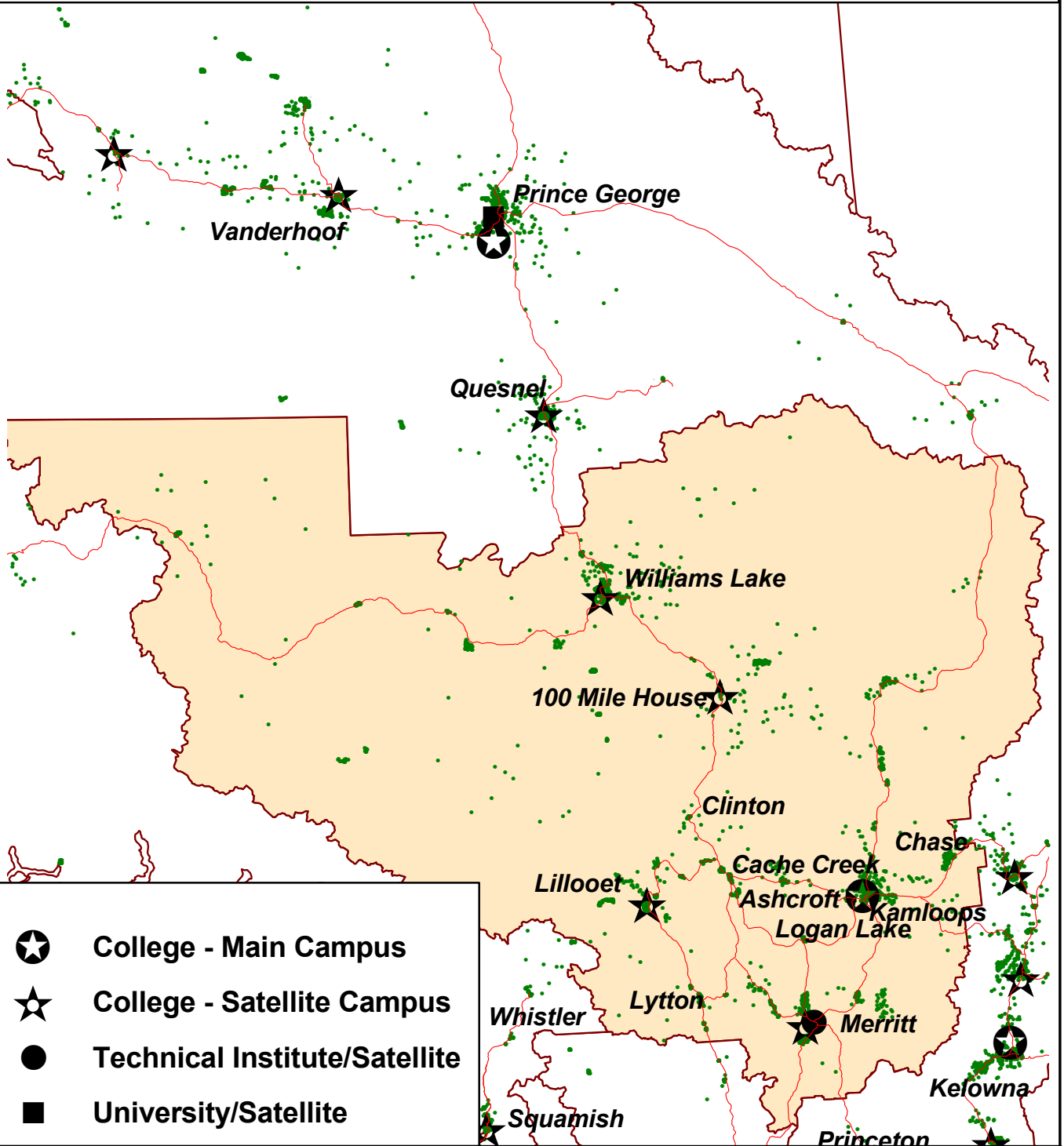


# College Region 3 - Cariboo

## STATISTICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 1996

*With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post-Secondary Education Issues*



One Dot Equals Five Aboriginal Persons - 1996 Census of Canada

# GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996 (Part 1)

## College Region 03 - Cariboo

	1996 POPULATION <sup>1</sup>			1996 YOUTH POPULATION <sup>1</sup> (age 15-24)			College -	University
<i>Incorporated Places</i>	Total number	Aboriginal number % of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal number % of Total		Main or Satellite Campus	or Technical Institute
Kamloops	75,630	3,290 4.4	255.5	11,385	755 6.6		★	
Merritt	7,600	1,170 15.4	320.1	1,095	230 21.0		★	●
Williams Lake	10,345	915 8.8	441.2	1,775	160 9.0		★	
Lillooet	1,955	280 14.3	491.2	270	40 14.8		★	
Ashcroft	1,825	175 9.6	237.9	215	35 16.3			
100 Mile House	1,815	135 7.4	33.9	235	25 10.6		★	
Cache Creek	1,115	115 10.3	132.6	110	20 18.2			
Chase	2,460	90 3.7	901.1	190	20 10.5			
Clinton	730	90 12.3	574.8	70	20 28.6			
Logan Lake	2,500	55 2.2	8	300	15 5.0			
Lytton	290	45 15.5	48	30	10 33.3			
Indian Reserves	7,715	6,990 90.6	9.4	1,305	1,225 93.9			
Unorganized Areas	49,760	2,390 4.8		6,230	465 7.5			
<b>Total Region</b>	<b>163,740</b>	<b>15,740 9.6</b>		<b>23,210</b>	<b>3,020 13.0</b>			
Total BC	3,689,755	139,655 3.8	3.9	483,060	24,790 5.1			
<b>Region as % of BC</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>		<b>4.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>			

<i>Indian Reserves</i>	1996 POPULATION <sup>1</sup> ON RESERVE**				1996 YOUTH POPULATION <sup>1</sup> (age 15-24)			NEAREST SERVICE CENTRE Within 50 km	
Larger Indian Reserves (Band Name)	Total number	Aboriginal number % of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal number % of Total		Year-round Access <sup>2</sup>	Location <sup>2</sup>	
Kamloops 1 (Kamloops)	1,030	570 55.3	7.8	160	95 59.4		Y	Kamloops	
Nicola Mameet 1 (L. Nicola)	385	370 96.1	7.8	70	65 92.9		Y	Merritt	
Alkali Lake 1 (Esketemc)	350	340 97.1	135.1	60	60 100.0		N	Williams Lake	
Coldwater 1 (Coldwater)	285	275 96.5	13.8	45	45 100.0		Y	Merritt	
Sahhalkum 4 (Adams L.)	265	240 90.6	25.0	45	40 88.9		N	Kamloops	
Canim Lake 1 (Canim L.)	230	230 100.0	14.5	40	40 100.0		N	Williams Lake	
Stone 1 (Stone)	225	215 95.6	13.9	50	40 80.0		N	Williams Lake	
N. Thompson 1 (N. Thompson)	220	210 95.5	75.9	30	30 100.0		N	Kamloops	
Squinas 2 (Ulkatcho)	195	195 100.0	50.3	40	40 100.0		N	Williams Lake	
Lillooet 1 (T'it'q'et)	190	190 100.0	20.9	40	40 100.0		N	Kamloops	
Redstone Flat 1 (Alexis Cr.)	190	190 100.0	47.0	30	30 100.0		N	Williams Lake	
Slosh 1 (Seton L.)	190	190 100.0	19.6	35	35 100.0		N	Kamloops	
Douglas Lake 3 (U. Nicola)	185	170 91.9	2.1	30	30 100.0		Y	Merritt	
Fountain 1 (Fountain)	160	160 100.0	82.5	25	25 100.0		N	Kamloops	
Skeetchestn (Skeetchestn)	185	160 86.5	2.4	25	25 100.0		N	Kamloops	
Nicola Lake 1 (U. Nicola)	140	140 100.0	15.0	35	35 100.0		Y	Merritt	
Bridge River 1 (Bridge R.)	130	130 100.0	3.3	20	20 100.0		N	Kamloops	
Nooaitch 10 (Nooaitch)	120	120 100.0	15.5	20	20 100.0		Y	Merritt	
Nuuautin 2 (Lytton)	120	120 100.0	93.0	20	20 100.0		N	Merritt	
Williams Lake 1 (Williams L.)	130	120 92.3	8.0	35	25 71.4		Y	Williams Lake	
Bonaparte 2 (Bonaparte)	125	115 92.0	12.7	15	15 100.0		N	Kamloops	
Inkluckcheen 21 (Lytton)	135	115 85.2	192.9	25	20 80.0		N	Merritt	
Deep Creek 2 (Soda Cr.)	105	105 100.0	9.3	15	15 100.0		Y	Williams Lake	
Klickkumcheen 18 (Lytton)	100	100 100.0	769.2	15	15 100.0		N	Merritt	
Siska Flat 3 (Siska)	95	95 100.0	73.6	15	15 100.0		N	Hope	
<b>Total Region Indian Reserves**</b>	<b>7,715</b>	<b>6,990 90.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>1,225 93.9</b>				
IR Population as a % of Region	4.7%	44.4%		5.6%	40.6%				
TOTAL	62,540	42,455 67.9	26.6	8,830	7,170 81.2				

Neskonlith (Neskonlith) and Anahim's Flat 1, Anahim's Meadow 2 and 2A (Tl'etingox-t'in Gov. Office) not enumerated.

