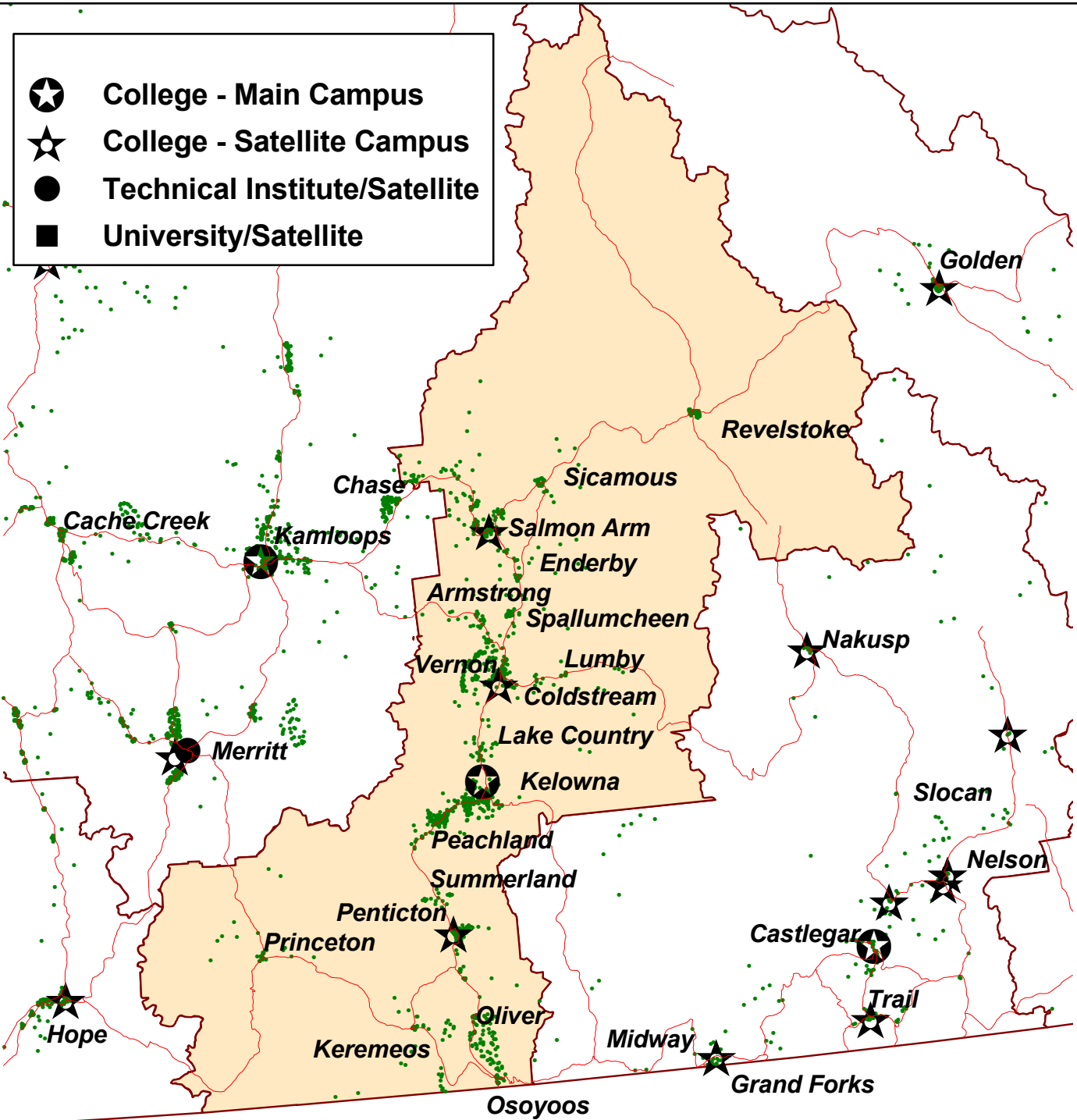


College Region 13 - Okanagan

STATISTICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 1996

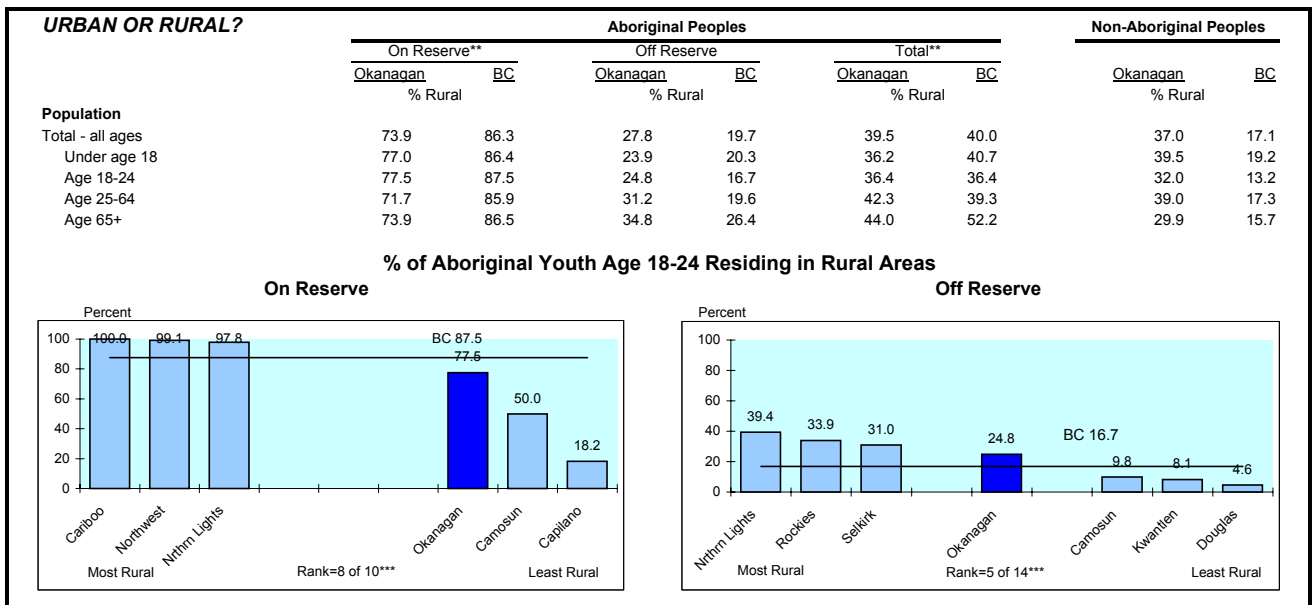
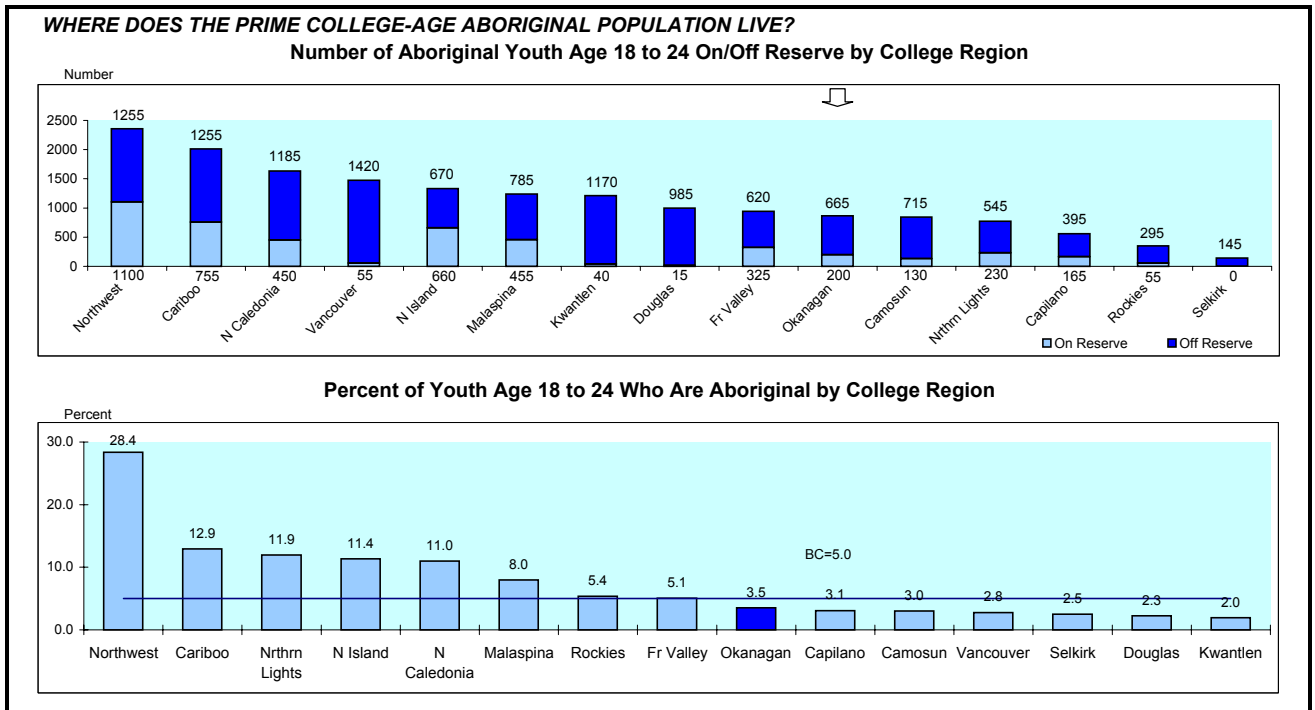
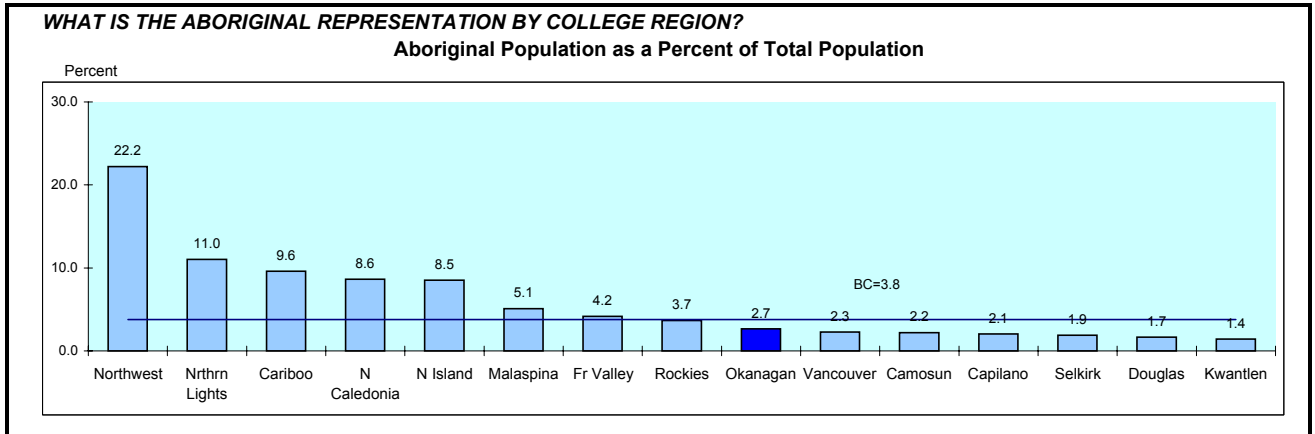
With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post-Secondary Education Issues



One Dot Equals Five Aboriginal Persons - 1996 Census of Canada

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996 (Part 2)

College Region 13 - Okanagan



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.
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AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

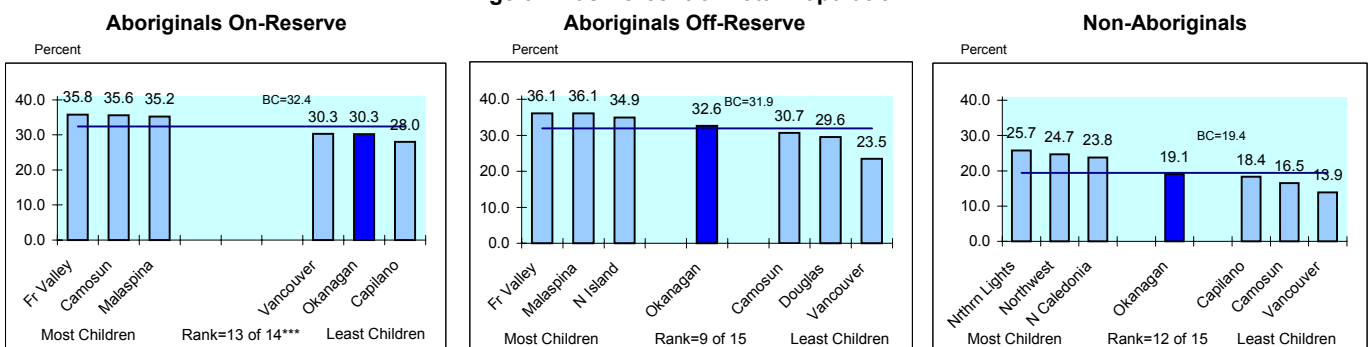
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------|-------|-------------|---------|-------|----------|---------|---------|------------------------|-------|
| | On Reserve** | | | Off Reserve | | | Total** | | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | | Okanagan | BC | | Okanagan | BC | | | |
| # | % Dist. | % Dist. | # | % Dist. | % Dist. | # | % Dist. | % Dist. | % Dist. | % Dist. | |
| Population | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,165 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6,395 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8,560 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under age 15 | 655 | 30.3 | 32.4 | 2,085 | 32.6 | 31.9 | 2,740 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 19.1 | 19.4 |
| Age 15-17 | 105 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 380 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 485 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Age 18-24 | 200 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 665 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 865 | 10.1 | 12.0 | 7.6 | 8.9 |
| Age 18-19 | 65 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 220 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 280 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Age 20-24 | 140 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 445 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 585 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 6.4 |
| Age 25-34 | 345 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 1,060 | 16.6 | 18.0 | 1,405 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 12.1 | 15.7 |
| Age 35-64 | 745 | 34.4 | 29.7 | 1,860 | 29.1 | 28.9 | 2,610 | 30.5 | 29.2 | 39.2 | 39.5 |
| Age 65+ | 115 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 345 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 455 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 18.0 | 12.5 |
| Males - total | 1,140 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2,965 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4,105 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under age 18 | 445 | 39.0 | 38.5 | 1,245 | 42.0 | 40.9 | 1,690 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 24.1 | 24.3 |
| Age 18-24 | 105 | 9.2 | 11.4 | 335 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 440 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 7.9 | 9.0 |
| Age 25-34 | 165 | 14.5 | 15.5 | 480 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 650 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 11.8 | 15.6 |
| Age 35-64 | 380 | 33.3 | 30.0 | 745 | 25.1 | 26.9 | 1,130 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 39.0 | 39.7 |
| Age 65+ | 40 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 150 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 195 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 17.2 | 11.3 |
| Females - total | 1,025 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3,425 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4,455 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under age 18 | 315 | 30.7 | 38.3 | 1,215 | 35.5 | 34.6 | 1,535 | 34.5 | 35.7 | 22.1 | 22.5 |
| 18-24 years | 95 | 9.3 | 10.4 | 325 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 420 | 9.4 | 12.0 | 7.2 | 8.8 |
| 25-34 years | 180 | 17.6 | 16.2 | 575 | 16.8 | 18.9 | 755 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 12.4 | 15.8 |
| 35-64 years | 365 | 35.6 | 29.4 | 1,115 | 32.6 | 30.8 | 1,475 | 33.1 | 30.4 | 39.4 | 39.2 |
| 65+ years | 70 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 190 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 265 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 18.9 | 13.7 |

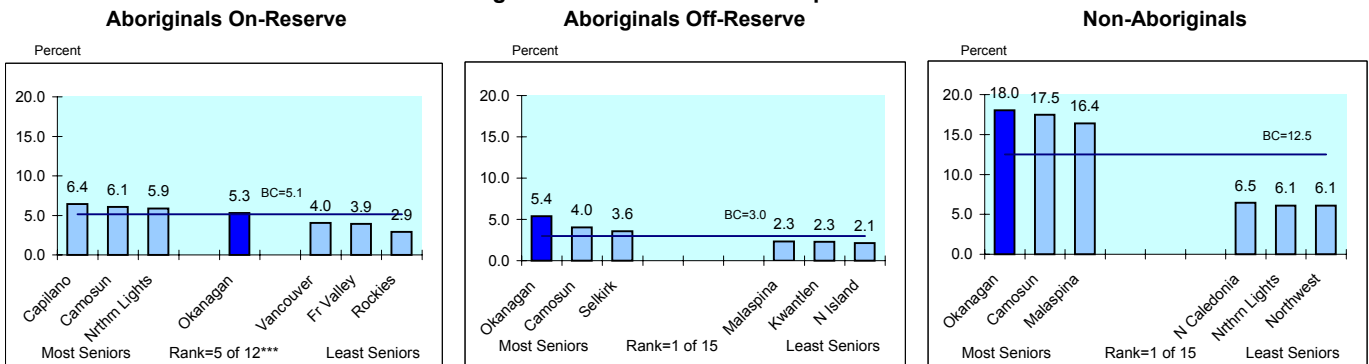
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

Age 0-14 as Percent of Total Population



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

Age 65+ as Percent of Total Population



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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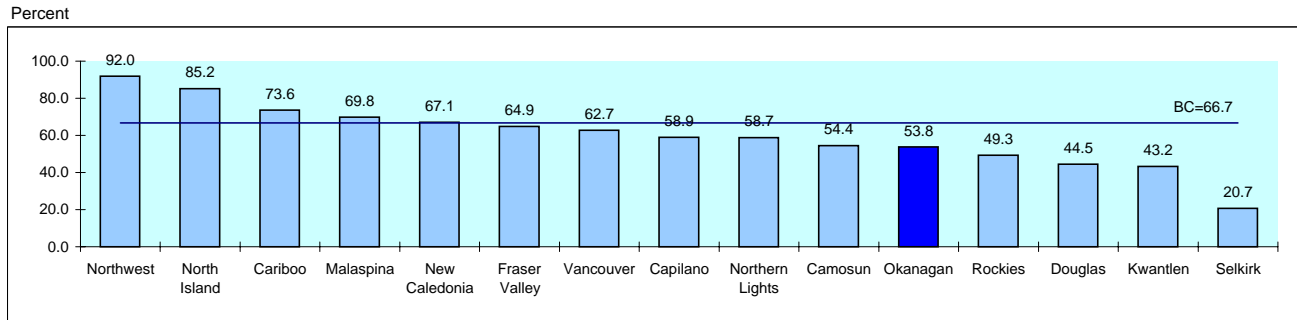
STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 13 - Okanagan

| WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX? | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---|--------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|------------------------|------|
| | On Reserve** | | | Off Reserve | | | Total** | | | Okanagan | |
| | Okanagan | BC | | Okanagan | BC | | Okanagan | BC | | Okanagan | BC |
| | # | % Dist. | % Dist. | # | % Dist. | % Dist. | # | % Dist. | % Dist. | | |
| By Aboriginal Group | 2,165 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6,395 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8,560 | 100.0 | 100.0 | n.a. | n.a. |
| North American Indian ¹ | 2,015 | 93.1 | 99.0 | 3,915 | 61.2 | 72.1 | 5,935 | 69.3 | 80.3 | | |
| Metis | 145 | 6.7 | 0.9 | 2,305 | 36.0 | 25.9 | 2,450 | 28.6 | 18.3 | | |
| Inuit | * | * | 0.0 | 60 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 60 | 0.7 | 0.5 | | |
| Multiple aboriginal origins | * | * | 0.0 | 115 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 120 | 1.4 | 0.9 | | |
| By Band Membership | 2,165 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6,395 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8,560 | 100.0 | 100.0 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Band member | 1,960 | 90.5 | 97.8 | 2,605 | 40.7 | 54.9 | 4,560 | 53.3 | 67.9 | | |
| Who are female | 915 | 46.7 | 47.4 | 1,505 | 57.8 | 54.6 | 2,420 | 53.1 | 51.5 | | |
| Not a Band Member | 205 | 9.5 | 2.2 | 3,790 | 59.3 | 45.1 | 4,000 | 46.7 | 32.1 | | |
| Who are female | 110 | 53.7 | 48.1 | 1,920 | 50.7 | 50.5 | 2,035 | 50.9 | 50.5 | | |
| By Registration under the Indian Act | 2,165 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6,395 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8,560 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| Registered under the Indian Act--Total | 1,945 | 89.8 | 97.3 | 2,660 | 41.6 | 54.0 | 4,610 | 53.9 | 67.2 | n.a. | n.a. |
| Who were under age 18 | 680 | 35.0 | 38.3 | 995 | 37.4 | 37.1 | 1,675 | 36.3 | 37.6 | | |
| Age 18-24 | 185 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 280 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 465 | 10.1 | 11.9 | | |
| Age 25-64 | 985 | 50.6 | 45.6 | 1,305 | 49.1 | 47.9 | 2,290 | 49.7 | 46.9 | | |
| Age 65+ | 95 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 80 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 180 | 3.9 | 3.6 | | |
| Registered Males | 1,040 | 91.2 | 97.3 | 1,095 | 36.9 | 51.7 | 2,130 | 51.9 | 66.6 | | |
| Who were under age 18 | 405 | 38.9 | 38.5 | 475 | 43.4 | 41.5 | 875 | 41.1 | 40.1 | | |
| Age 18-24 | 95 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 120 | 11.0 | 13.1 | 215 | 10.1 | 12.3 | | |
| Age 25-64 | 505 | 48.6 | 45.6 | 470 | 42.9 | 43.1 | 975 | 45.8 | 44.3 | | |
| Age 65+ | 40 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 30 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 65 | 3.1 | 3.3 | | |
| Registered Females | 905 | 88.3 | 97.4 | 1,565 | 45.7 | 56.1 | 2,475 | 55.6 | 67.7 | | |
| Who were under age 18 | 275 | 30.4 | 38.2 | 520 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 795 | 32.1 | 35.3 | | |
| Age 18-24 | 90 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 160 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 250 | 10.1 | 11.5 | | |
| Age 25-64 | 485 | 53.6 | 45.5 | 835 | 53.4 | 51.8 | 1,315 | 53.1 | 49.2 | | |
| Age 65+ | 60 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 50 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 110 | 4.4 | 3.9 | | |

¹ Includes those who did not claim aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

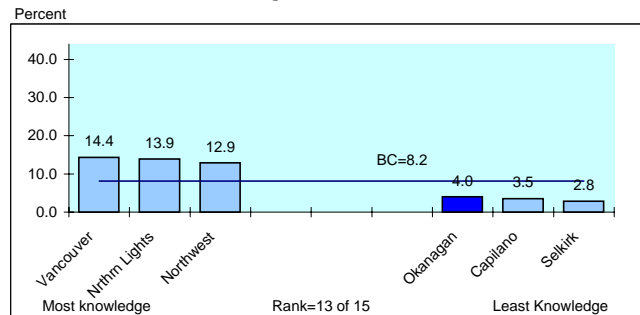
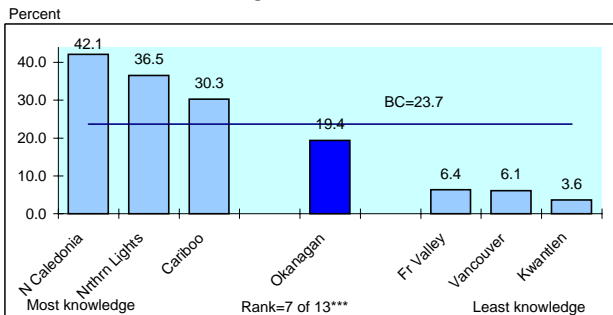
% of Aboriginal Youth Age 18 to 24 Who are Registered under the Indian Act



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|--|--------------------|---------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|------------------------|----|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC |
| | # | % Dist. | # | % Dist. | # | % Dist. | | |
| Aboriginal Language | | | | | | | | |
| % With knowledge of aboriginal language(s) | 19.4 | 23.7 | 4.0 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 12.9 | * | * |
| % Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home | 3.0 | 7.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.1 | * | * |

% of Aboriginals With Knowledge of Aboriginal Language(s)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definition s.

Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 1996 Census of Canada. Data are provided free of charge by Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, based on special tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada. 5 of 19

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

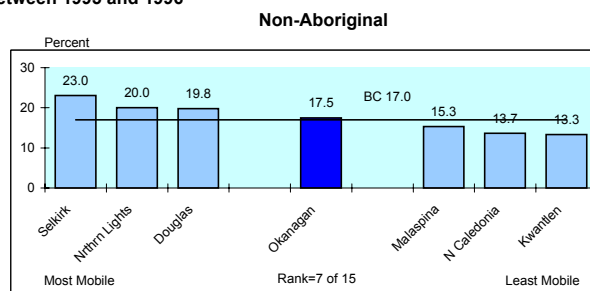
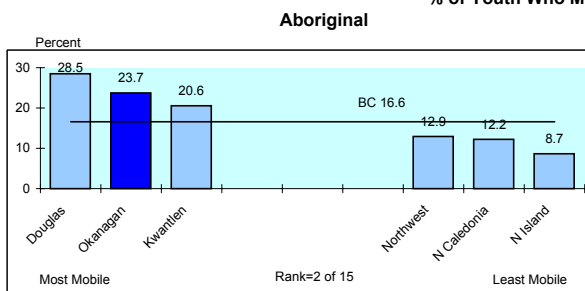
College Region 13 - Okanagan

| WHO MOVES? | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|--|--------------------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|---------|------------------------|-----------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Total Population¹ (number) | 1,960 | 38,060 | 5,705 | 86,525 | 7,665 | 124,585 | 295,895 | 3,331,660 |
| Migrants ² in last 5 years (number) | 440 | 5,680 | 2,545 | 28,595 | 2,985 | 34,270 | 92,000 | 973,895 |
| % of population who are migrants ² | 22.4 | 14.9 | 44.6 | 33.0 | 38.9 | 27.5 | 31.1 | 29.2 |
| % Moved within same Regional District | 4.8 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 7.3 |
| % Moved from another Regional District | 12.2 | 7.8 | 23.0 | 15.1 | 20.4 | 12.9 | 16.2 | 8.2 |
| % Moved from another province or beyond | 5.4 | 1.6 | 15.2 | 10.1 | 12.7 | 7.5 | 11.3 | 13.7 |
| Youth age 18-24 (number) | 200 | 4,640 | 665 | 12,090 | 865 | 16,725 | 23,715 | 316,965 |
| Migrants ² in last 1 year (number) | 25 | 485 | 175 | 2,300 | 205 | 2,780 | 4,145 | 53,820 |
| % of population who are migrants ² | 12.5 | 10.5 | 26.3 | 19.0 | 23.7 | 16.6 | 17.5 | 17.0 |
| % Moved within same Regional District | * | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 4.4 |
| % Moved from another Regional District | 7.5 | 5.5 | 15.8 | 9.1 | 13.9 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 5.3 |
| % Moved from another province or beyond | * | 0.9 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 7.2 |

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Per cent is of current population.

% of Youth Who Moved² between 1995 and 1996



WHERE TO?

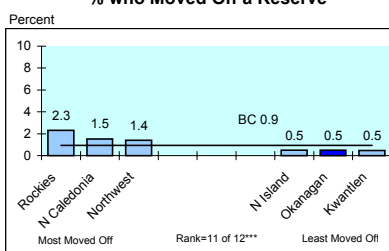
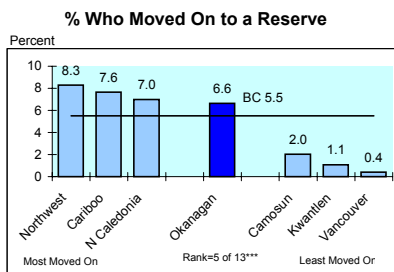
| | Aboriginal Peoples | |
|--|--------------------|--------|
| | Okanagan | BC |
| Registered Indian Population¹ (number) | 4,140 | 84,070 |
| Migrants in last 5 years ² (number) | 1,310 | 19,955 |
| % of population who migrated in last 5 years | 31.6 | 23.7 |
| % of population who moved between reserves ³ | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| % of population who moved between non-reserve ³ areas | 23.4 | 16.6 |
| Number who moved onto a reserve | 275 | 4,620 |
| % of population who moved onto a reserve | 6.6 | 5.5 |
| Number who moved off a reserve | 20 | 795 |
| % of population who moved off a reserve | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve | 255 | 3,825 |
| % Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve | 6.2 | 4.5 |

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

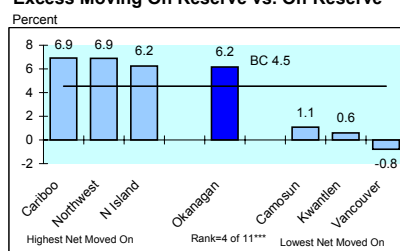
² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Per cent is of the current population.

³ The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

Registered Indians Who Moved On/Off Reserve



Excess Moving On Reserve vs. Off Reserve



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---|--------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------|
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC |
| Total Population¹ (number) | 7,665 | 124,585 | 295,895 | 3,331,660 |
| Urban/rural moves in last 5 years ² : (number) | 1,035 | 12,150 | 37,260 | 187,380 |
| % of population who moved from an urban to a rural area | 10.2 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 3.9 |
| % of population who moved from a rural to an urban area | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| Youth age 18-24 (number) | 865 | 16,725 | 23,715 | 316,965 |
| Urban/rural moves in last 5 years ² : (number) | 130 | 1,890 | 2,865 | 18,660 |
| % of population who moved from an urban to a rural area | 9.2 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 2.9 |
| % of population who moved from a rural to an urban area | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.0 |

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² The urban/rural area from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Per cent is of the current population.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

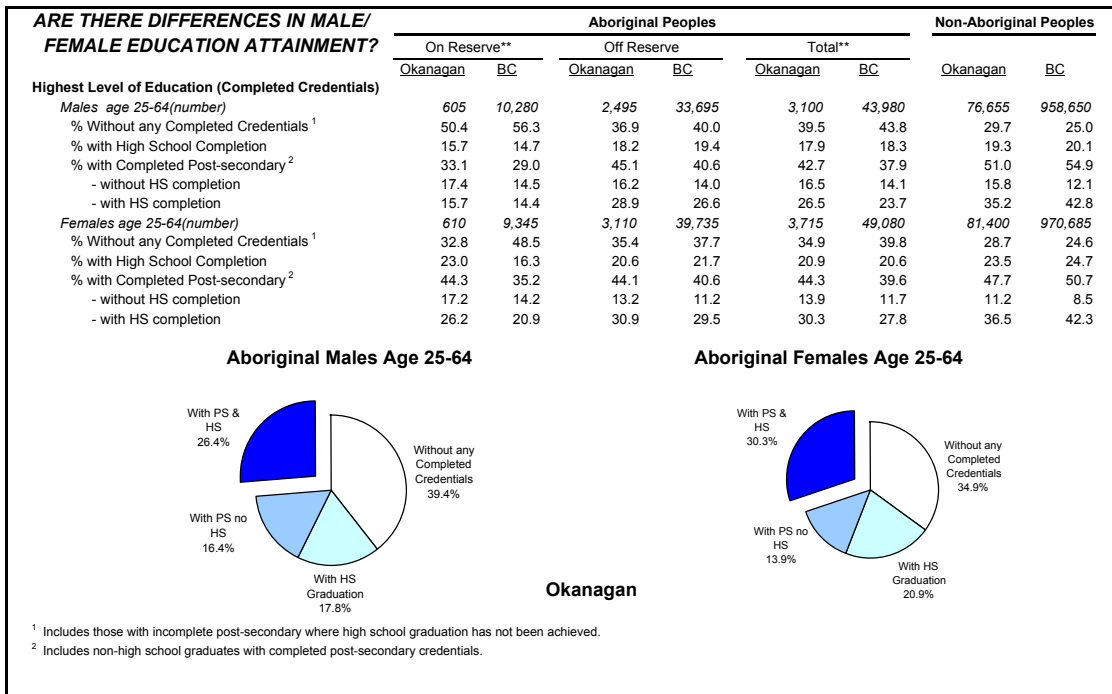
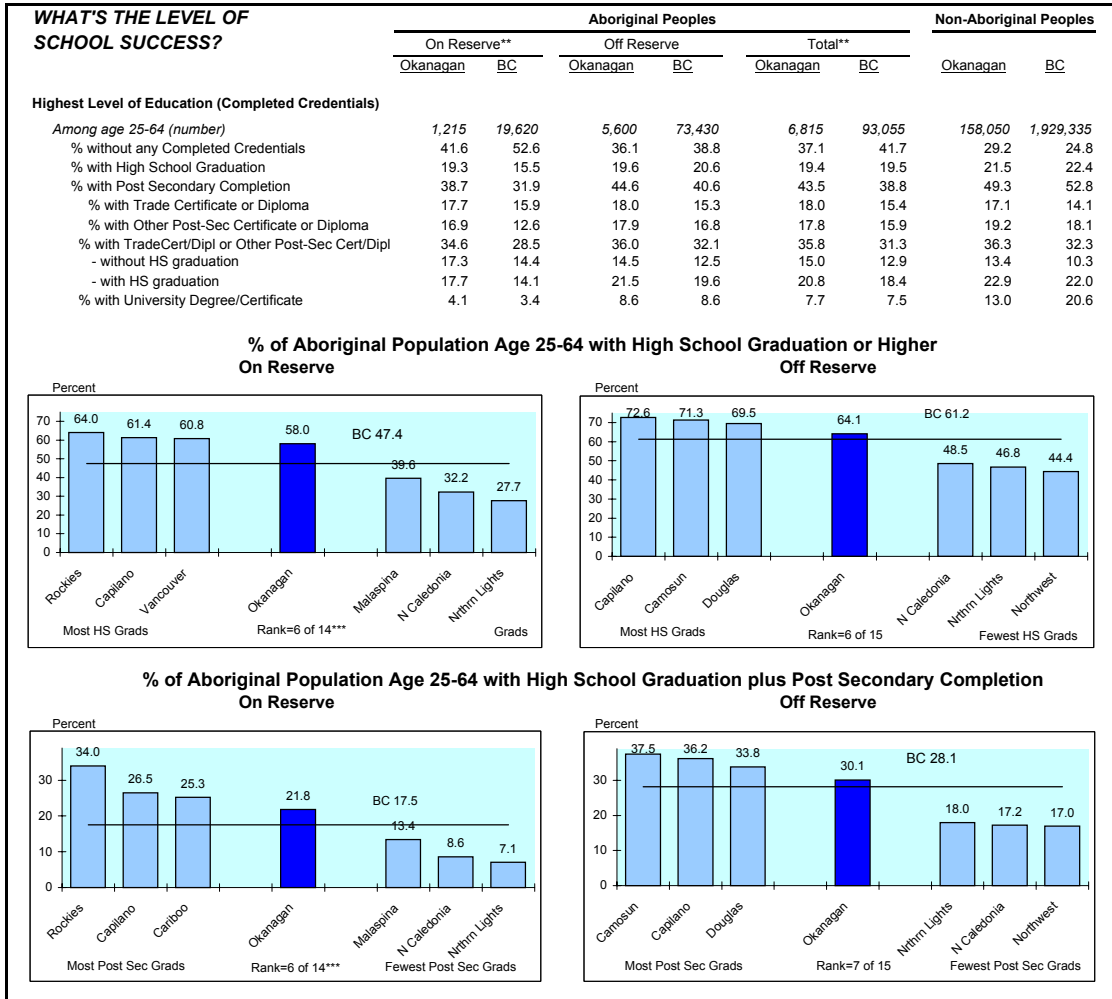
** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996 (Part 1)