<sup>1</sup> Non-institutional population

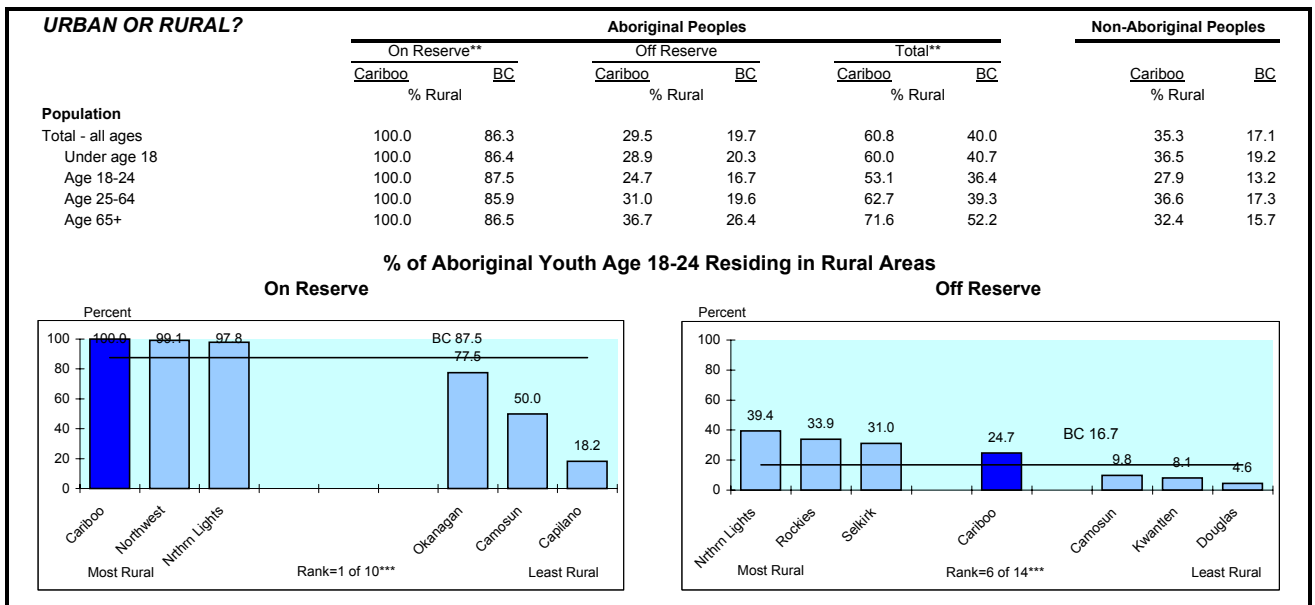
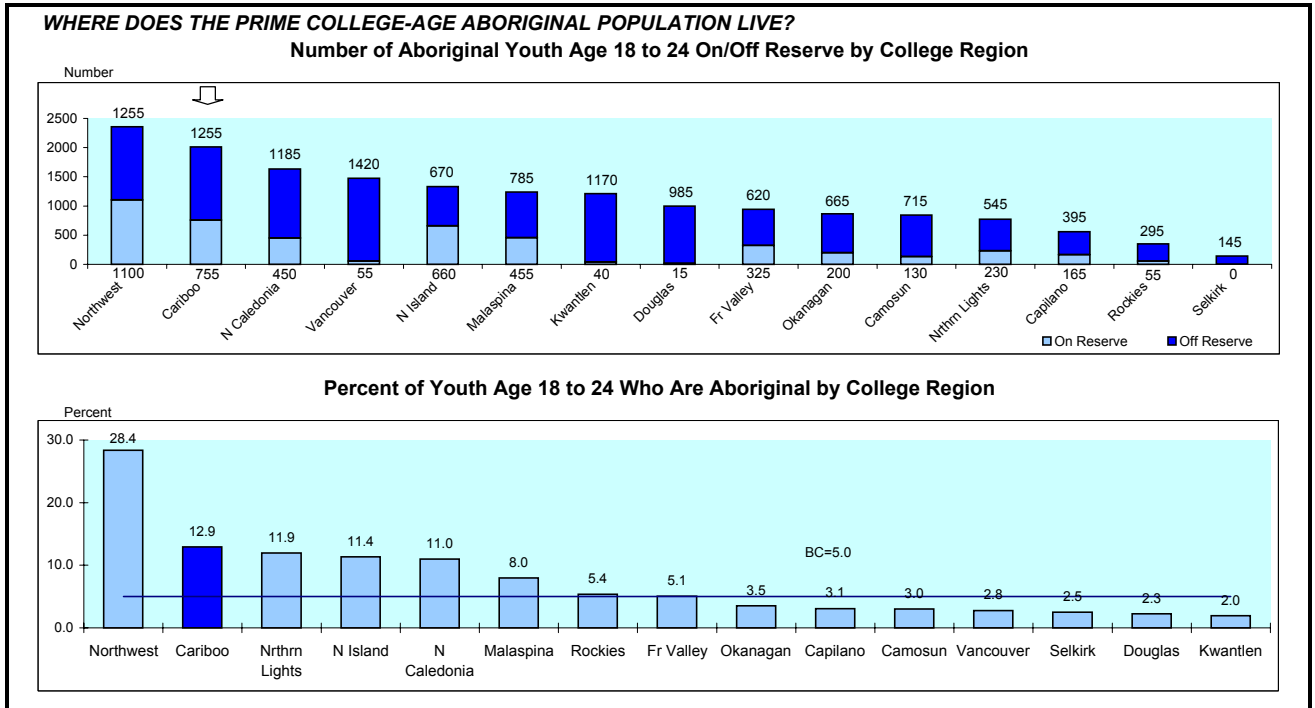
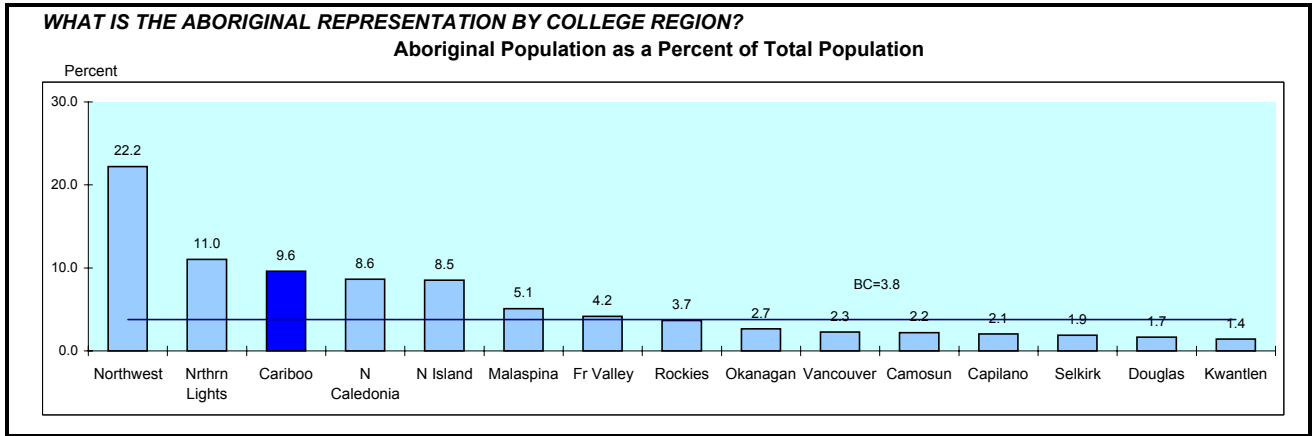
<sup>2</sup> Indian and Northern Affairs Canada <http://sdiprod2.inac.gc.ca/FNProfiles/> where available; otherwise BC Stats determination.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695 for Camosun, 997 for Capilano, 500 for Cariboo, 15 for Douglas, 31 for Fraser Valley, 71 for New Caledonia, 1 for North Island and 38 for Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

\*\*\* The non-response rate on some reserves was greater than 25% for the question on aboriginal identity; in these cases it was assumed the 100% of the population was aboriginal.

# GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996 (Part 2)

College Region 03 - Cariboo



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.  
 \*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.  
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# AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

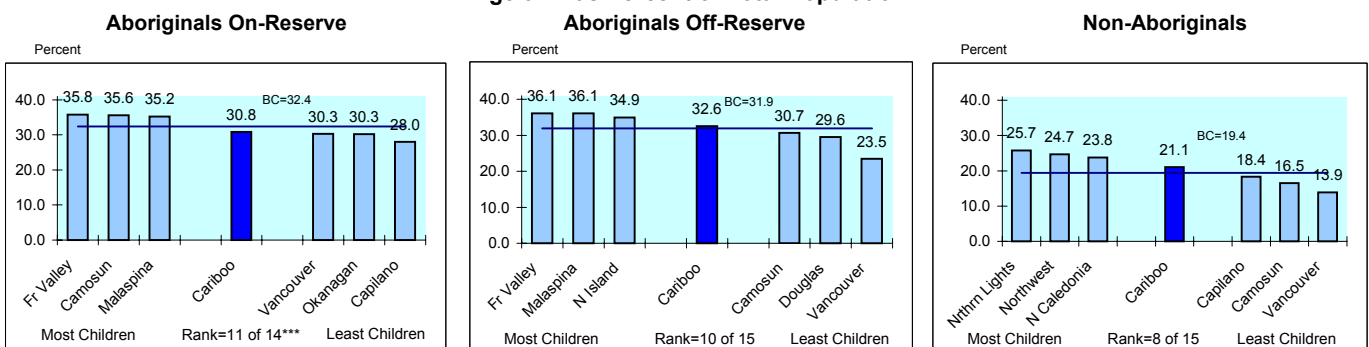
College Region 03 - Cariboo

## WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC		Cariboo	BC		Cariboo	BC			
#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	% Dist.	% Dist.	
<b>Population</b>											
Total	6,990	100.0	100.0	8,750	100.0	100.0	15,740	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,155	30.8	32.4	2,850	32.6	31.9	5,005	31.8	32.1	21.1	19.4
Age 15-17	470	6.7	6.0	540	6.2	5.7	1,015	6.4	5.8	4.5	4.0
Age 18-24	755	10.8	10.9	1,255	14.3	12.4	2,005	12.7	12.0	9.1	8.9
Age 18-19	220	3.1	3.3	460	5.3	3.5	680	4.3	3.4	2.9	2.5
Age 20-24	535	7.7	7.6	790	9.0	9.0	1,330	8.4	8.6	6.2	6.4
Age 25-34	1,120	16.0	15.8	1,415	16.2	18.0	2,535	16.1	17.4	13.5	15.7
Age 35-64	2,120	30.3	29.7	2,385	27.3	28.9	4,505	28.6	29.2	41.4	39.5
Age 65+	370	5.3	5.1	300	3.4	3.0	670	4.3	3.6	10.4	12.5
<b>Males - total</b>	3,725	100.0	100.0	4,180	100.0	100.0	7,905	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	1,395	37.4	38.5	1,760	42.1	40.9	3,155	39.9	40.1	26.0	24.3
Age 18-24	430	11.5	11.4	625	15.0	12.3	1,050	13.3	12.0	9.3	9.0
Age 25-34	600	16.1	15.5	655	15.7	17.1	1,255	15.9	16.6	13.0	15.6
Age 35-64	1,125	30.2	30.0	970	23.2	26.9	2,100	26.6	27.9	41.6	39.7
Age 65+	175	4.7	4.6	170	4.1	2.8	345	4.4	3.4	10.2	11.3
<b>Females - total</b>	3,265	100.0	100.0	4,570	100.0	100.0	7,840	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	1,235	37.8	38.3	1,625	35.6	34.6	2,870	36.6	35.7	25.1	22.5
18-24 years	325	10.0	10.4	635	13.9	12.6	960	12.2	12.0	9.0	8.8
25-34 years	520	15.9	16.2	765	16.7	18.9	1,285	16.4	18.1	14.1	15.8
35-64 years	990	30.3	29.4	1,415	31.0	30.8	2,405	30.7	30.4	41.2	39.2
65+ years	195	6.0	5.8	130	2.8	3.1	325	4.1	3.9	10.6	13.7

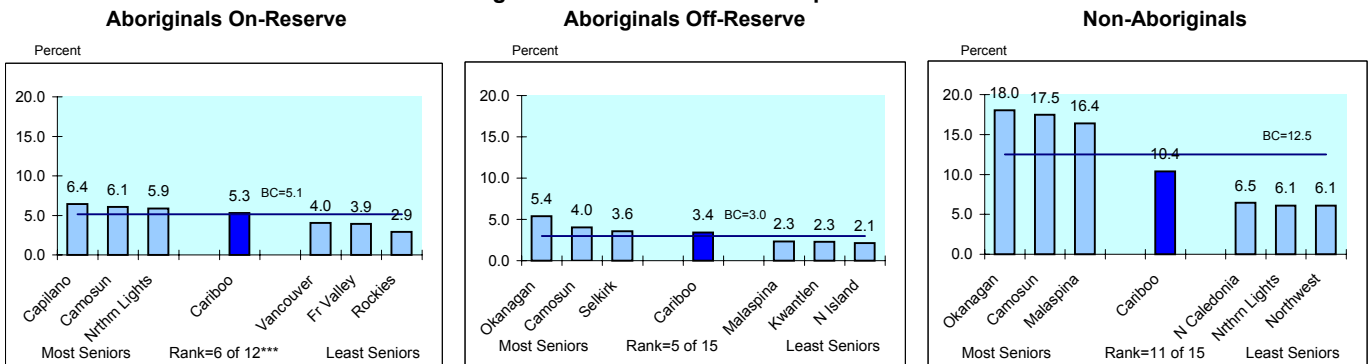
## A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

### Age 0-14 as Percent of Total Population



## RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

### Age 65+ as Percent of Total Population



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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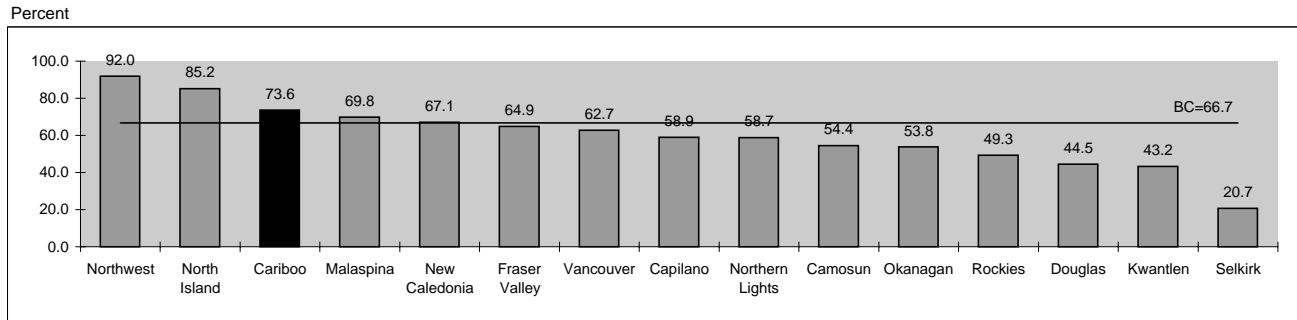
# STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

## College Region 03 - Cariboo

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Cariboo	
	Cariboo		BC	Cariboo		BC	Cariboo		BC		
	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.		
By Aboriginal Group	6,990	100.0	100.0	8,750	100.0	100.0	15,740	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian <sup>1</sup>	6,950	99.4	99.0	8,805	77.8	72.1	13,750	87.4	80.3		
Metis	40	0.6	0.9	1,780	20.3	25.9	1,820	11.6	18.3		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	65	0.7	0.8	70	0.4	0.5		
Multiple aboriginal origins	*	*	0.0	100	1.1	1.2	105	0.7	0.9		
By Band Membership	6,990	100.0	100.0	8,750	100.0	100.0	15,740	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	6,885	98.5	97.8	5,425	62.0	54.9	12,310	78.2	67.9		
Who are female	3,215	46.7	47.4	2,900	53.5	54.6	6,115	49.7	51.5		
Not a Band Member	105	1.5	2.2	3,325	38.0	45.1	3,430	21.8	32.1		
Who are female	50	47.6	48.1	1,670	50.2	50.5	1,725	50.3	50.5		
By Registration under the Indian Act	6,990	100.0	100.0	8,750	100.0	100.0	15,740	100.0	100.0		
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	6,845	97.9	97.3	5,340	61.0	54.0	12,190	77.4	67.2	n.a.	n.a.
Who were under age 18	2,570	37.5	38.3	2,025	37.9	37.1	4,605	37.8	37.6		
Age 18-24	745	10.9	11.0	735	13.8	12.6	1,475	12.1	11.9		
Age 25-64	3,170	46.3	45.6	2,420	45.3	47.9	5,585	45.8	46.9		
Age 65+	360	5.3	5.1	160	3.0	2.4	525	4.3	3.6		
Registered Males	3,645	97.9	97.3	2,495	59.7	51.7	6,140	77.7	66.6		
Who were under age 18	1,370	37.6	38.5	1,090	43.7	41.5	2,455	40.0	40.1		
Age 18-24	420	11.5	11.5	370	14.8	13.1	790	12.9	12.3		
Age 25-64	1,690	46.4	45.6	940	37.7	43.1	2,630	42.8	44.3		
Age 65+	170	4.7	4.5	90	3.6	2.2	265	4.3	3.3		
Registered Females	3,200	98.0	97.4	2,855	62.5	56.1	6,055	77.2	67.7		
Who were under age 18	1,205	37.7	38.2	945	33.1	33.4	2,155	35.6	35.3		
Age 18-24	320	10.0	10.4	365	12.8	12.2	685	11.3	11.5		
Age 25-64	1,475	46.1	45.5	1,475	51.7	51.8	2,955	48.8	49.2		
Age 65+	195	6.1	5.8	70	2.5	2.6	260	4.3	3.9		