College Region 13 - Okanagan



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Comosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no Reserves.
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EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996 (Part 2)

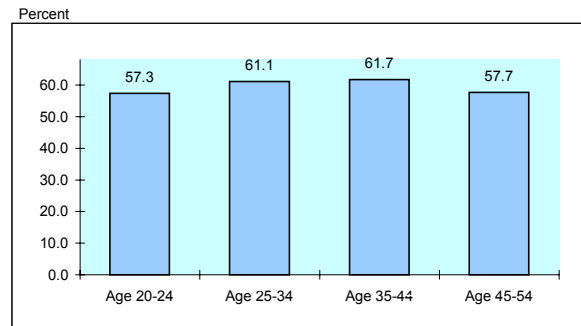
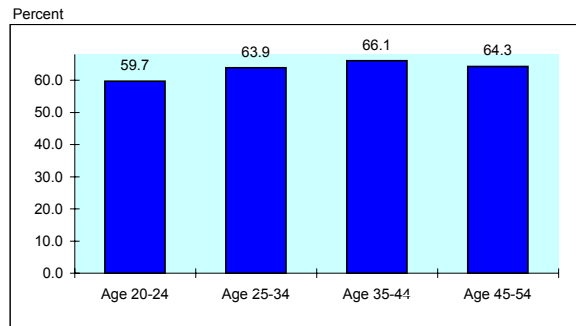
College Region 13 - Okanagan

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

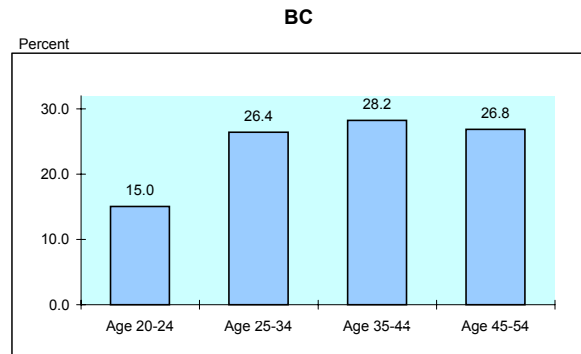
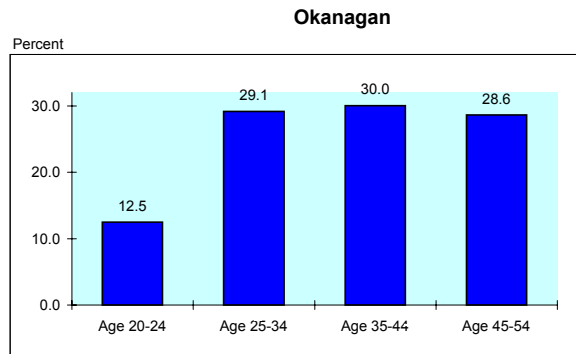
| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|--|--------------------|-------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|---------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| <i>Among age 20-24 (number)</i> | 155 | 3,255 | 925 | 13,195 | 1,080 | 16,450 | 15,790 | 223,630 |
| % Without any Completed Credentials | 45.2 | 53.3 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 40.3 | 42.7 | 24.4 | 20.1 |
| % with High School Graduation ¹ | 38.7 | 29.3 | 44.3 | 38.1 | 43.5 | 36.4 | 46.7 | 47.6 |
| % with Completed Post-secondary | 16.1 | 17.5 | 16.2 | 21.8 | 16.2 | 21.0 | 29.0 | 32.4 |
| - without HS graduation | * | 7.5 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| - with HS graduation | * | 10.0 | 11.9 | 16.3 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 23.2 | 27.3 |
| <i>Among age 25-34 (number)</i> | 400 | 6,820 | 1,990 | 27,800 | 2,385 | 34,620 | 37,065 | 546,065 |
| % Without any Completed Credentials | 33.8 | 47.7 | 36.2 | 36.7 | 35.6 | 38.9 | 23.5 | 19.6 |
| % with High School Graduation ¹ | 28.8 | 21.8 | 20.6 | 24.3 | 22.0 | 23.8 | 26.7 | 25.2 |
| % with Completed Post-secondary | 37.5 | 30.4 | 43.0 | 39.0 | 41.9 | 37.3 | 49.9 | 55.2 |
| - without HS graduation | 13.8 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 8.7 |
| - with HS graduation | 22.5 | 18.0 | 30.4 | 28.5 | 29.1 | 26.4 | 39.4 | 46.5 |
| <i>Among age 35-44 (number)</i> | 375 | 6,340 | 1,940 | 24,555 | 2,315 | 30,895 | 48,625 | 601,355 |
| % Without any Completed Credentials | 34.7 | 49.8 | 33.8 | 35.3 | 33.9 | 38.3 | 24.3 | 21.6 |
| % with High School Graduation ¹ | 16.0 | 14.7 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 24.7 | 24.3 |
| % with Completed Post-secondary | 50.7 | 35.4 | 45.6 | 44.1 | 46.4 | 42.3 | 51.0 | 54.1 |
| - without HS graduation | 21.3 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 9.8 |
| - with HS graduation | 28.0 | 19.8 | 29.9 | 30.4 | 30.0 | 28.2 | 38.7 | 44.3 |
| <i>Among age 45-54 (number)</i> | 270 | 3,960 | 1,145 | 14,335 | 1,415 | 18,295 | 39,350 | 470,865 |
| % Without any Completed Credentials | 48.1 | 52.8 | 32.8 | 39.3 | 36.0 | 42.3 | 27.5 | 24.1 |
| % with High School Graduation ¹ | 16.7 | 11.5 | 19.2 | 17.9 | 18.7 | 16.5 | 18.5 | 20.8 |
| % with Completed Post-secondary | 35.2 | 35.5 | 48.0 | 42.8 | 45.6 | 41.2 | 54.1 | 55.0 |
| - without HS graduation | 18.5 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 13.7 | 17.0 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 10.9 |
| - with HS graduation | 16.7 | 18.7 | 31.4 | 29.1 | 28.6 | 26.8 | 39.0 | 44.1 |

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has been achieved.

% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation or Higher



% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation plus Post Secondary Completion



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no Reserves.

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AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

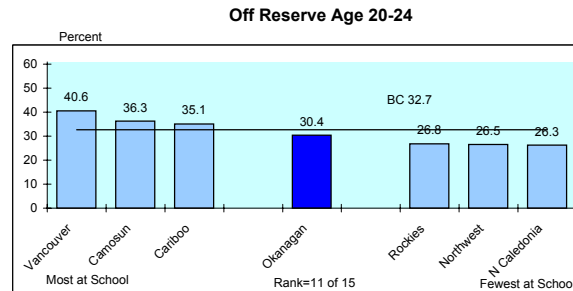
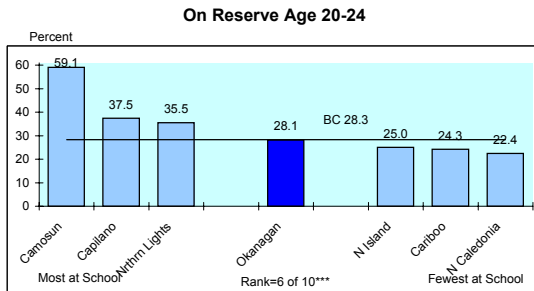
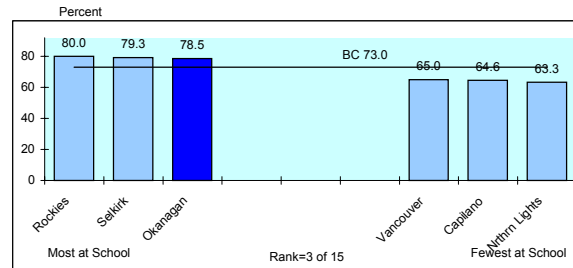
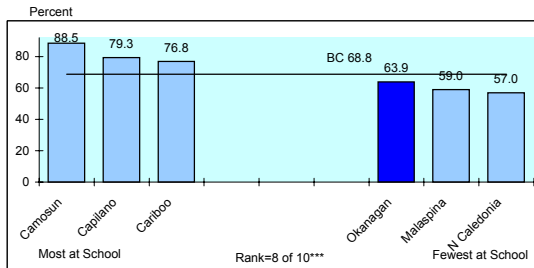
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|---------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| School Attendance ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15-24 (number) | 335 | 7,245 | 2,155 | 26,970 | 2,495 | 34,215 | 35,010 | 448,840 |
| % at School | 46.3 | 50.7 | 58.2 | 53.3 | 56.7 | 52.8 | 58.0 | 61.9 |
| % at School Full Time | 41.8 | 43.5 | 49.0 | 43.5 | 48.1 | 43.5 | 50.2 | 52.8 |
| Age 15-19 (number) | 180 | 3,990 | 1,235 | 13,775 | 1,415 | 17,770 | 19,220 | 225,215 |
| % at School | 63.9 | 68.8 | 78.5 | 73.0 | 77.0 | 72.1 | 76.0 | 78.7 |
| % at School Full Time | 58.3 | 63.0 | 72.5 | 65.3 | 70.3 | 64.8 | 70.4 | 72.9 |
| Age 15-17 (number) | 120 | 2,555 | 775 | 8,760 | 895 | 11,320 | 12,030 | 138,035 |
| % at School | 62.5 | 76.1 | 89.7 | 81.7 | 86.6 | 80.4 | 83.2 | 84.3 |
| % at School Full Time | 62.5 | 72.0 | 83.2 | 76.7 | 81.0 | 75.6 | 80.4 | 82.0 |
| Age 18-19 (number) | 60 | 1,435 | 455 | 5,015 | 520 | 6,450 | 7,190 | 87,180 |
| % at School | * | 55.7 | 61.5 | 57.9 | 60.6 | 57.4 | 64.0 | 69.7 |
| % at School Full Time | * | 47.4 | 53.8 | 45.5 | 52.9 | 45.9 | 53.8 | 58.6 |
| Age 20-24 (number) | 160 | 3,255 | 920 | 13,190 | 1,080 | 16,450 | 15,790 | 223,630 |
| % at School | 28.1 | 28.3 | 30.4 | 32.7 | 30.6 | 31.8 | 36.2 | 45.0 |
| % at School Full Time | 21.9 | 19.5 | 17.9 | 20.8 | 18.5 | 20.5 | 25.5 | 32.6 |

¹ Attended school at some time between September 1995 and May 1996.