<sup>1</sup> Includes those who did not claim aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

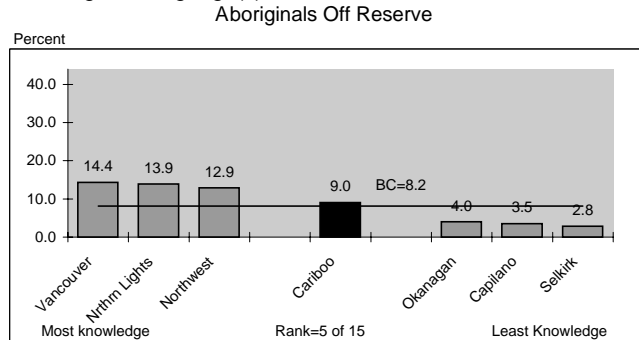
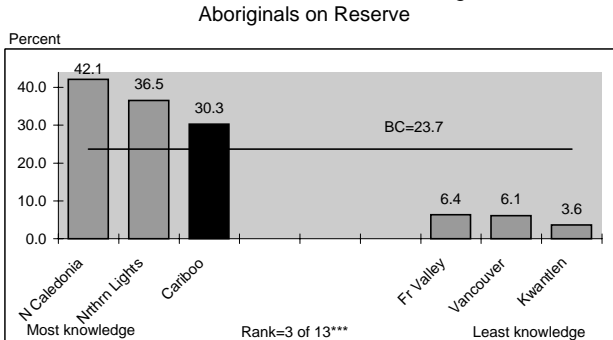
% of Aboriginal Youth Age 18 to 24 Who are Registered under the Indian Act



### ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

Aboriginal Language	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Cariboo	
	Cariboo		BC	Cariboo		BC	Cariboo		BC		
	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.		
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	30.3	23.7		9.0	8.2		18.5	12.9		*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	11.7	7.9		1.3	1.1		5.8	3.1		*	*

% of Aboriginals With Knowledge of Aboriginal Language(s)



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

\*\*\* Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definition s.

Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 1996 Census of Canada. Data are provided free of charge by Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, based on special tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada. 5 of 19

# MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

## College Region 03 - Cariboo

WHO MOVES?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<b>Total Population<sup>1</sup> (number)</b>	6,325	38,060	7,810	86,525	14,130	124,585	138,945	3,331,660
Migrants <sup>2</sup> in last 5 years (number)	1,000	5,680	2,490	28,595	3,490	34,270	36,705	973,895
% of population who are migrants <sup>2</sup>	15.8	14.9	31.9	33.0	24.7	27.5	26.4	29.2
% Moved within same Regional District	5.5	5.5	6.2	7.8	5.9	7.1	3.0	7.3
% Moved from another Regional District	8.1	7.8	18.4	15.1	13.8	12.9	16.6	8.2
% Moved from another province or beyond	2.1	1.6	7.3	10.1	5.0	7.5	6.8	13.7
<b>Youth age 18-24 (number)</b>	755	4,640	1,255	12,090	2,010	16,725	13,480	316,965
Migrants <sup>2</sup> in last 1 year (number)	100	485	210	2,300	310	2,780	2,215	53,820
% of population who are migrants <sup>2</sup>	13.2	10.5	16.7	19.0	15.4	16.6	16.4	17.0
% Moved within same Regional District	6.0	4.1	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.2	2.2	4.4
% Moved from another Regional District	6.6	5.5	8.8	9.1	8.2	8.1	9.1	5.3
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.9	2.8	4.3	2.0	3.3	5.2	7.2

<sup>1</sup> Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Per cent is of current population.

### Aboriginal

% of Youth Who Moved<sup>2</sup> between 1995 and 1996

Region	Percent
Douglas	28.5
Okanagan	23.7
Kwantlen	20.6
Cariboo	15.4
Northwest	12.9
N Caledonia	12.2
N Island	8.7
BC	16.6

Rank=10 of 15

### Non-Aboriginal

% of Youth Who Moved<sup>2</sup> between 1995 and 1996

Region	Percent
Selkirk	23.0
Northern Lights	20.0
Douglas	19.8
Cariboo	16.4
Malaspina	15.3
N Caledonia	13.7
Kwantlen	13.3
BC	17.0

Rank=11 of 15

WHERE TO?	Aboriginal Peoples	
	Cariboo	BC
	<b>Registered Indian Population<sup>1</sup> (number)</b>	10,990
Migrants in last 5 years <sup>2</sup> (number)	2,420	19,955
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	22.0	23.7
% of population who moved between reserves <sup>3</sup>	0.9	0.7
% of population who moved between non-reserve <sup>3</sup> areas	12.8	16.6
Number who moved onto a reserve	840	4,620
% of population who moved onto a reserve	7.6	5.5
Number who moved off a reserve	80	795
% of population who moved off a reserve	0.7	0.9
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	760	3,825
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	6.9	4.5

<sup>1</sup> Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Per cent is of the current population.  
<sup>3</sup> The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

### % Who Moved On to a Reserve

Region	Percent
Northwest	8.3
Cariboo	7.6
N Caledonia	7.0
Camosun	2.0
Kwantlen	1.1
Vancouver	0.4
BC	5.5

Rank=2 of 13\*\*\*

### % who Moved Off a Reserve

Region	Percent
Rockies	2.3
N Caledonia	1.5
Northwest	1.4
Cariboo	0.7
N Island	0.5
Okanagan	0.5
Kwantlen	0.5
BC	0.9

Rank=8 of 12\*\*\*

### Excess Moving On Reserve vs. Off Reserve

Region	Percent
Cariboo	6.9
Northwest	6.9
N Island	6.2
Camosun	1.1
Kwantlen	0.6
Vancouver	-0.8
BC	4.5

Rank=1 of 11\*\*\*

TO THE CITY OR BACK?	Aboriginal Peoples		Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC
	<b>Total Population<sup>1</sup> (number)</b>	14,130	124,585	138,945
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years <sup>2</sup> : (number)	1,710	12,150	15,025	187,380
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	9.1	6.5	8.5	3.9
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	3.0	3.3	2.4	1.7
<b>Youth age 18-24 (number)</b>	2,005	16,725	13,480	316,965
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years <sup>2</sup> : (number)	295	1,890	1,425	18,660
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	8.7	6.5	6.1	2.9
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	6.0	4.8	4.5	3.0

<sup>1</sup> Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.  
<sup>2</sup> The urban/rural area from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Per cent is of the current population.

\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

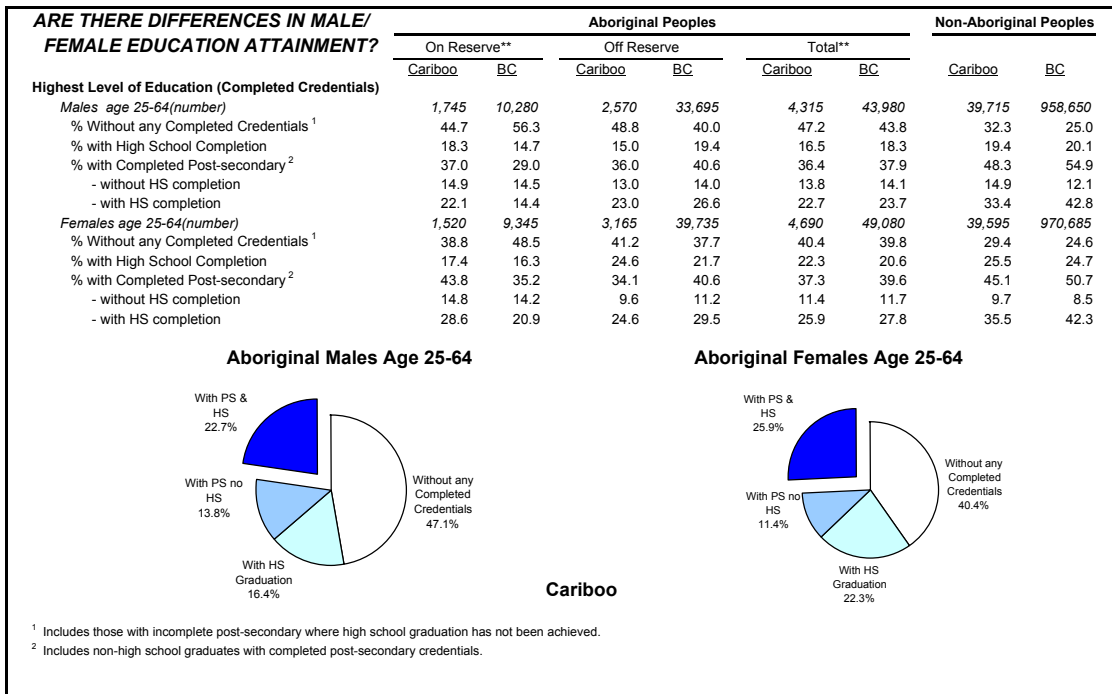
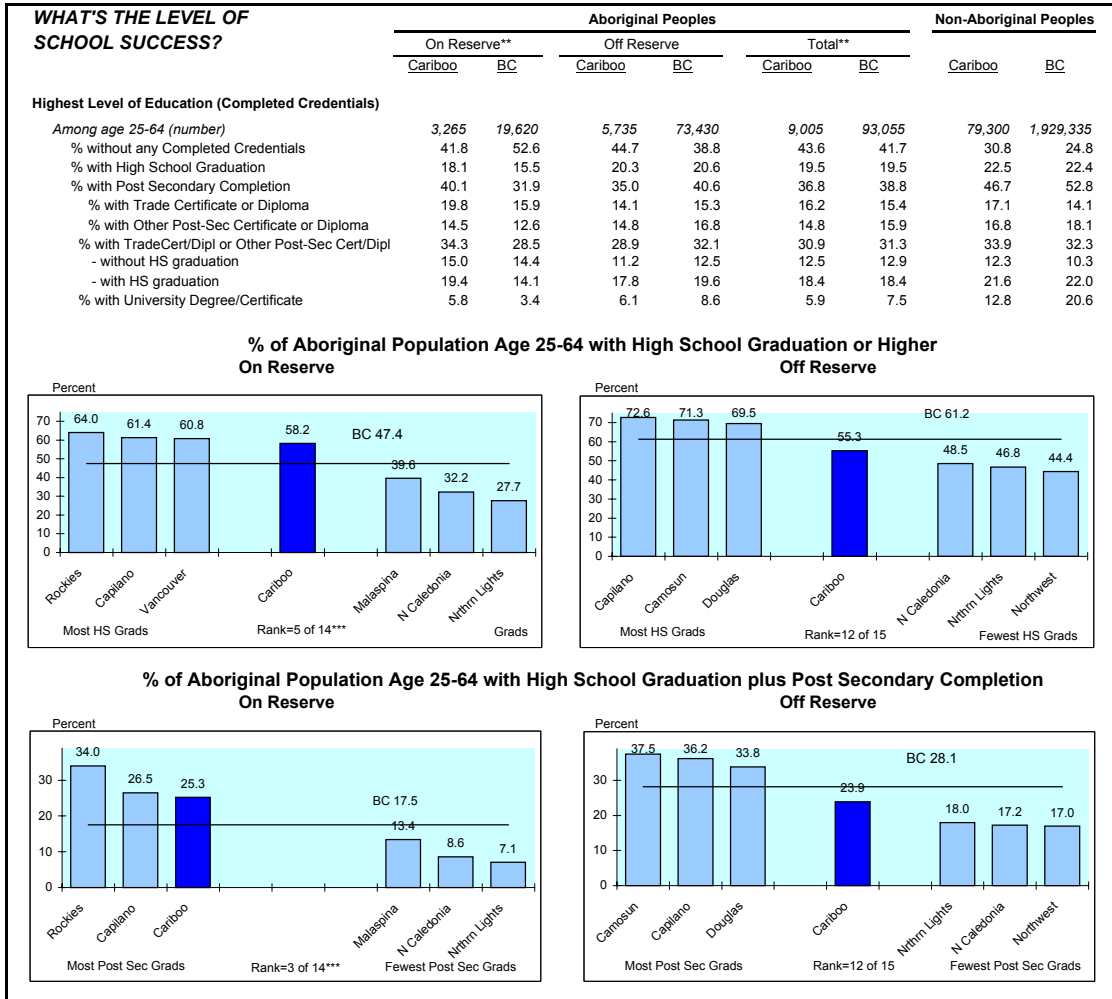
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Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

# EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996 (Part 1)

College Region 03 - Cariboo



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.  
 \*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no Reserves.  
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# EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996 (Part 2)

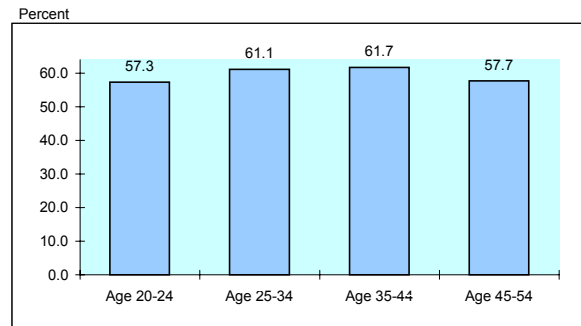
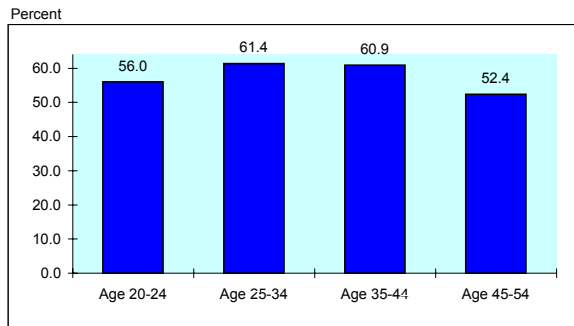
## College Region 03 - Cariboo

### ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

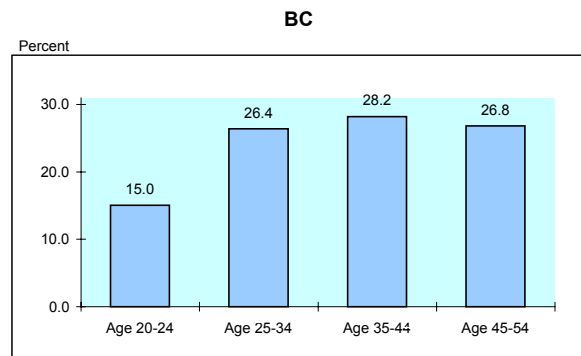
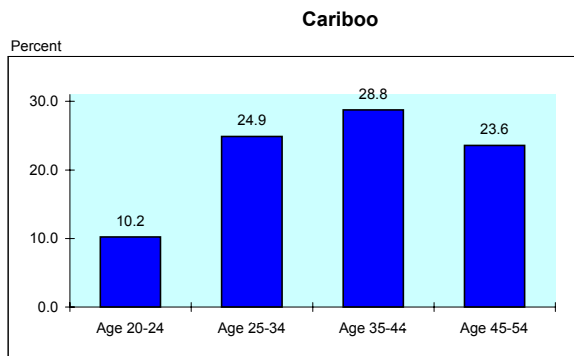
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<i>Among age 20-24 (number)</i>	535	3,255	1,125	13,195	1,660	16,450	8,910	223,630
% Without any Completed Credentials	46.7	53.3	43.1	40.1	44.0	42.7	22.7	20.1
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	34.6	29.3	42.7	38.1	40.1	36.4	50.6	47.6
% with Completed Post-secondary	19.6	17.5	14.2	21.8	16.0	21.0	26.8	32.4
- without HS graduation	9.3	7.5	4.0	5.5	5.7	5.9	3.6	5.0
- with HS graduation	10.3	10.0	10.7	16.3	10.2	15.0	23.2	27.3
<i>Among age 25-34 (number)</i>	1,130	6,820	2,005	27,800	3,135	34,620	19,420	546,065
% Without any Completed Credentials	33.6	47.7	41.1	36.7	38.4	38.9	23.7	19.6
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	27.4	21.8	27.7	24.3	27.8	23.8	29.0	25.2
% with Completed Post-secondary	38.5	30.4	31.2	39.0	33.7	37.3	47.3	55.2
- without HS graduation	11.9	12.4	6.7	10.5	8.8	10.9	9.1	8.7
- with HS graduation	26.1	18.0	24.2	28.5	24.9	26.4	38.2	46.5
<i>Among age 35-44 (number)</i>	1,050	6,340	1,905	24,555	2,955	30,895	25,105	601,355
% Without any Completed Credentials	39.0	49.8	39.1	35.3	38.9	38.3	25.8	21.6
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	17.1	14.7	18.9	20.6	18.3	19.4	24.9	24.3
% with Completed Post-secondary	43.8	35.4	42.0	44.1	42.6	42.3	49.3	54.1
- without HS graduation	15.2	15.7	13.1	13.7	13.9	14.1	11.9	9.8
- with HS graduation	28.1	19.8	28.9	30.4	28.8	28.2	37.4	44.3
<i>Among age 45-54 (number)</i>	685	3,960	1,225	14,335	1,910	18,295	20,710	470,865
% Without any Completed Credentials	43.8	52.8	50.2	39.3	47.6	42.3	31.2	24.1
% with High School Graduation <sup>1</sup>	11.7	11.5	16.7	17.9	14.9	16.5	18.6	20.8
% with Completed Post-secondary	45.3	35.5	33.5	42.8	37.4	41.2	50.2	55.0
- without HS graduation	18.2	16.9	12.2	13.7	14.1	14.4	14.3	10.9
- with HS graduation	27.0	18.7	21.2	29.1	23.6	26.8	35.9	44.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has been achieved.

**% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation or Higher**



**% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation plus Post Secondary Completion**



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no Reserves.

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# AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

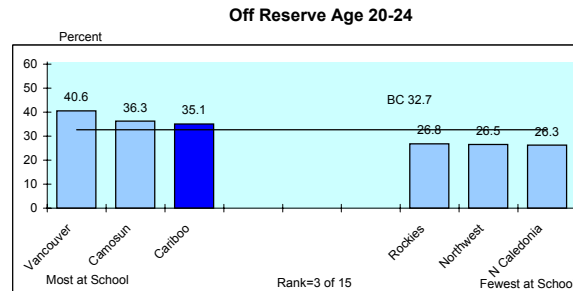
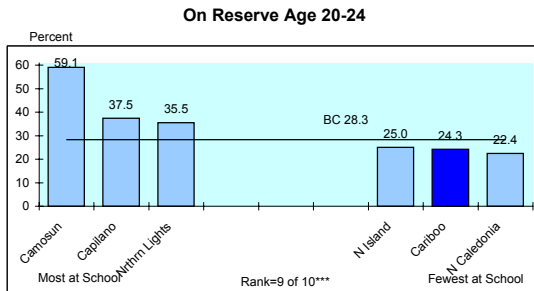
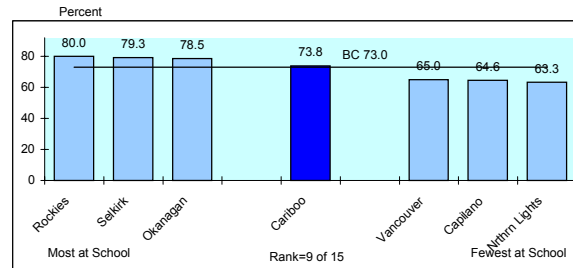
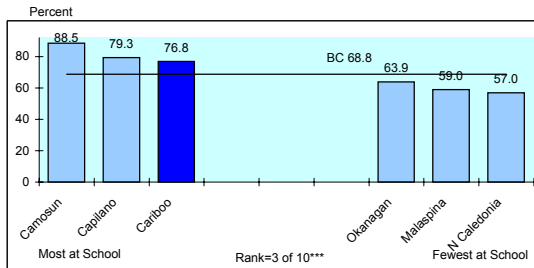
## College Region 03 - Cariboo

### WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<b>School Attendance <sup>1</sup></b>								
Age 15-24 (number)	1,225	7,245	2,390	26,970	3,615	34,215	19,595	448,840
% at School	54.3	50.7	55.4	53.3	55.0	52.8	59.0	61.9
% at School Full Time	47.8	43.5	45.6	43.5	46.5	43.5	51.5	52.8
Age 15-19 (number)	690	3,990	1,260	13,775	1,955	17,770	10,685	225,215
% at School	76.8	68.8	73.8	73.0	74.9	72.1	74.9	78.7
% at School Full Time	73.9	63.0	64.7	65.3	67.5	64.8	69.8	72.9
Age 15-17 (number)	470	2,555	705	8,760	1,175	11,320	6,545	138,035
% at School	83.0	76.1	81.6	81.7	82.6	80.4	82.6	84.3
% at School Full Time	80.9	72.0	77.3	76.7	78.7	75.6	80.1	82.0
Age 18-19 (number)	215	1,435	560	5,015	780	6,450	4,140	87,180
% at School	65.1	55.7	63.4	57.9	63.5	57.4	62.7	69.7
% at School Full Time	58.1	47.4	49.1	45.5	50.6	45.9	53.5	58.6
Age 20-24 (number)	535	3,255	1,125	13,190	1,660	16,450	8,910	223,630
% at School	24.3	28.3	35.1	32.7	31.6	31.8	39.9	45.0
% at School Full Time	15.0	19.5	24.9	20.8	21.4	20.5	29.6	32.6

<sup>1</sup> Attended school at some time between September 1995 and May 1996.

### % of Aboriginal Population Who Attended School between September 95 and May 96

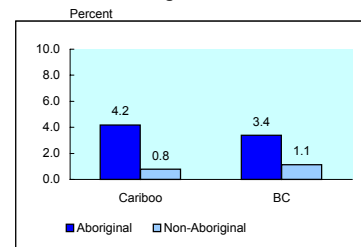
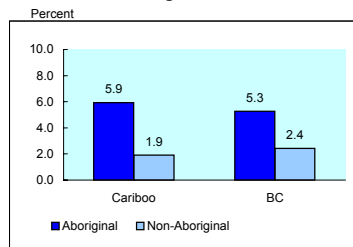
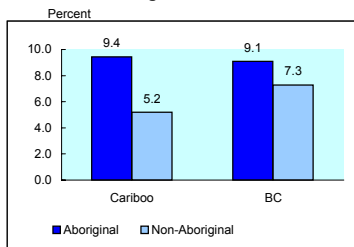


### ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<b>School Attendance <sup>1</sup></b>								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,130	6,820	2,005	27,795	3,130	34,620	19,415	546,060
% at School	18.1	15.6	18.7	17.3	18.5	16.9	13.7	17.1
% at School Full Time	10.2	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.1	5.2	7.3
Age 35-44 (number)	1,050	6,340	1,905	24,555	2,955	30,890	25,105	601,355
% at School	13.8	10.9	14.4	13.1	14.2	12.7	8.1	9.9
% at School Full Time	6.2	5.3	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.3	1.9	2.4
Age 45-54 (number)	685	3,960	1,225	14,335	1,910	18,295	20,715	470,865
% at School	11.7	8.5	6.1	7.4	8.1	7.7	5.3	5.8
% at School Full Time	6.6	4.8	2.9	3.0	4.2	3.4	0.8	1.1

<sup>1</sup> Attended school at some time between September 1995 and May 1996.

### % of Population Who Attended School Full-time between September 95 and May 96



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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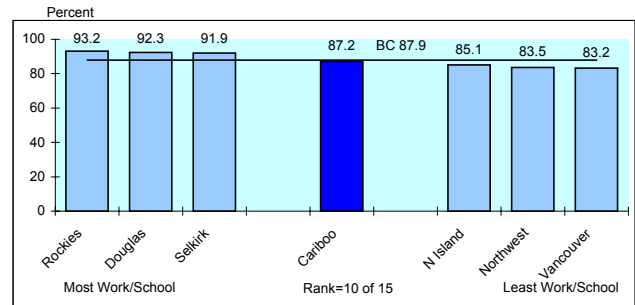
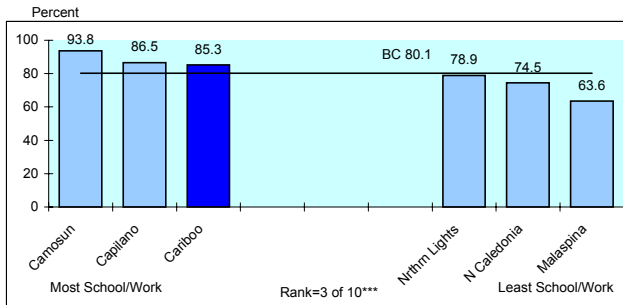
# SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 03 - Cariboo

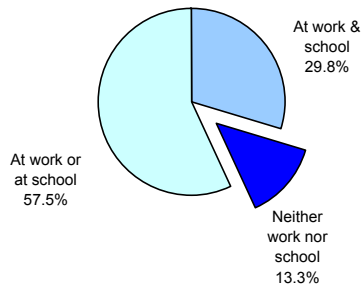
## SCHOOL OR WORK? <sup>1</sup>

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<b>Among age 15-24 (number)</b>	1,225	7,250	2,390	26,975	3,615	34,220	19,600	448,845
% who both went to school and worked <sup>2</sup>	25.3	25.2	32.0	31.7	29.7	30.4	41.4	40.4
% who worked but did not go to school	31.0	29.6	31.8	34.6	31.5	33.5	34.8	32.3
% who went to school but did not work	28.6	25.3	23.2	21.6	25.2	22.4	17.6	21.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	15.1	19.8	12.6	12.1	13.3	13.7	6.3	5.8

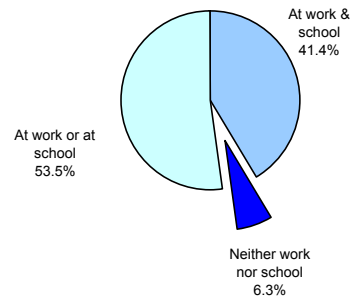
**% of Aboriginal Population Age 15-24 Who Either Worked or Attended School between September 95 and May 96**



**Aboriginal population, Age 15-24**

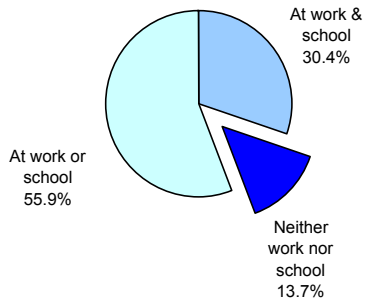


**Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24**

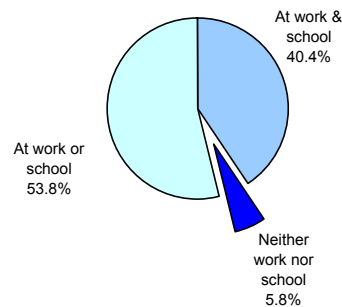


### Cariboo

**Aboriginal population, Age 15-24**



**Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24**



### British Columbia

<sup>1</sup> Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between Sept 95 and May 96 and whether the youth worked at sometime between Jan 95 and May 96.

<sup>2</sup> The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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# LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 03 - Cariboo

## WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

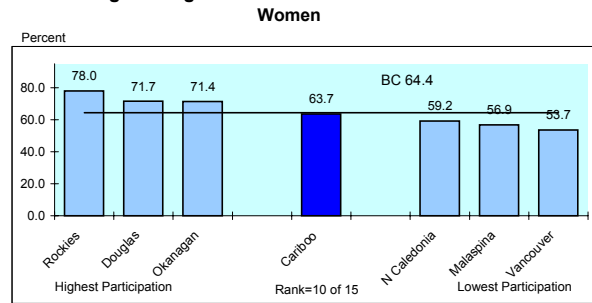
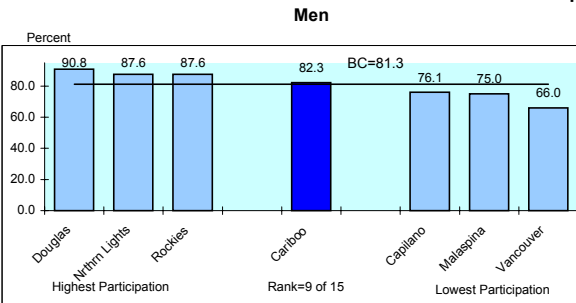
### Participation Rate, May 1996

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 25-54 - both sexes	76.4	73.7	69.4	71.6	72.7	72.2	85.5	85.0
Male	81.8	80.4	83.2	81.7	82.3	81.3	92.8	91.5
Female	70.5	66.2	59.0	63.7	63.7	64.4	78.3	78.6
Without any Completed Credentials <sup>1</sup>	63.0	64.5	61.8	61.3	62.6	62.3	78.5	76.6
With High School Graduation	78.1	77.6	70.4	75.4	74.0	76.0	85.1	83.7
With Post-secondary Completion <sup>2</sup>	87.9	85.7	80.8	81.8	84.5	82.8	89.6	89.0
<b>Self-Employment Rates (% of employed)</b>								
Total	4.4	5.7	9.6	9.0	7.3	8.1	10.6	10.2
Male	5.2	7.2	10.6	11.0	8.3	10.0	11.7	11.6
Female	3.6	3.9	8.5	6.9	6.3	6.2	9.3	8.5
Age 15-24	*	2.5	2.3	3.4	1.5	3.2	2.9	3.0
Age 25-34	3.3	4.9	9.6	8.8	6.6	7.8	10.0	8.4
Age 35-54	4.9	6.2	10.1	11.5	7.8	9.9	11.2	11.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

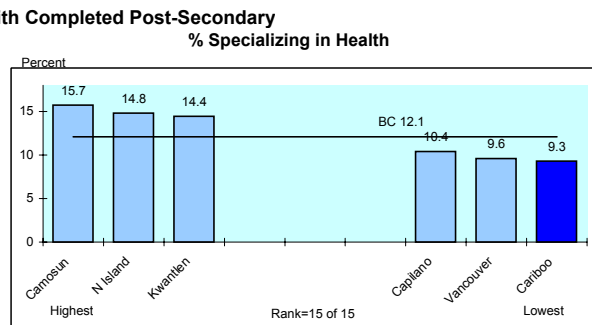
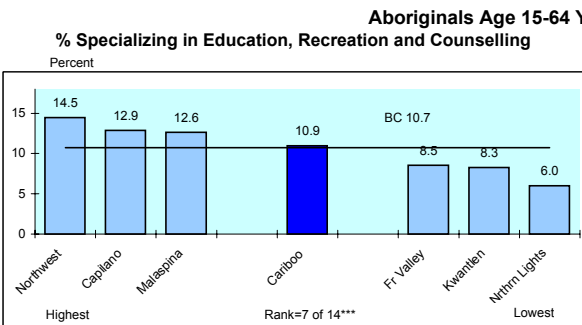
### Labour Force Participation Rates of Aborigines Age 25-54



## WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD?

### Among those with completed post-secondary

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
Field of Study (% distribution)								
Age 15-64 (number)	1,435	6,795	1,300	18,440	2,740	25,230	40,640	1,111,615
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	14.3	14.6	7.7	9.3	10.9	10.7	11.7	10.5
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	19.5	16.5	20.0	22.5	19.5	20.9	14.9	21.1
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	14.6	18.0	24.2	21.1	19.2	20.2	19.0	21.5
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	34.5	29.6	31.5	26.9	33.0	27.7	33.0	26.7
Health (%)	9.8	12.5	9.2	11.9	9.3	12.1	13.9	11.8
Other (%)	7.3	8.9	7.3	8.3	8.0	8.4	7.6	8.4
Age 25-34 (number)	430	2,040	390	6,175	820	8,220	9,420	305,930
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	14.0	12.7	5.1	9.1	9.8	10.0	10.2	9.0
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	17.4	15.7	14.1	23.9	15.9	21.8	17.6	24.7
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	14.0	20.8	29.5	23.2	21.3	22.6	21.4	22.4
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	37.2	30.1	37.2	25.5	37.2	26.6	29.3	24.3
Health (%)	8.1	11.8	9.0	10.3	8.5	10.6	12.2	10.3
Other (%)	9.3	8.8	5.1	8.0	7.3	8.3	9.2	9.3
Age 35-54 (number)	770	3,555	680	9,140	1,445	12,700	23,310	592,335
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	14.9	15.3	9.6	9.5	12.1	11.1	12.1	11.2
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	19.5	17.2	24.3	21.3	21.5	20.1	13.6	19.5
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	16.2	17.7	25.0	20.8	20.1	19.9	18.2	21.1
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	35.1	30.5	27.9	28.5	31.8	29.0	35.0	27.8
Health (%)	9.1	11.1	9.6	12.9	9.3	12.4	14.4	12.5
Other (%)	5.2	8.2	3.7	7.0	5.2	7.4	6.7	7.9



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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# WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 03 - Cariboo

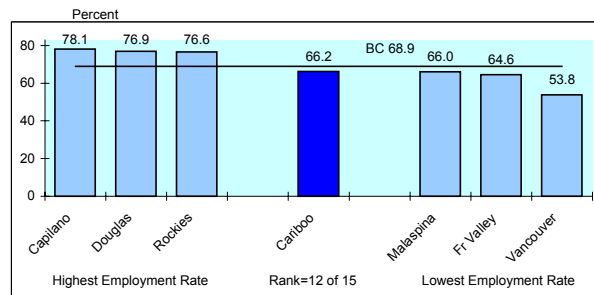
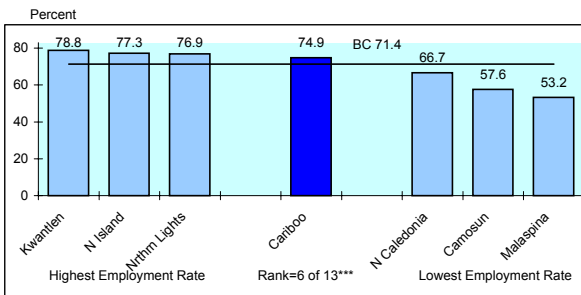
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<b>Among age 15-64 (number)</b>	4,465	26,500	5,605	63,275	10,065	89,770	101,455	2,415,680
% Who worked in 1995	65.5	63.3	61.7	64.3	63.4	64.0	78.7	78.3
Among those who worked in 1995:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	39.3	35.3	39.7	43.7	39.5	41.2	57.5	59.8
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	21.9	25.3	30.8	29.8	26.7	28.5	26.2	25.0
<b>Male (number)</b>	2,430	14,075	2,565	28,655	4,995	42,720	50,940	1,204,505
% Who worked in 1995	70.4	69.2	72.9	71.5	71.7	70.7	84.7	83.8
Among those who worked in 1995:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	37.7	33.1	44.7	47.6	41.3	43.0	67.1	67.7
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	16.4	21.7	24.1	22.1	20.4	22.0	14.8	15.5
<b>Female (number)</b>	2,030	12,425	3,035	34,620	5,070	47,050	50,515	1,211,175
% Who worked in 1995	59.6	56.6	52.6	58.4	55.3	57.9	72.6	72.9
Among those who worked in 1995:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	41.7	38.3	33.9	39.6	37.3	39.3	46.1	50.8
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	29.8	30.4	38.9	37.6	34.9	35.7	39.7	35.8
<b>Among age 15-24 (number)</b>	1,220	7,170	1,795	17,615	3,020	24,785	20,190	458,275
% Who worked in 1995	50.4	49.3	57.4	57.1	54.6	54.9	71.2	67.8
Among those who worked in 1995:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	13.8	11.9	17.0	22.3	15.5	19.5	22.3	25.0
% who worked part-time <sup>1</sup>	33.3	37.5	52.4	47.0	45.2	44.6	54.3	52.8
<b>Among age 25-34 (number)</b>	1,120	6,720	1,415	17,525	2,540	24,250	20,010	556,435
% Who worked in 1995	74.6	70.1	65.7	69.3	69.3	69.5	84.2	85.9
Among those who worked in 1995:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	38.9	34.6	41.4	45.6	40.3	42.5	60.0	62.6
<b>Among age 35-54 (number)</b>	1,720	10,145	2,020	23,690	3,740	33,835	46,945	1,087,570
% Who worked in 1995	75.6	72.3	66.8	68.6	70.7	69.7	85.5	84.8
Among those who worked in 1995:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time <sup>1</sup>	50.0	45.9	54.1	54.2	52.2	51.7	68.4	69.8

<sup>1</sup> Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

## % of Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Who Worked in 1995

On Reserve

Off Reserve



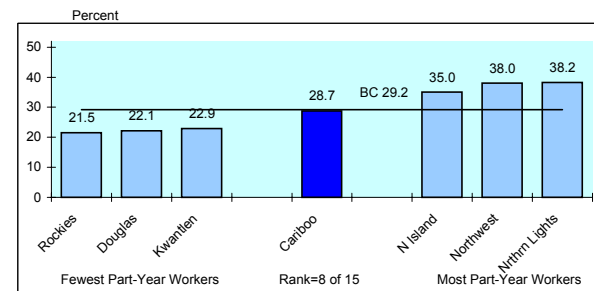
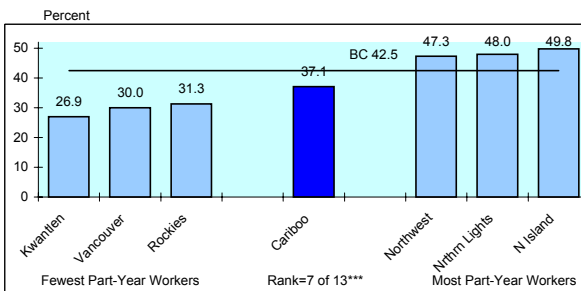
## DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

FULL YEAR WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<b>Population age 25-54 who worked in 1995 (number)</b>	2,130	12,045	2,280	28,410	4,405	40,455	57,005	1,399,940
% working 1 - 26 weeks	37.1	42.5	28.7	29.2	32.8	33.1	14.7	14.5
% working 27 - 39 weeks	12.0	10.9	12.9	11.2	12.4	11.1	9.3	8.2
% working 40+ weeks	50.9	46.6	58.3	59.6	54.8	55.7	76.0	77.3