% of Aboriginal Population Who Attended School between September 95 and May 96

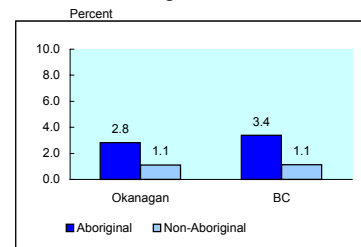
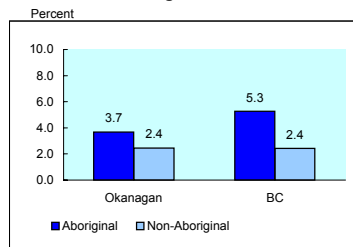
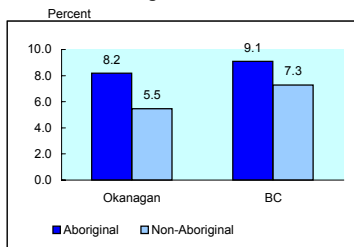


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|---------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| School Attendance ¹ | | | | | | | | |
| Age 25-34 (number) | 400 | 6,820 | 1,985 | 27,795 | 2,385 | 34,620 | 37,060 | 546,060 |
| % at School | 15.0 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 17.3 | 15.5 | 16.9 | 11.7 | 17.1 |
| % at School Full Time | 10.0 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 5.5 | 7.3 |
| Age 35-44 (number) | 375 | 6,340 | 1,940 | 24,555 | 2,315 | 30,890 | 48,625 | 601,355 |
| % at School | 8.0 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 12.7 | 8.3 | 9.9 |
| % at School Full Time | 5.3 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Age 45-54 (number) | 270 | 3,960 | 1,145 | 14,335 | 1,420 | 18,295 | 39,355 | 470,865 |
| % at School | 7.4 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 5.8 |
| % at School Full Time | 5.6 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 |

¹ Attended school at some time between September 1995 and May 1996.

% of Population Who Attended School Full-time between September 95 and May 96



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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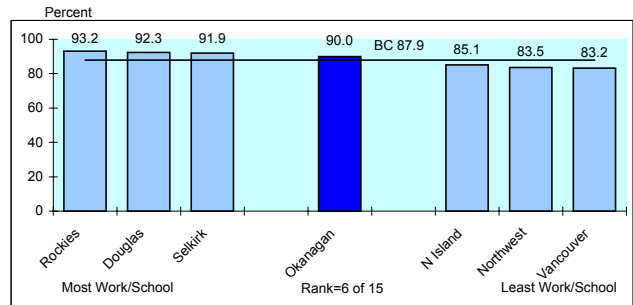
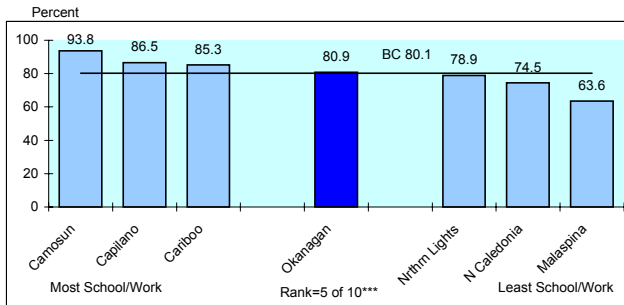
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 13 - Okanagan

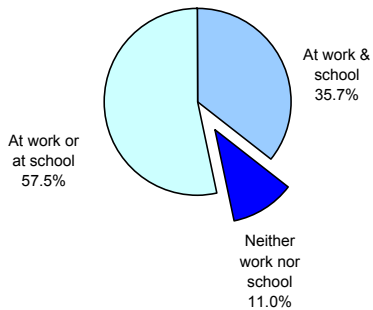
SCHOOL OR WORK? ¹

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---|--------------------|-------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|---------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Among age 15-24 (number) | 340 | 7,250 | 2,155 | 26,975 | 2,495 | 34,220 | 35,015 | 448,845 |
| % who both went to school and worked ² | 27.9 | 25.2 | 36.9 | 31.7 | 35.7 | 30.4 | 42.3 | 40.4 |
| % who worked but did not go to school | 35.3 | 29.6 | 31.8 | 34.6 | 32.3 | 33.5 | 35.9 | 32.3 |
| % who went to school but did not work | 19.1 | 25.3 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 15.7 | 21.5 |
| % who neither worked nor went to school | 17.6 | 19.8 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 11.0 | 13.7 | 6.1 | 5.8 |

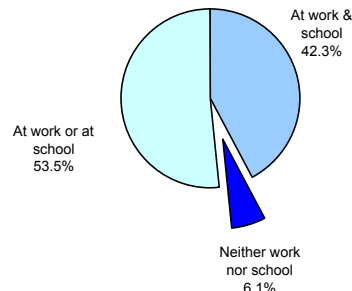
% of Aboriginal Population Age 15-24 Who Either Worked or Attended School between September 95 and May 96



Aboriginal population, Age 15-24

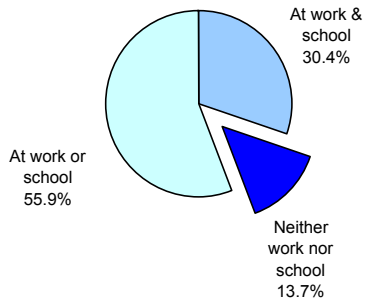


Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24

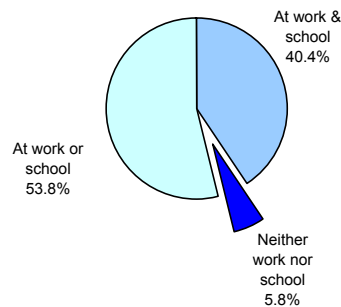


Okanagan

Aboriginal population, Age 15-24



Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24



British Columbia

¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between Sept 95 and May 96 and whether the youth worked at sometime between Jan 95 and May 96.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

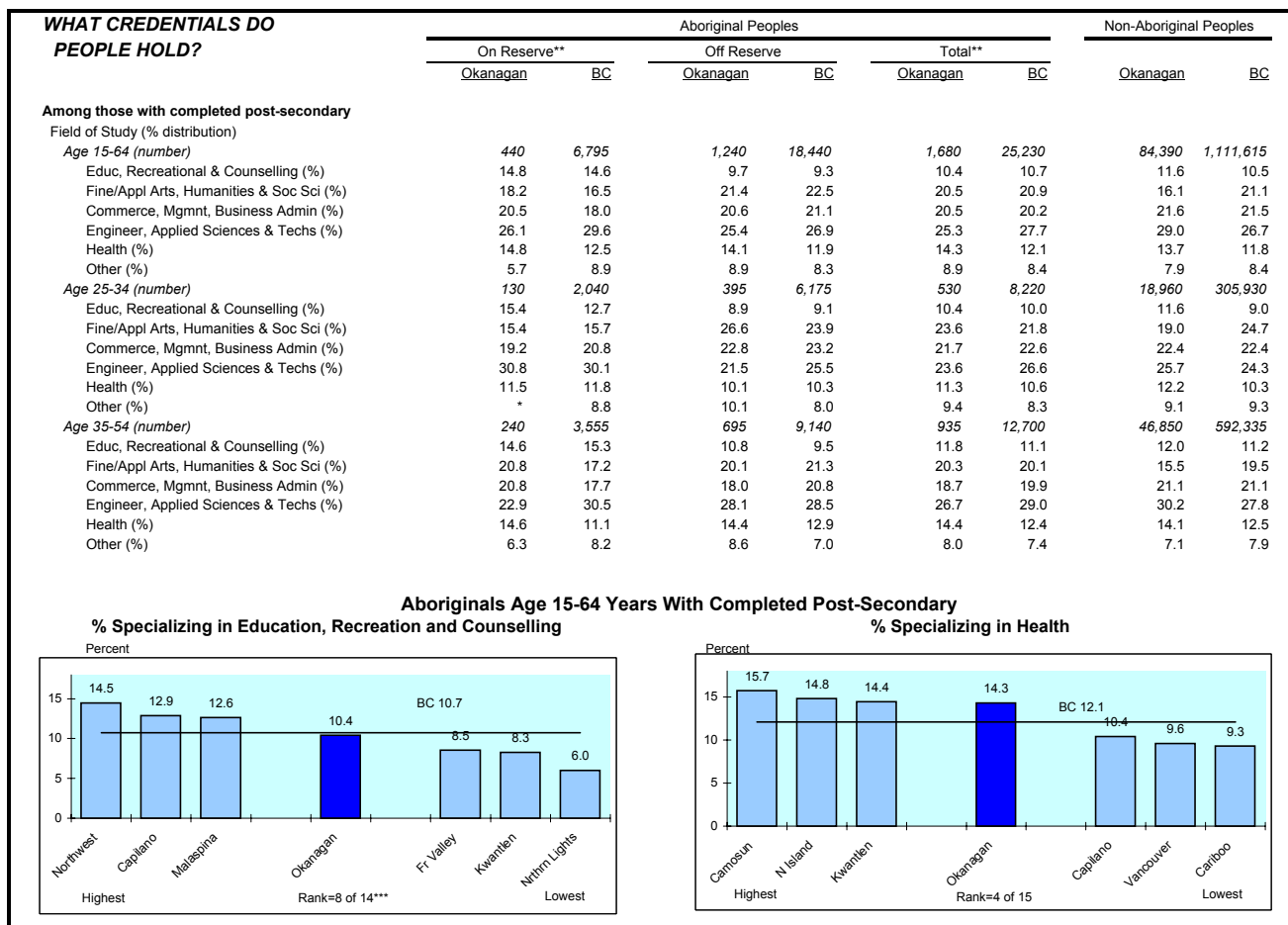
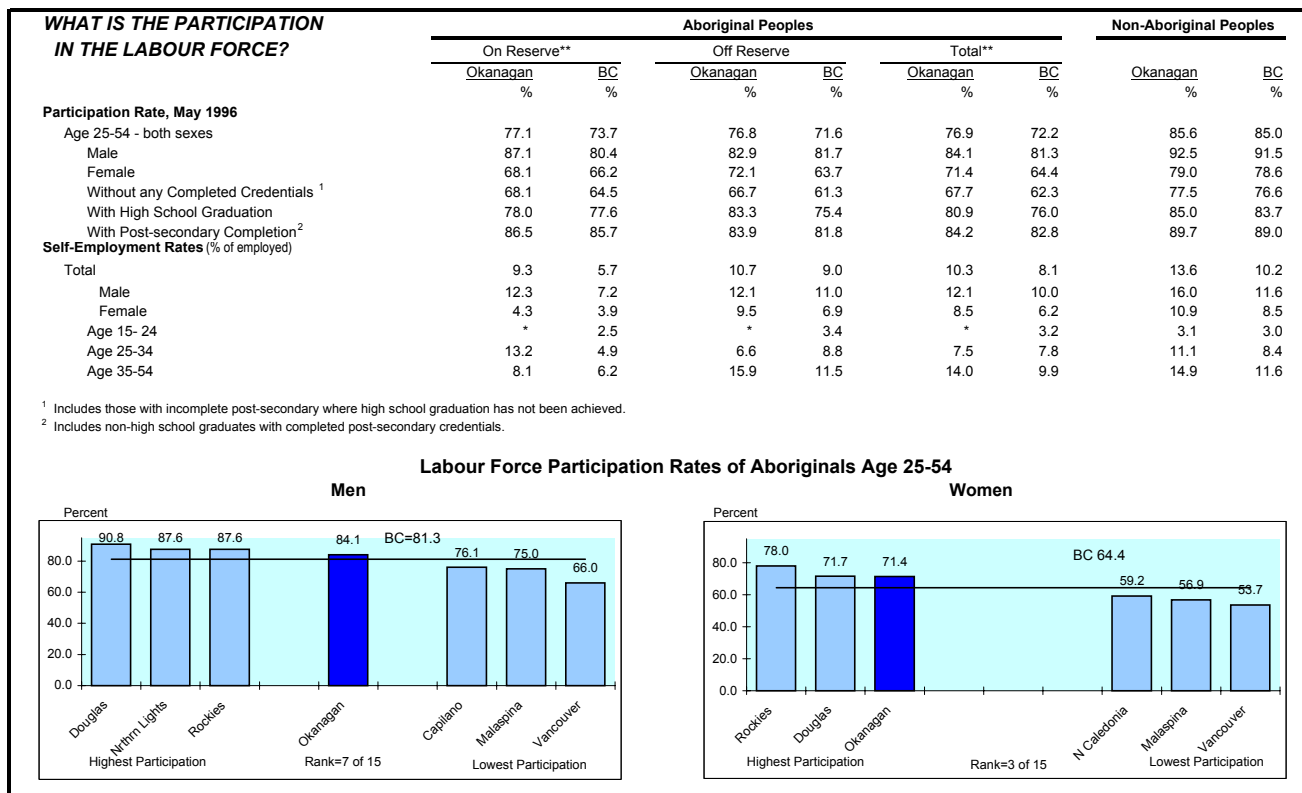
** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 13 - Okanagan