## % of Working Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Years Who Worked Half a Year or Less

On Reserve

Off Reserve



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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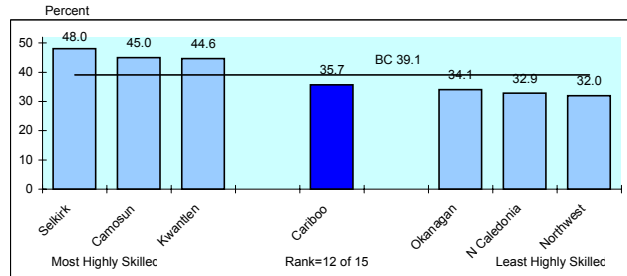
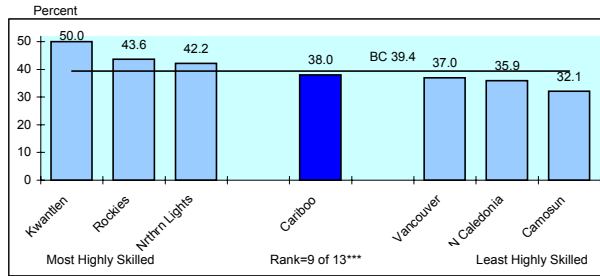
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# OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 03 - Cariboo

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,220	18,425	3,770	43,650	6,990	62,075	84,270	2,005,950
% Management	5.4	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.7	5.0	8.0	9.4
% Total professional occupations	9.5	8.2	6.0	7.8	7.6	7.9	10.6	13.5
% in Business & Finance	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.8
% in Health & Social Services	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.6
% in Education	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	3.8	3.8
% Total tech.,trades & other high skilled occupa.	23.1	25.8	25.7	26.4	24.5	26.2	30.0	28.3
% in Finance, Insurance & Administration	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.6	6.2
% technicians in Health & Social Services	*	0.2	*	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.0
% paraprofessionals in Soc. Science, Educ. etc	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.5	1.9	0.8	0.9
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	61.8	60.6	64.5	60.9	63.2	60.8	51.4	48.8
Among men age 15+ (number)	1,850	10,545	1,995	21,800	3,850	32,345	45,620	1,070,925
% Management	5.1	5.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.0	9.7	11.9
% Professionals	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.3	8.5	12.1
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	23.2	28.7	29.8	31.9	26.6	30.9	35.2	32.9
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	66.8	61.3	60.7	57.7	63.6	58.8	46.5	43.0
Among women age 15+ (number)	1,360	7,880	1,775	21,850	3,140	29,725	38,650	935,020
% Management	5.9	5.6	3.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	6.0	6.5
% Professionals	15.8	12.7	6.8	10.1	10.8	10.8	13.1	15.2
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	23.2	22.0	21.1	20.8	22.0	21.1	23.8	22.9
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	55.1	59.8	68.2	64.1	62.6	63.0	57.1	55.4
Among age 25-34 (number)	905	5,115	1,010	12,935	1,915	18,050	17,440	492,700
% Management	5.5	4.1	*	3.6	2.9	3.7	7.2	7.8
% Professionals	7.7	7.0	6.9	8.5	7.6	8.0	11.2	14.3
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	25.4	26.6	30.2	28.9	27.4	28.3	30.3	29.2
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	61.9	62.3	62.4	59.1	61.9	60.0	51.3	48.7
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,395	7,815	1,410	16,985	2,810	24,800	41,025	944,080
% Management	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.5	9.7	12.0
% Professionals	12.2	10.3	9.2	10.3	10.7	10.3	13.4	16.3
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	23.3	27.3	25.2	29.5	24.0	28.8	33.5	30.7
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	56.6	54.5	58.5	52.9	57.5	53.4	43.4	41.0

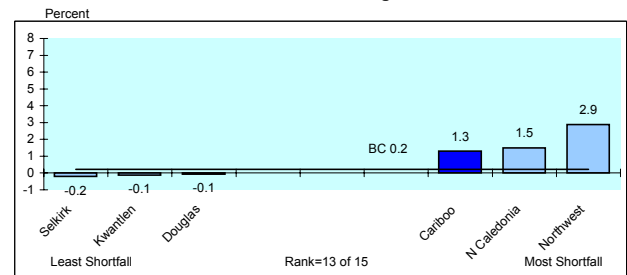
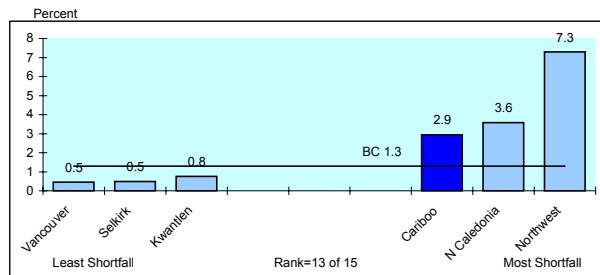
**% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force in Management, Professional & Other High Skill Occupations**



## WHAT'S THE SHORTFALL IN ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY OCCUPATION?

	Number of Aboriginals persons	Aboriginals as % of Total %	% Shortfall of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the:		Number of Additional Aboriginals To Be Trained in order to Eliminate Their Shortfall Compared to their :	
			Population %	Labour Force %	Population	Labour Force
			%			
<b>Population Age 15+</b>	10,735	8.4				
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>	6,990	7.7				
Management	330	4.7	0.8	3.0	691	213
Professionals	530	5.6	2.8	2.1	266	195
Professionals in Business & Finance	20	2.8	5.6	4.9	41	35
Professionals in Health	40	2.0	6.4	5.7	130	114
Professionals in Education	160	4.7	3.7	2.9	126	100
Technical & other high skilled occupations	1,715	6.4	2.1	1.3	555	351
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	4,415	9.3	-0.8	-1.6		

**% Shortfall<sup>1</sup> of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the Workforce**



<sup>1</sup> % difference between their % representation in the Occupation Group compared to their % representation in the labour force. Negative numbers represent adequate representation.

\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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# INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

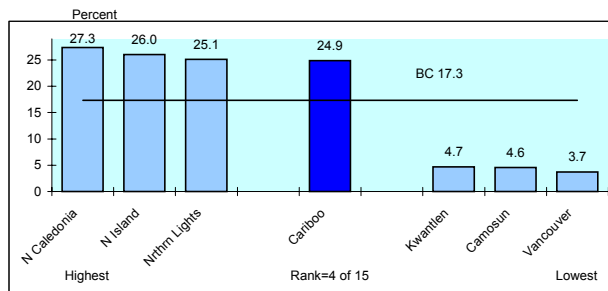
College Region 03 - Cariboo

## WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?

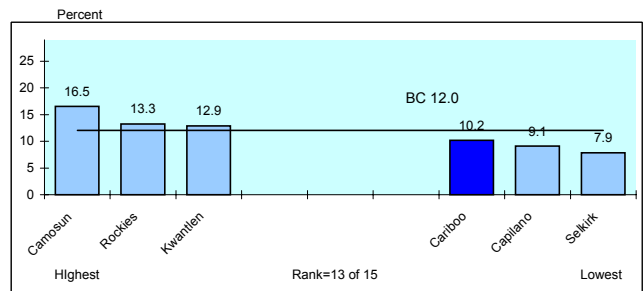
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,220	18,425	3,770	43,650	6,990	62,075	84,270	2,005,950
% in Goods-producing Industries	35.1	35.1	34.9	29.9	35.0	31.4	29.0	23.3
Of Goods - % Self-employed	5.8	7.7	14.8	11.5	10.6	10.3	14.6	13.8
% Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	17.9	15.3	13.9	9.0	15.7	10.8	11.6	5.4
Of Forestry etc. - % self-employed	3.5	4.1	6.7	6.5	5.0	5.5	6.1	5.1
% Other Primary	9.9	9.6	8.6	5.2	9.2	6.5	6.9	3.7
Of Other primary - % self-employed	9.4	15.8	15.4	21.1	12.5	18.8	21.6	23.4
% Other Goods Producing	7.5	10.2	12.3	15.7	10.1	14.1	10.5	14.2
Of Other Goods - % self-employed	6.3	5.6	22.6	11.2	17.7	10.1	19.7	14.6
% in Services Industries	64.8	64.8	65.1	70.1	64.9	68.6	71.0	76.7
Of Services - % self-employed	2.6	4.0	5.7	7.1	4.3	6.2	9.2	9.3
% Elementary & Secondary Education	5.6	6.3	2.5	2.9	3.9	3.9	5.2	4.1
% Health & Social Services	5.4	6.5	7.0	8.8	6.2	8.1	8.9	9.4
% Public Administration	33.4	30.1	8.5	8.5	20.0	14.9	5.0	5.5
% Other Services	20.5	21.9	47.1	49.9	34.9	41.6	51.9	57.7

### % of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force

In the Resource<sup>1</sup> Sectors



In Education and Health & Social Services



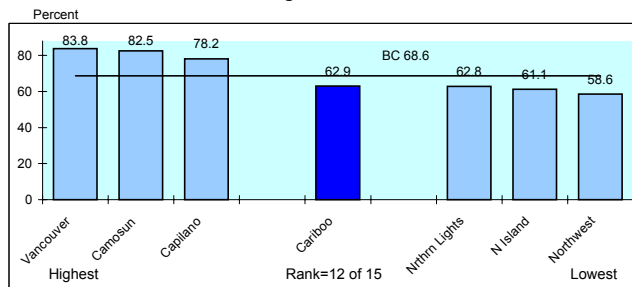
<sup>1</sup> Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing and Other Primary Industries (Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping, and Mining including Milling).

## IS THE INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE CHANGING AMONG YOUNGER AGE GROUPS?

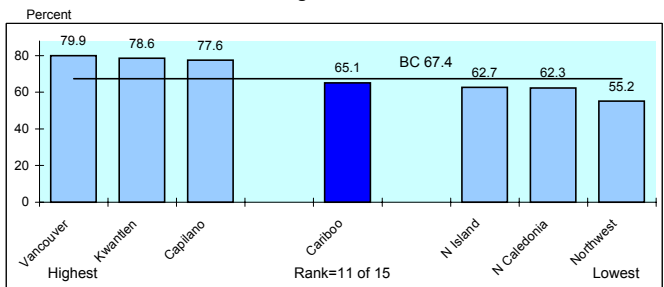
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<b>Experienced Labour Force</b>								
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	905	5,115	1,010	12,935	1,915	18,050	17,440	492,700
% in Goods-producing Industries	36.5	36.2	37.1	29.6	36.8	31.4	28.5	23.6
% Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	18.2	16.4	13.4	8.0	15.7	10.3	12.1	5.2
% Other Primary	9.4	9.1	10.9	4.6	9.9	5.8	5.2	2.8
% Other Goods Producing	9.4	10.8	12.9	17.0	11.2	15.2	11.3	15.6
% in Services Industries	63.0	63.9	62.9	70.5	62.9	68.6	71.5	76.4
% Elementary & Secondary Education	5.0	6.4	1.5	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.3	3.3
% Health & Social Services	3.9	5.4	8.9	8.4	6.5	7.6	10.1	9.5
% Public Administration	35.9	31.2	12.4	9.9	23.5	15.9	4.7	5.3
% Other Services	18.2	21.0	40.1	49.3	29.8	41.2	52.4	58.3
Among age 35 to 54 years (number)	1,395	7,815	1,410	16,985	2,810	24,800	41,025	944,080
% in Goods-producing Industries	32.6	34.8	36.9	31.6	34.7	32.6	29.3	23.8
% Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	17.2	15.7	17.0	10.5	17.1	12.2	12.3	5.9
% Other Primary	9.0	9.3	8.9	5.3	9.1	6.6	6.8	3.4
% Other Goods Producing	5.7	9.8	10.6	15.7	8.5	13.8	10.3	14.6
% in Services Industries	67.7	65.2	63.1	68.4	65.1	67.4	70.7	76.2
% Elementary & Secondary Education	6.8	7.3	4.6	4.1	5.7	5.1	7.2	5.7
% Health & Social Services	6.5	7.6	7.4	11.4	6.9	10.2	10.6	11.0
% Public Administration	34.4	31.0	8.2	10.4	21.0	16.9	6.3	6.8
% Other Services	20.1	19.1	42.9	42.6	31.5	35.2	46.6	52.8

### % of Aboriginals in Service Industries

Age 25-34



Age 35 - 54



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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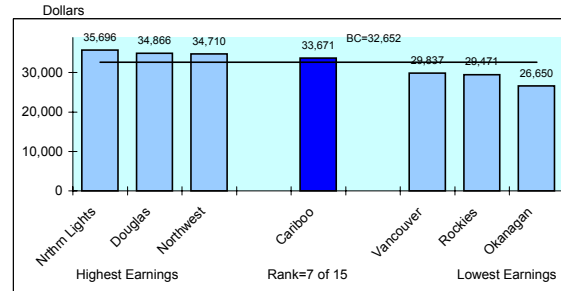
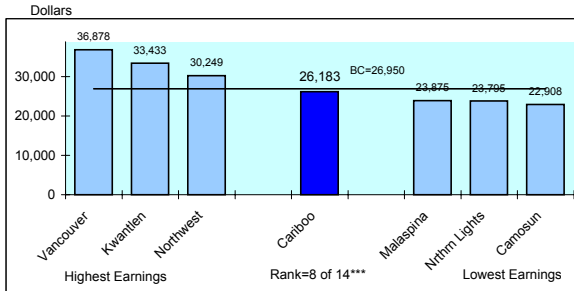
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# EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 03 - Cariboo