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.
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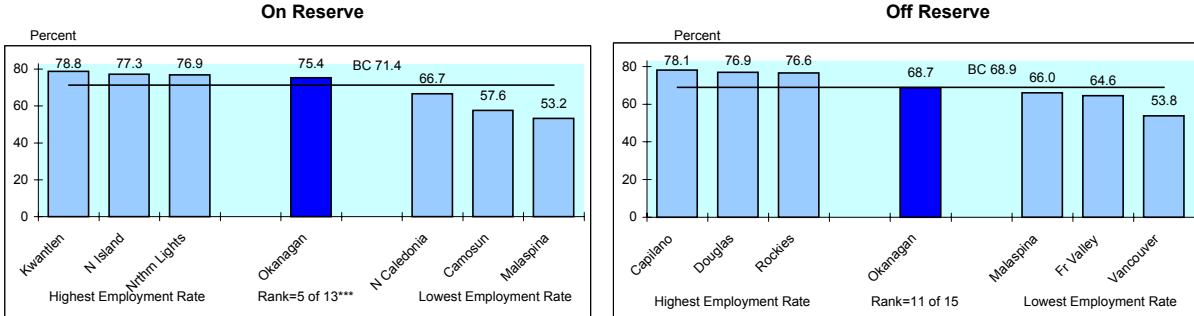
WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 13 - Okanagan

| HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK? | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---|--------------------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|-----------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Among age 15-64 (number) | 1,400 | 26,500 | 3,960 | 63,275 | 5,365 | 89,770 | 197,010 | 2,415,680 |
| % Who worked in 1995 | 70.0 | 63.3 | 63.4 | 64.3 | 65.1 | 64.0 | 77.6 | 78.3 |
| Among those who worked in 1995: | | | | | | | | |
| % who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹ | 41.3 | 35.3 | 40.2 | 43.7 | 40.2 | 41.2 | 54.2 | 59.8 |
| % who worked part-time ¹ | 26.0 | 25.3 | 32.3 | 29.8 | 30.6 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 25.0 |
| Male (number) | 720 | 14,075 | 1,750 | 28,655 | 2,465 | 42,720 | 96,520 | 1,204,505 |
| % Who worked in 1995 | 77.8 | 69.2 | 72.6 | 71.5 | 74.0 | 70.7 | 83.9 | 83.8 |
| Among those who worked in 1995: | | | | | | | | |
| % who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹ | 42.0 | 33.1 | 47.2 | 47.6 | 45.5 | 43.0 | 63.0 | 67.7 |
| % who worked part-time ¹ | 23.2 | 21.7 | 19.7 | 22.1 | 20.8 | 22.0 | 16.9 | 15.5 |
| Female (number) | 680 | 12,425 | 2,215 | 34,620 | 2,895 | 47,050 | 100,485 | 1,211,175 |
| % Who worked in 1995 | 63.2 | 56.6 | 56.2 | 58.4 | 57.7 | 57.9 | 71.5 | 72.9 |
| Among those who worked in 1995: | | | | | | | | |
| % who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹ | 38.4 | 38.3 | 32.9 | 39.6 | 34.7 | 39.3 | 44.3 | 50.8 |
| % who worked part-time ¹ | 30.2 | 30.4 | 45.4 | 37.6 | 41.3 | 35.7 | 40.7 | 35.8 |
| Among age 15-24 (number) | 310 | 7,170 | 1,040 | 17,615 | 1,355 | 24,785 | 36,160 | 458,275 |
| % Who worked in 1995 | 61.3 | 49.3 | 57.2 | 57.1 | 58.3 | 54.9 | 73.5 | 67.8 |
| Among those who worked in 1995: | | | | | | | | |
| % who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹ | 10.5 | 11.9 | 26.1 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 25.0 |
| % who worked part-time ¹ | 47.4 | 37.5 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 47.5 | 44.6 | 53.5 | 52.8 |
| Among age 25-34 (number) | 345 | 6,720 | 1,060 | 17,525 | 1,405 | 24,250 | 38,400 | 556,435 |
| % Who worked in 1995 | 75.4 | 70.1 | 72.6 | 69.3 | 73.0 | 69.5 | 84.9 | 85.9 |
| Among those who worked in 1995: | | | | | | | | |
| % who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹ | 46.2 | 34.6 | 43.5 | 45.6 | 44.4 | 42.5 | 56.7 | 62.6 |
| Among age 35-54 (number) | 590 | 10,145 | 1,575 | 23,690 | 2,165 | 33,835 | 89,550 | 1,087,570 |
| % Who worked in 1995 | 76.3 | 72.3 | 66.7 | 68.6 | 69.3 | 69.7 | 85.4 | 84.8 |
| Among those who worked in 1995: | | | | | | | | |
| % who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹ | 51.1 | 45.9 | 44.3 | 54.2 | 46.0 | 51.7 | 64.8 | 69.8 |

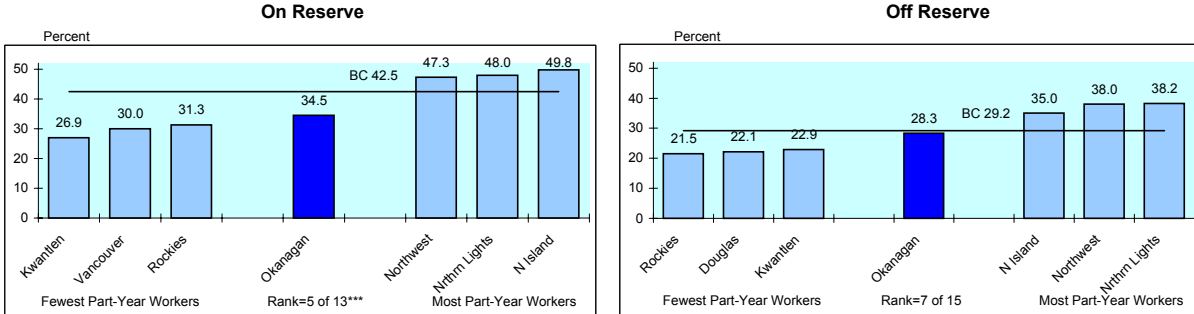
¹ Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

% of Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Who Worked in 1995



| DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK? | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---|--------------------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|-----------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Population age 25-54 who worked in 1995 (number) | 710 | 12,045 | 1,820 | 28,410 | 2,530 | 40,455 | 108,795 | 1,399,940 |
| % working 1 - 26 weeks | 34.5 | 42.5 | 28.3 | 29.2 | 30.0 | 33.1 | 16.5 | 14.5 |
| % working 27 - 39 weeks | 12.0 | 10.9 | 15.4 | 11.2 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 8.2 |
| % working 40+ weeks | 53.5 | 46.6 | 56.3 | 59.6 | 55.5 | 55.7 | 73.7 | 77.3 |

% of Working Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Years Who Worked Half a Year or Less