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<b>Employment Income, 1995</b>								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	2,905	16,830	3,470	40,155	6,375	56,980	80,890	1,931,130
% Less than \$20,000	67.5	69.7	66.0	60.8	66.7	63.4	47.1	44.8
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	25.1	22.6	19.3	24.6	21.9	24.0	25.9	29.7
% \$40,000 and over	7.6	7.7	14.7	14.6	11.4	12.6	26.9	25.5
Average income (\$)	15,182	14,917	17,510	19,235	16,448	17,959	26,611	27,761
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	25,298	26,310	32,302	31,119	29,057	29,912	37,646	38,405
Males (\$)	27,719	29,566	36,520	35,487	32,631	34,013	43,611	43,602
Females (\$)	22,159	22,415	25,540	25,759	23,868	24,911	27,251	30,397
Paid workers (\$)	25,271	26,137	33,608	31,639	29,614	30,219	38,924	39,112
Self-employed (\$)	27,279	31,571	20,806	25,353	22,431	26,300	26,706	31,413
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	610	3,535	1,045	10,050	1,650	13,585	14,510	314,305
Average income (\$)	5,854	5,848	7,752	8,548	7,054	7,845	8,946	9,515
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	15,004	16,832	19,976	18,095	18,402	17,903	19,971	19,950
Males (\$)	15,500	18,980	18,497	19,980	17,551	19,820	23,665	21,794
Females (\$)	14,283	13,958	22,157	15,867	19,651	15,592	14,620	17,653
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	810	4,620	915	11,675	1,725	16,295	16,585	471,830
Average income (\$)	14,791	14,141	17,171	18,663	16,053	17,381	25,469	25,585
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	22,444	23,371	26,109	27,935	24,398	26,895	33,618	32,879
Males (\$)	23,962	25,277	27,006	30,897	25,760	29,697	38,007	36,101
Females (\$)	20,665	21,275	24,182	24,019	22,215	23,343	25,828	28,179
Age 35 - 54 with employment income (number)	1,285	7,215	1,330	15,870	2,620	23,085	39,735	913,550
Average income (\$)	19,672	19,221	24,500	25,475	22,126	23,519	32,902	34,680
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	28,046	28,684	37,664	35,621	33,036	33,698	40,689	42,568
Males (\$)	31,034	32,808	45,601	41,665	38,659	39,183	47,323	48,608
Females (\$)	23,979	23,840	26,377	28,749	25,208	27,406	29,422	33,246

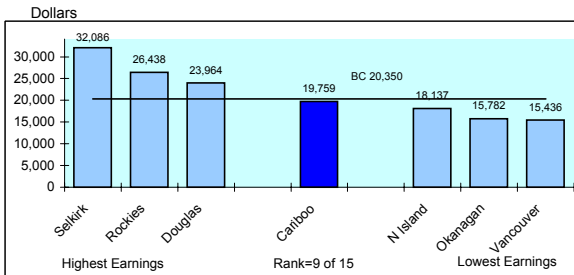
**Average Employment Income of Aboriginals Age 25-54, Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 1995**  
On Reserve



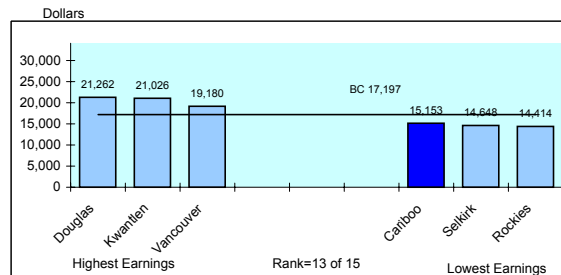
HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<b>Average Employment Income, 1995</b>								
Age 15+ - All Industries	15,182	14,917	17,510	19,235	16,448	17,959	26,611	27,761
Goods	16,613	16,186	22,542	22,427	19,759	20,350	31,244	30,554
Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	19,670	19,914	30,486	28,774	24,804	25,119	38,619	40,011
Other Primary	10,673	12,510	16,937	19,889	13,793	16,619	28,914	23,811
Other Goods Producing	16,301	13,953	16,542	19,428	16,458	18,237	24,249	28,553
Services	14,631	14,543	15,599	18,220	15,153	17,197	25,140	27,276
Elementary & Secondary Education	16,645	17,113	17,809	21,482	17,052	19,391	34,838	34,860
Health & Social Services	16,217	14,705	20,859	20,101	18,956	18,833	28,937	29,560
Public Administration	14,717	14,663	20,384	25,709	16,040	19,140	35,180	37,290
Other Services	13,527	13,558	13,893	16,400	13,794	15,966	22,470	25,350

**Average Employment Income of Aboriginals, 1995**

**In the Goods Sector**



**In the Service Sectors**



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.  
 \*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.  
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# EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 03 - Cariboo

## HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

### Average Employment Income - 1995

Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Less than High School Graduation (number)<sup>1</sup>

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With High School Graduation (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With Completed Post Secondary<sup>2</sup> (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

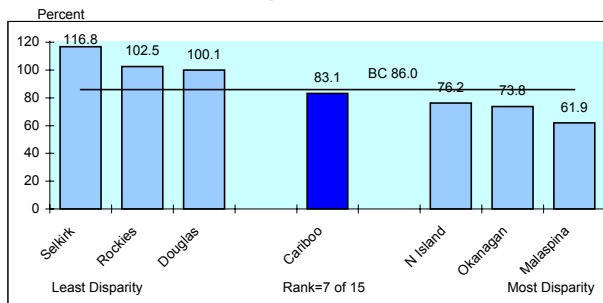
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time	25,298	26,310	32,302	31,119	29,057	29,912	37,646	38,405
Less than High School Graduation (number) <sup>1</sup>	325	2,200	565	5,785	890	7,985	11,775	231,100
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	22,726	25,203	34,264	29,382	29,872	28,234	33,746	32,112
Age 15-24	13,175	16,339	16,024	15,952	15,044	16,012	18,827	18,612
Age 25-34	17,077	21,043	22,888	25,553	21,166	24,459	31,136	28,395
Age 35-54	25,994	27,868	43,528	34,443	36,617	32,434	36,218	35,096
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	60.1	65.3	53.8	65.5	54.1	65.7	53.9	64.6
With High School Graduation (number)	240	1,185	360	4,375	605	5,560	11,435	273,900
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	24,666	25,676	28,012	28,214	26,666	27,676	33,884	33,436
Age 15-24	13,660	16,186	20,748	18,355	18,923	18,073	17,771	19,053
Age 25-34	23,279	24,512	25,295	26,751	24,278	26,226	31,044	30,477
Age 35-54	28,746	28,992	33,036	33,575	31,278	32,502	37,632	37,790
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	78.3	76.4	79.6	73.7	80.1	74.3	61.6	70.9
With Completed Post Secondary <sup>2</sup> (number)	595	2,605	470	7,710	1,060	10,310	23,320	642,880
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	26,915	27,512	33,427	34,074	29,764	32,406	41,422	42,764
Age 15-24	19,134	18,461	24,130	21,428	22,071	20,843	25,288	22,257
Age 25-34	23,828	24,281	29,879	29,983	26,532	28,754	36,066	35,106
Age 35-54	28,908	29,203	33,981	37,290	31,037	35,064	43,869	46,802
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	83.6	79.2	76.7	75.0	79.4	75.3	65.6	70.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

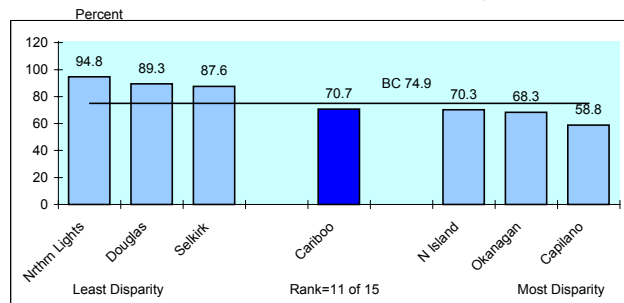
<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

## Aboriginal Earnings as % of Non-Aboriginal Earnings - Age 35-54, for Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 1995

### With High School Graduation



### With Completed Post Secondary<sup>2</sup>



## WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

For Those Age 15+ Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Average employment income - 1995 (\$)

Management (\$)

Professional (\$)

Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)

Female:male earnings ratio %

Management (%)

Professional (%)

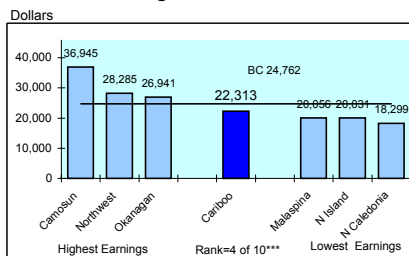
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)

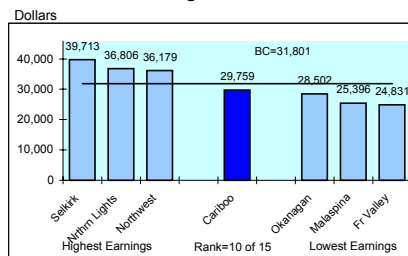
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
Average employment income - 1995 (\$)								
Management (\$)	30,222	32,545	39,601	37,835	34,260	36,274	46,626	50,949
Professional (\$)	26,668	28,476	38,474	37,642	31,092	34,827	50,270	51,696
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)	22,313	24,762	29,759	31,801	26,270	29,926	37,771	39,124
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)	24,469	25,072	31,216	29,363	28,347	28,353	33,893	32,625
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	89.6	80.9	86.0	82.5	87.7	82.0	58.2	65.8
Professional (%)	88.9	80.3	80.7	81.7	78.0	79.3	68.9	74.0
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)	95.7	79.7	123.3	80.2	114.5	80.5	71.4	74.8
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)	70.5	69.8	61.8	67.0	64.8	67.7	58.5	69.1

## Average Employment Income for Technical & Other High Skilled Occupations For Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 1995

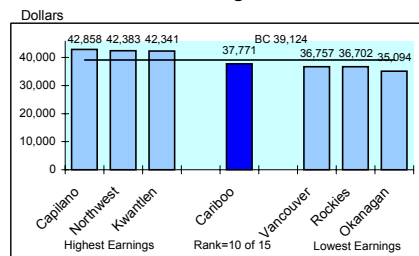
### Aboriginals On Reserve



### Aboriginals Off Reserve



### Non-Aboriginals



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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# UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 03 - Cariboo

## WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

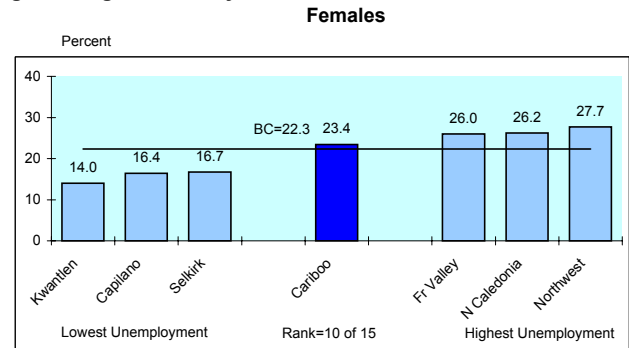
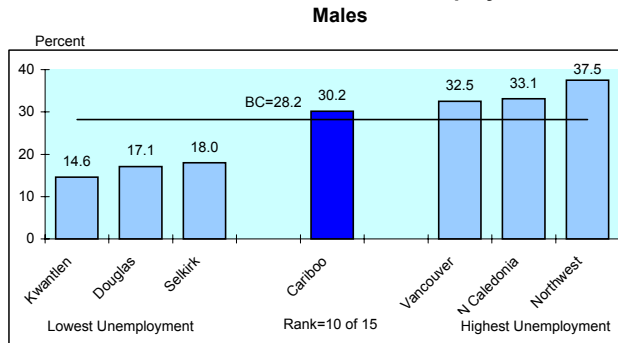
### Unemployment Rate - May 1996

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 15+ - both sexes	26.4	29.4	27.8	23.8	27.2	25.4	11.1	9.1
Males	31.9	34.5	28.8	25.3	30.2	28.2	11.9	9.3
Females	18.7	22.3	26.5	22.3	23.4	22.3	10.1	8.8
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	34.6	35.5	31.4	31.7	32.5	32.9	16.6	14.0
With High School Graduation	26.2	26.3	25.0	20.7	25.2	22.1	11.5	9.4
With Completed Post-secondary <sup>2</sup>	19.4	22.5	25.4	16.7	22.3	18.3	7.3	6.6
Without HS graduation	26.4	27.8	30.1	23.4	28.7	24.9	9.2	9.2
With HS graduation	15.3	18.6	21.9	13.4	18.5	14.6	6.6	6.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

### Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals, Age 15+ -- May 1996



## HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

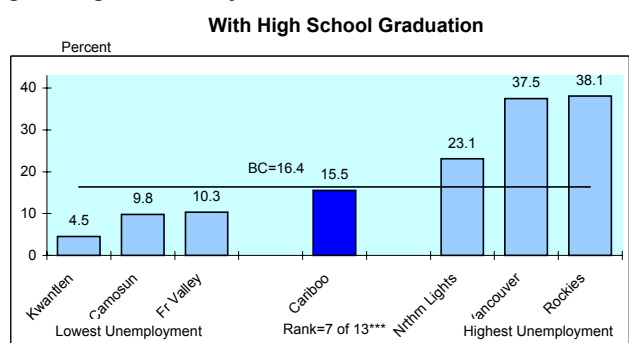
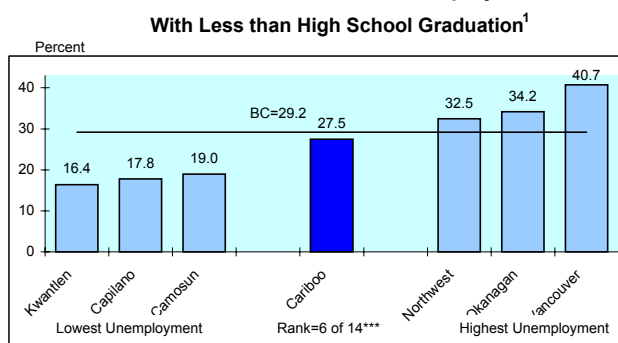
### Unemployment Rate - May 1996

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 20-24 - both sexes	37.7	41.3	35.7	28.5	36.3	31.5	17.7	14.2
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	42.9	49.0	41.9	36.8	45.1	40.1	24.4	19.7
With High School Graduation & higher	27.9	34.7	32.9	23.3	31.3	25.7	16.0	12.9
Age 25-34 - both sexes	28.5	31.1	31.0	25.2	30.2	26.9	12.4	9.4
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	41.3	38.6	34.6	36.0	37.3	37.0	20.7	16.3
With High School Graduation	26.5	26.5	32.7	22.2	30.7	23.4	12.8	9.0
With Completed Post-secondary <sup>2</sup>	23.4	25.3	25.0	17.0	24.1	19.1	8.4	7.4
Without HS graduation	29.2	31.9	*	26.1	32.5	27.9	12.3	10.9
With HS graduation	17.3	21.0	22.4	13.2	20.8	14.9	7.5	6.7
Age 35-54 - both sexes	21.6	24.8	22.8	20.7	22.2	21.9	8.8	7.2
With less than HS Graduation <sup>1</sup>	27.8	30.5	27.1	28.5	27.5	29.2	14.8	11.9
With High School Graduation	22.5	20.7	9.1	14.9	15.5	16.4	8.7	6.7
With Completed Post-secondary <sup>2</sup>	17.3	19.8	22.9	16.4	19.8	17.4	5.9	5.7
Without HS graduation	29.2	26.0	26.8	23.2	27.3	24.2	7.5	8.4
With HS graduation	11.6	15.1	20.6	12.8	15.7	13.3	5.3	5.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

<sup>2</sup> Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

### Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals Age 35-54 - May 1996



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no Reserves.

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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 1996 Census of Canada. Data are provided free of charge by Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, based on special tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada.

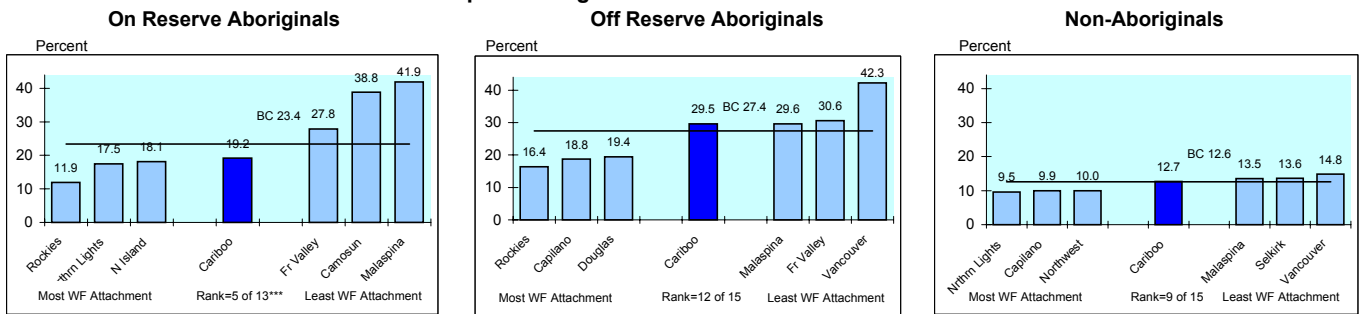
# OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

## College Region 03 - Cariboo

### WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
<b>Lack of Workforce Attachment</b>								
Never worked or not since 1994, Age 15+ (number)	1,615	10,250	2,130	22,525	3,745	32,780	32,545	853,900
% of age 25-54	19.2	23.4	29.5	27.4	24.8	26.2	12.7	12.6
% of males	15.0	18.1	16.4	19.4	15.9	19.0	6.5	7.0
% of females	23.8	29.2	39.2	33.7	33.2	32.6	18.8	18.1
% of age 25-34	19.2	24.0	29.0	26.2	24.6	25.5	12.8	11.5
% of age 35-54	18.9	23.0	30.0	28.3	24.9	26.7	12.6	13.2
% of age 15-24	43.9	45.3	38.2	37.7	40.4	39.9	24.0	27.3
% of males	40.4	41.2	32.4	33.6	36.2	35.9	22.2	26.3
% of females	48.1	50.2	43.9	41.5	45.3	43.7	25.8	28.3
% of age 15-19	57.2	56.3	46.8	50.7	51.2	52.4	34.2	40.8
% of age 20-24	26.2	31.4	26.6	24.4	26.7	26.4	11.9	13.6

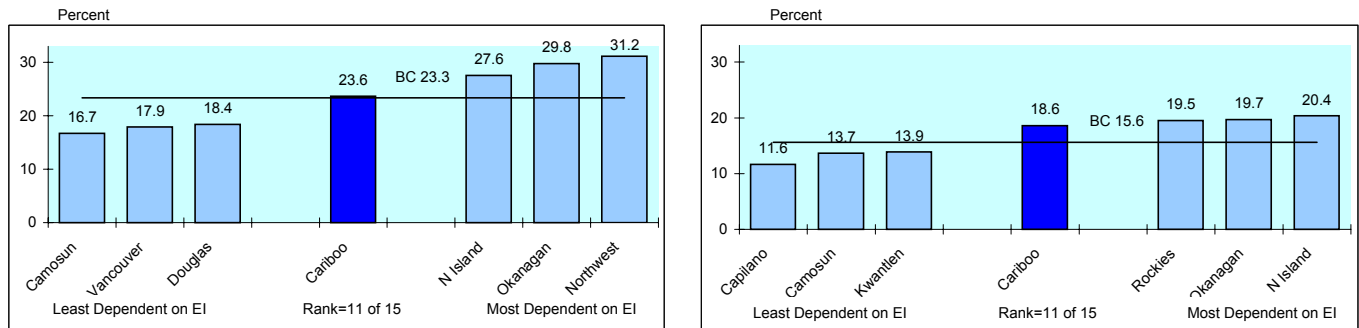
### % of Population Age 25-54 Who Have Not Worked Since 1994



### IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 1995 receiving EI	23.1	24.4	24.1	22.9	23.6	23.3	18.6	15.6
% of Males	25.4	27.0	26.7	24.6	25.9	25.4	18.4	15.3
% of Females	20.5	21.1	21.6	21.2	21.1	21.2	18.8	16.0
% of age 15-24	13.3	12.4	15.6	14.2	14.7	13.7	13.6	11.9
% of age 25-34	31.4	30.8	36.2	30.5	33.9	30.6	27.5	22.0
% of age 35-54	23.6	26.8	23.2	23.5	23.4	24.5	17.6	14.3

### Employment Insurance Recipients as a Percent of Paid Workers Age 15+, 1995



\* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

\*\* Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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# OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES-1996

College Region 03 - Cariboo

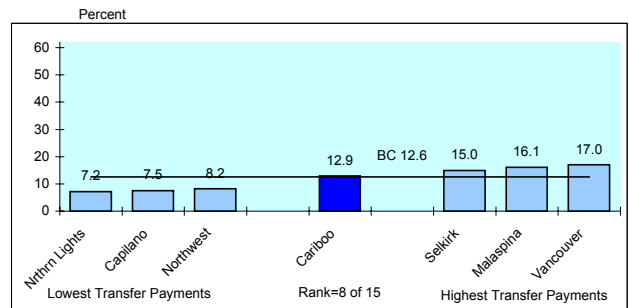
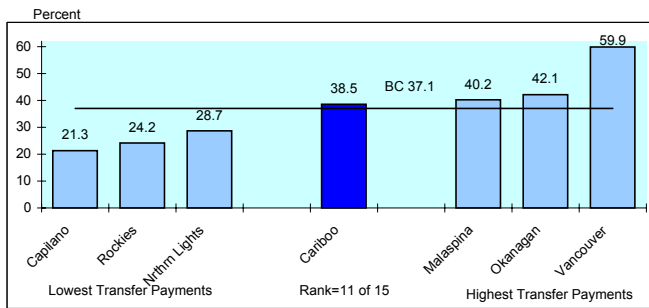
## IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
Families <sup>1</sup> (number) 1996	1,665	10,450	2,850	31,430	4,515	41,880	41,435	966,560
By Income Levels in 1995:								
% Income less than \$20,000	#	#	33.9	29.8	#	#	14.5	14.2
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	24.9	25.1	#	#	23.8	23.8
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	41.4	45.1	#	#	61.7	61.7
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	26.7	27.8	#	#	35.9	33.0
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	14.7	17.3	#	#	25.8	28.7
Average family income (\$)	#	#	38,095	41,911	#	#	54,058	57,281
% of families at or below low income	#	#	35.1	32.5	#	#	12.4	15.0
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,070	6,665	1,795	19,385	2,860	26,045	20,305	461,165
% at or below low income 1995	#	#	43.2	41.4	#	#	16.7	21.0
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	300	1,775	600	6,670	900	8,445	4,260	91,200
% at or below low income 1995	#	#	78.3	75.7	#	#	46.6	48.9
Among one-family hhlds with children under age 15 <sup>1</sup> (number)	680	4,255	1,415	15,330	2,095	19,585	14,815	325,755
Major source of income 1995								
From employment income (%)	#	#	59.7	60.8	#	#	85.5	84.1
From government transfers (%)	#	#	38.5	37.1	#	#	12.9	12.6
From other income (%)	#	#	2.1	2.2	#	#	1.7	3.0

# Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve aboriginal and non-aboriginal populations are included.

<sup>1</sup> Includes families/households without income.

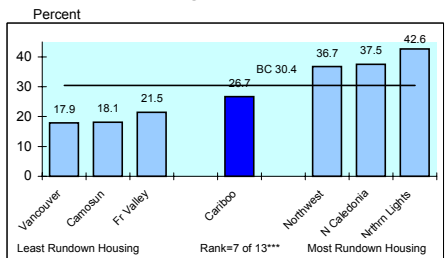
### % of One-Family Households with Children under 15 with Government Transfers as a Major Source of Income



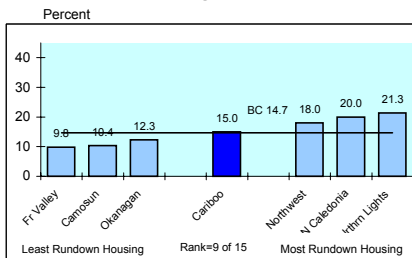
## WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Cariboo	BC
	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC	Cariboo	BC		
Census families with children under 19 (number) 1996	1,070	6,665	1,795	19,385	2,860	26,045	20,305	461,165
% of total families	64.3	63.8	63.0	61.7	63.3	62.2	49.0	47.7
% that are lone parent families	28.0	26.6	33.4	34.4	31.5	32.4	21.0	19.8
Average household size 1996	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
% Multiple family households	3.9	5.0	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.3	0.9	1.9
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	200	1,125	160	1,685	360	2,810	475	27,300
% of total households that are crowded	9.2	8.9	4.1	3.7	6.0	4.8	0.9	2.0
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	14.0	10.1	7.4	5.7	9.3	6.6	2.1	3.7
Housing quality 1996								
% In good condition	39.3	37.2	50.1	55.1	46.3	51.2	64.5	69.6
% Needing minor repair	33.8	32.4	35.0	30.2	34.6	30.7	27.7	23.2
% Needing major repair	26.7	30.4	15.0	14.7	19.2	18.1	7.8	7.2

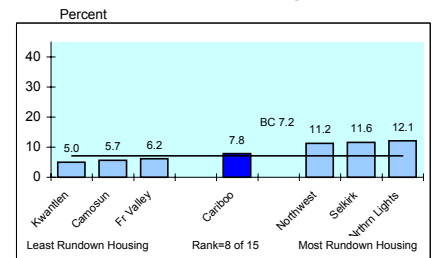
### Aboriginals On Reserve



### % of Housing Needing Major Repair 1996



### Non-Aboriginals



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