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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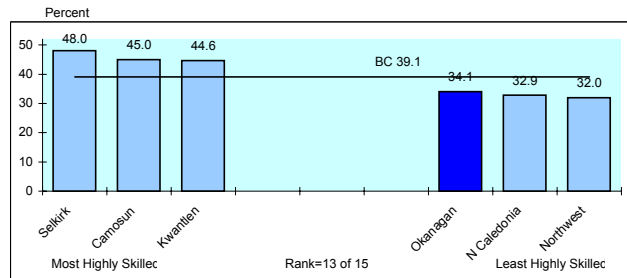
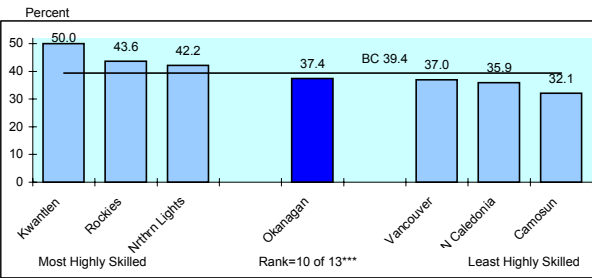
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---|--------------------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|-----------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Experienced Labour Force | | | | | | | | |
| Among age 15+ (number) | 1,055 | 18,425 | 2,685 | 43,650 | 3,740 | 62,075 | 163,765 | 2,005,950 |
| % Management | 9.5 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 9.4 |
| % Total professional occupations | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 13.5 |
| % in Business & Finance | * | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| % in Health & Social Services | * | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| % in Education | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| % Total tech.,trades & other high skilled occupa. | 20.4 | 25.8 | 21.2 | 26.4 | 21.1 | 26.2 | 29.3 | 28.3 |
| % in Finance, Insurance & Administration | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.2 |
| % technicians in Health & Social Services | * | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| % paraprofessionals in Soc. Science, Educ. etc | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| % Intermediate & less skilled occupations | 62.6 | 60.6 | 65.7 | 60.9 | 64.8 | 60.8 | 51.5 | 48.8 |
| Among men age 15+ (number) | 585 | 10,545 | 1,335 | 21,800 | 1,920 | 32,345 | 86,810 | 1,070,925 |
| % Management | 7.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 10.9 | 11.9 |
| % Professionals | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 9.0 | 12.1 |
| % Technical & other high skilled occupations | 23.1 | 28.7 | 28.1 | 31.9 | 26.6 | 30.9 | 35.1 | 32.9 |
| % Intermediate & less skilled occupations | 64.1 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 57.7 | 62.5 | 58.8 | 45.0 | 43.0 |
| Among women age 15+ (number) | 475 | 7,880 | 1,350 | 21,850 | 1,820 | 29,725 | 76,955 | 935,020 |
| % Management | 10.5 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.5 |
| % Professionals | 9.5 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 15.2 |
| % Technical & other high skilled occupations | 18.9 | 22.0 | 14.4 | 20.8 | 15.4 | 21.1 | 22.8 | 22.9 |
| % Intermediate & less skilled occupations | 61.1 | 59.8 | 69.6 | 64.1 | 67.6 | 63.0 | 58.9 | 55.4 |
| Among age 25-34 (number) | 275 | 5,115 | 800 | 12,935 | 1,075 | 18,050 | 33,525 | 492,700 |
| % Management | 9.1 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 7.8 |
| % Professionals | 9.1 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 14.3 |
| % Technical & other high skilled occupations | 18.2 | 26.6 | 22.5 | 28.9 | 21.9 | 28.3 | 30.5 | 29.2 |
| % Intermediate & less skilled occupations | 65.5 | 62.3 | 66.9 | 59.1 | 66.0 | 60.0 | 52.1 | 48.7 |
| Among age 35-54 (number) | 470 | 7,815 | 1,110 | 16,985 | 1,580 | 24,800 | 78,505 | 944,080 |
| % Management | 13.8 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 11.2 | 12.0 |
| % Professionals | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 13.4 | 16.3 |
| % Technical & other high skilled occupations | 25.5 | 27.3 | 23.0 | 29.5 | 24.4 | 28.8 | 31.4 | 30.7 |
| % Intermediate & less skilled occupations | 50.0 | 54.5 | 60.4 | 52.9 | 57.3 | 53.4 | 43.9 | 41.0 |

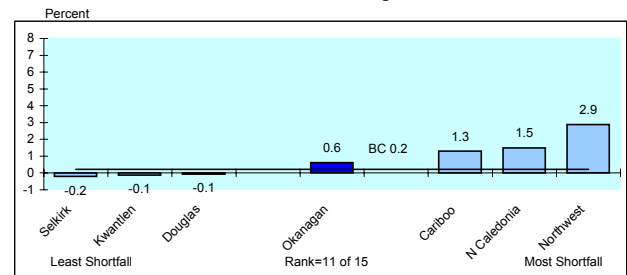
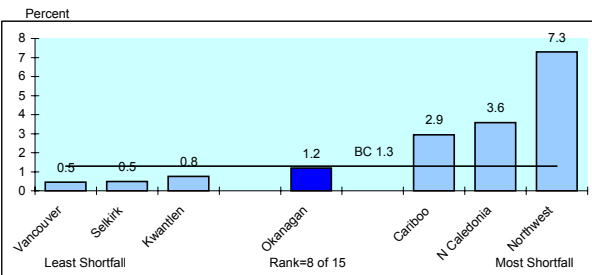
% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force in Management, Professional & Other High Skill Occupations



WHAT'S THE SHORTFALL IN ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY OCCUPATION?

| | Number of Aboriginals persons | Aboriginals as % of Total | % Shortfall of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the: | | Number of Additional Aboriginals To Be Trained in order to Eliminate Their Shortfall Compared to their: | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|----------------|---|--------------|
| | | | Population % | Labour Force % | Population | Labour Force |
| | | | % Difference | | % Difference | |
| Population Age 15+ | 5,820 | 2.2 | | | | |
| Experienced Labour Force | 3,740 | 2.2 | | | | |
| Management | 225 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 19 | 92 |
| Professionals | 300 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 94 | 96 |
| Professionals in Business & Finance | 30 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 21 | 20 |
| Professionals in Health | 40 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 58 | 57 |
| Professionals in Education | 55 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 63 | 63 |
| Technical & other high skilled occupations | 790 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 304 | 298 |
| Intermediate & less skilled occupations | 2,425 | 2.8 | -0.5 | -0.6 | | |

% Shortfall¹ of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the Workforce



¹ % difference between their % representation in the Occupation Group compared to their % representation in the labour force. Negative numbers represent adequate representation.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 13 - Okanagan

| WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN? | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---|--------------------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|-----------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Experienced Labour Force | | | | | | | | |
| Among age 15+ (number) | 1,055 | 18,425 | 2,685 | 43,650 | 3,740 | 62,075 | 163,765 | 2,005,950 |
| % in Goods-producing Industries | 36.0 | 35.1 | 31.7 | 29.9 | 32.9 | 31.4 | 28.6 | 23.3 |
| Of Goods - % Self-employed | 7.9 | 7.7 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 19.0 | 13.8 |
| % Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing | 11.8 | 15.3 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| Of Forestry etc. - % self-employed | * | 4.1 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 5.1 |
| % Other Primary | 10.9 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 3.7 |
| Of Other primary - % self-employed | * | 15.8 | 17.4 | 21.1 | 14.7 | 18.8 | 31.3 | 23.4 |
| % Other Goods Producing | 12.8 | 10.2 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 16.3 | 14.2 |
| Of Other Goods - % self-employed | * | 5.6 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 18.4 | 14.6 |
| % in Services Industries | 64.5 | 64.8 | 68.2 | 70.1 | 67.1 | 68.6 | 71.4 | 76.7 |
| Of Services - % self-employed | 7.4 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 11.4 | 9.3 |
| % Elementary & Secondary Education | 2.8 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| % Health & Social Services | 10.9 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 9.4 |
| % Public Administration | 18.5 | 30.1 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 14.9 | 3.8 | 5.5 |
| % Other Services | 31.8 | 21.9 | 51.0 | 49.9 | 45.6 | 41.6 | 53.2 | 57.7 |

% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force In the Resource¹ Sectors

| Region | Percent |
|--------------|---------|
| N. Caledonia | 27.3 |
| N. Island | 26.0 |
| Nthm Lights | 25.1 |
| Okanagan | 17.8 |
| BC | 17.3 |
| Kwanleen | 4.7 |
| Camosun | 4.6 |
| Vancouver | 3.7 |

% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force In Education and Health & Social Services

| Region | Percent |
|----------|---------|
| Camosun | 16.5 |
| Rockies | 13.3 |
| Kwanleen | 12.9 |
| Okanagan | 11.9 |
| BC | 12.0 |
| Cariboo | 10.2 |
| Capilano | 9.1 |
| Selkirk | 7.9 |

¹ Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing and Other Primary Industries (Agriculture, Fishing and Trapping, and Mining including Milling).

| IS THE INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE CHANGING AMONG YOUNGER AGE GROUPS? | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---|--------------------|-------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|---------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Experienced Labour Force | | | | | | | | |
| Among age 25 to 34 (number) | 275 | 5,115 | 800 | 12,935 | 1,075 | 18,050 | 33,525 | 492,700 |
| % in Goods-producing Industries | 38.2 | 36.2 | 36.3 | 29.6 | 36.7 | 31.4 | 30.6 | 23.6 |
| % Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing | 12.7 | 16.4 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 10.3 | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| % Other Primary | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 2.8 |
| % Other Goods Producing | 16.4 | 10.8 | 23.8 | 17.0 | 21.4 | 15.2 | 19.1 | 15.6 |
| % in Services Industries | 60.0 | 63.9 | 64.4 | 70.5 | 63.3 | 68.6 | 69.4 | 76.4 |
| % Elementary & Secondary Education | * | 6.4 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| % Health & Social Services | 7.3 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 11.0 | 9.5 |
| % Public Administration | 20.0 | 31.2 | 6.3 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 15.9 | 2.9 | 5.3 |
| % Other Services | 32.7 | 21.0 | 46.3 | 49.3 | 42.8 | 41.2 | 52.1 | 58.3 |
| Among age 35 to 54 years (number) | 470 | 7,815 | 1,110 | 16,985 | 1,580 | 24,800 | 78,505 | 944,080 |
| % in Goods-producing Industries | 37.2 | 34.8 | 32.0 | 31.6 | 33.9 | 32.6 | 28.3 | 23.8 |
| % Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing | 12.8 | 15.7 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| % Other Primary | 11.7 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 5.3 | 10.1 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 3.4 |
| % Other Goods Producing | 13.8 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 15.7 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 16.7 | 14.6 |
| % in Services Industries | 63.8 | 65.2 | 68.0 | 68.4 | 66.5 | 67.4 | 71.7 | 76.2 |
| % Elementary & Secondary Education | 3.2 | 7.3 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| % Health & Social Services | 16.0 | 7.6 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 11.0 |
| % Public Administration | 21.3 | 31.0 | 6.8 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 5.0 | 6.8 |
| % Other Services | 23.4 | 19.1 | 44.6 | 42.6 | 38.6 | 35.2 | 48.6 | 52.8 |

% of Aboriginals in Service Industries Age 25-34

| Region | Percent |
|-------------|---------|
| Vancouver | 83.8 |
| Camosun | 82.5 |
| Capilano | 78.2 |
| Okanagan | 63.3 |
| BC | 68.6 |
| Nthm Lights | 62.8 |
| N. Island | 64.1 |
| Northwest | 58.6 |

% of Aboriginals in Service Industries Age 35 - 54

| Region | Percent |
|--------------|---------|
| Vancouver | 79.9 |
| Kwanleen | 78.6 |
| Capilano | 77.6 |
| Okanagan | 66.5 |
| BC | 67.4 |
| N. Island | 62.7 |
| N. Caledonia | 62.3 |
| Northwest | 55.2 |

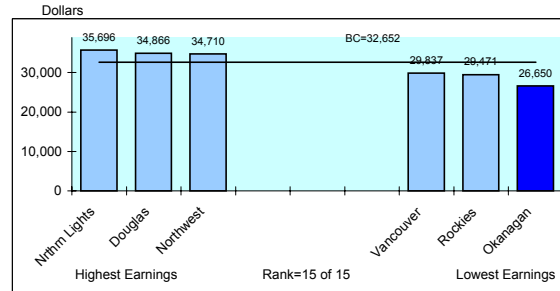
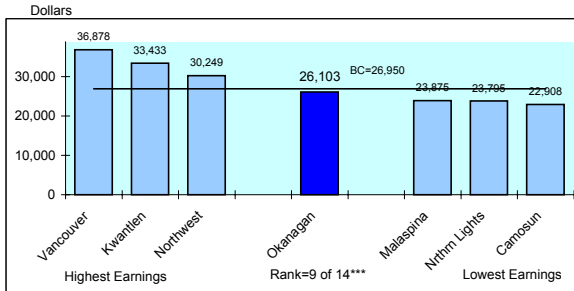
* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.
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EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 13 - Okanagan

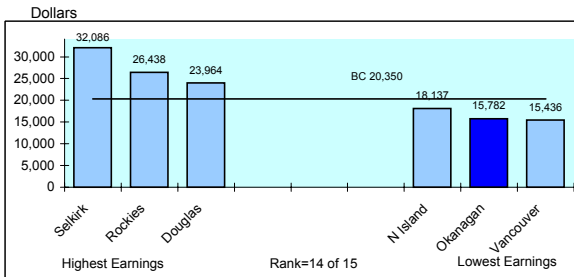
| WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS? | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---|--------------------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|-----------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Employment Income, 1995 | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15+ with employment income (number) | 990 | 16,830 | 2,435 | 40,155 | 3,425 | 56,980 | 156,790 | 1,931,130 |
| % Less than \$20,000 | 70.7 | 69.7 | 70.4 | 60.8 | 70.5 | 63.4 | 52.1 | 44.8 |
| % \$20,000 - \$39,999 | 23.2 | 22.6 | 19.9 | 24.6 | 20.9 | 24.0 | 28.6 | 29.7 |
| % \$40,000 and over | 5.1 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 14.6 | 8.3 | 12.6 | 19.3 | 25.5 |
| Average income (\$) | 15,505 | 14,917 | 15,679 | 19,235 | 15,629 | 17,959 | 23,472 | 27,761 |
| Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) | 24,928 | 26,310 | 26,185 | 31,119 | 25,834 | 29,912 | 34,007 | 38,405 |
| Males (\$) | 27,102 | 29,566 | 28,008 | 35,487 | 27,764 | 34,013 | 38,463 | 43,602 |
| Females (\$) | 22,000 | 22,415 | 23,398 | 25,759 | 22,986 | 24,911 | 26,746 | 30,397 |
| Paid workers (\$) | 22,673 | 26,137 | 27,819 | 31,639 | 26,359 | 30,219 | 35,430 | 39,112 |
| Self-employed (\$) | 57,070 | 31,571 | 7,264 | 25,353 | 19,311 | 26,300 | 24,275 | 31,413 |
| Age 15-24 with employment income (number) | 200 | 3,535 | 560 | 10,050 | 760 | 13,585 | 26,935 | 314,305 |
| Average income (\$) | 5,490 | 5,848 | 7,351 | 8,548 | 6,867 | 7,845 | 8,141 | 9,515 |
| Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) | 11,926 | 16,832 | 17,516 | 18,095 | 16,869 | 17,903 | 18,441 | 19,950 |
| Males (\$) | * | 18,980 | 19,516 | 19,980 | 18,954 | 19,820 | 20,531 | 21,794 |
| Females (\$) | 12,258 | 13,958 | 13,470 | 15,867 | 13,231 | 15,592 | 15,130 | 17,653 |
| Age 25-34 with employment income (number) | 255 | 4,620 | 730 | 11,675 | 980 | 16,295 | 31,615 | 471,830 |
| Average income (\$) | 14,406 | 14,141 | 16,975 | 18,663 | 16,305 | 17,381 | 22,608 | 25,585 |
| Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) | 23,083 | 23,371 | 24,150 | 27,935 | 23,891 | 26,895 | 29,913 | 32,879 |
| Males (\$) | 24,129 | 25,277 | 26,022 | 30,897 | 25,609 | 29,697 | 33,177 | 36,101 |
| Females (\$) | 21,990 | 21,275 | 21,490 | 24,019 | 21,628 | 23,343 | 24,422 | 28,179 |
| Age 35 - 54 with employment income (number) | 425 | 7,215 | 1,010 | 15,870 | 1,435 | 23,085 | 75,630 | 913,550 |
| Average income (\$) | 19,237 | 19,221 | 18,947 | 25,475 | 19,033 | 23,519 | 29,385 | 34,680 |
| Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) | 27,616 | 28,684 | 28,512 | 35,621 | 28,223 | 33,698 | 37,126 | 42,568 |
| Males (\$) | 30,343 | 32,808 | 29,519 | 41,665 | 29,792 | 39,183 | 42,331 | 48,608 |
| Females (\$) | 23,693 | 23,840 | 27,193 | 28,749 | 26,103 | 27,406 | 29,048 | 33,246 |

Average Employment Income of Aboriginals Age 25-54, Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 1995
On Reserve

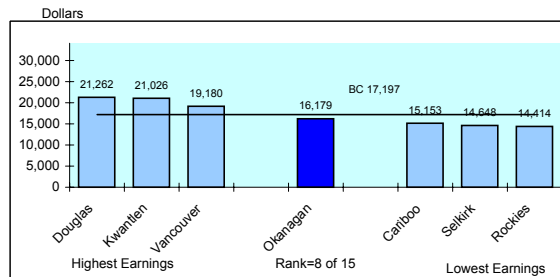


| HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE? | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|--|--------------------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|--------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Average Employment Income, 1995 | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15+ - All Industries | 15,505 | 14,917 | 15,679 | 19,235 | 15,629 | 17,959 | 23,472 | 27,761 |
| Goods | 14,792 | 16,186 | 16,213 | 22,427 | 15,782 | 20,350 | 25,451 | 30,554 |
| Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing | 13,525 | 19,914 | 23,504 | 28,774 | 19,428 | 25,119 | 33,994 | 40,011 |
| Other Primary | 14,706 | 12,510 | 7,012 | 19,889 | 9,572 | 16,619 | 17,964 | 23,811 |
| Other Goods Producing | 16,122 | 13,953 | 17,506 | 19,428 | 17,189 | 18,237 | 25,249 | 28,553 |
| Services | 16,555 | 14,543 | 16,034 | 18,220 | 16,179 | 17,197 | 23,075 | 27,276 |
| Elementary & Secondary Education | 12,034 | 17,113 | 27,578 | 21,482 | 23,562 | 19,391 | 34,770 | 34,860 |
| Health & Social Services | 16,031 | 14,705 | 16,350 | 20,101 | 16,247 | 18,833 | 27,347 | 29,560 |
| Public Administration | 16,682 | 14,663 | 26,502 | 25,709 | 20,900 | 19,140 | 34,695 | 37,290 |
| Other Services | 17,027 | 13,558 | 14,047 | 16,400 | 14,663 | 15,966 | 20,415 | 25,350 |

Average Employment Income of Aboriginals, 1995
In the Goods Sector



Average Employment Income of Aboriginals, 1995
In the Service Sectors



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.
 *** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.
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EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 13 - Okanagan

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

Average Employment Income - 1995

Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Less than High School Graduation (number)¹

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With High School Graduation (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With Completed Post Secondary² (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

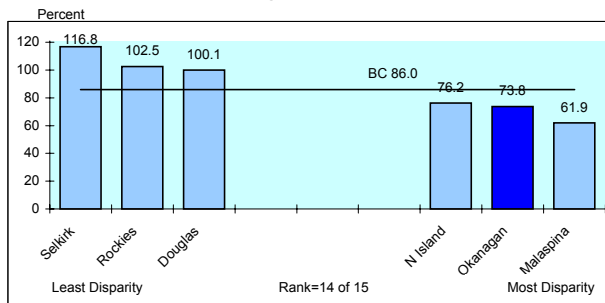
| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|--|--------------------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|---------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time | 24,928 | 26,310 | 26,185 | 31,119 | 25,834 | 29,912 | 34,007 | 38,405 |
| Less than High School Graduation (number) ¹ | 145 | 2,200 | 315 | 5,785 | 450 | 7,985 | 19,705 | 231,100 |
| Average earnings (\$) | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15+ | 26,406 | 25,203 | 29,035 | 29,382 | 28,247 | 28,234 | 29,454 | 32,112 |
| Age 15-24 | * | 16,339 | 15,072 | 15,952 | 14,998 | 16,012 | 17,577 | 18,612 |
| Age 25-34 | 21,697 | 21,043 | 26,078 | 25,553 | 25,430 | 24,459 | 27,360 | 28,395 |
| Age 35-54 | 31,002 | 27,868 | 33,553 | 34,443 | 32,411 | 32,434 | 32,044 | 35,096 |
| Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ % | 78.4 | 65.3 | 88.8 | 65.5 | 85.7 | 65.7 | 65.6 | 64.6 |
| With High School Graduation (number) | 85 | 1,185 | 250 | 4,375 | 335 | 5,560 | 19,655 | 273,900 |
| Average earnings (\$) | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15+ | 23,878 | 25,676 | 21,717 | 28,214 | 22,257 | 27,676 | 30,199 | 33,436 |
| Age 15-24 | * | 16,186 | 20,297 | 18,355 | 19,440 | 18,073 | 18,055 | 19,053 |
| Age 25-34 | 24,322 | 24,512 | 19,276 | 26,751 | 20,945 | 26,226 | 27,755 | 30,477 |
| Age 35-54 | 25,577 | 28,992 | 24,745 | 33,575 | 24,975 | 32,502 | 33,862 | 37,790 |
| Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ % | 93.8 | 76.4 | 70.6 | 73.7 | 76.7 | 74.3 | 68.8 | 70.9 |
| With Completed Post Secondary ² (number) | 175 | 2,605 | 440 | 7,710 | 620 | 10,310 | 45,015 | 642,880 |
| Average earnings (\$) | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15+ | 24,296 | 27,512 | 26,759 | 34,074 | 26,064 | 32,406 | 37,619 | 42,764 |
| Age 15-24 | * | 18,461 | * | 21,428 | 12,422 | 20,843 | 19,970 | 22,257 |
| Age 25-34 | 22,805 | 24,281 | 24,977 | 29,983 | 24,376 | 28,754 | 31,784 | 35,106 |
| Age 35-54 | 25,974 | 29,203 | 28,129 | 37,290 | 27,515 | 35,064 | 40,271 | 46,802 |
| Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ % | 78.7 | 79.2 | 91.9 | 75.0 | 87.9 | 75.3 | 70.4 | 70.5 |

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

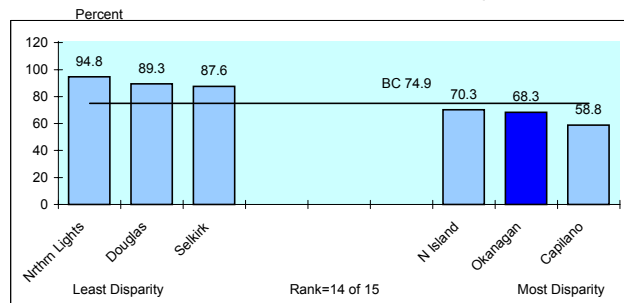
² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Aboriginal Earnings as % of Non-Aboriginal Earnings - Age 35-54, for Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 1995

With High School Graduation



With Completed Post Secondary²



WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

For Those Age 15+ Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Average employment income - 1995 (\$)

Management (\$)

Professional (\$)

Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)

Female:male earnings ratio %

Management (%)

Professional (%)

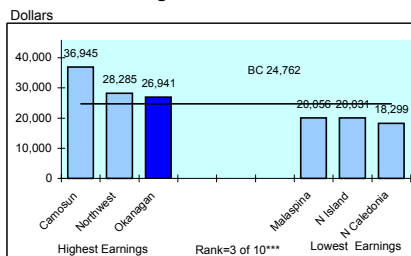
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)

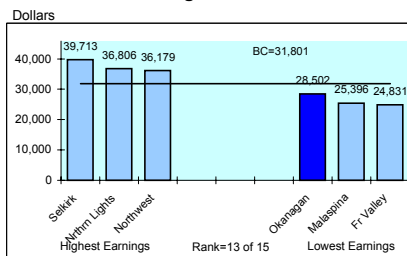
| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|--|--------------------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|--------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Average employment income - 1995 (\$) | | | | | | | | |
| Management (\$) | 28,981 | 32,545 | 27,553 | 37,835 | 28,167 | 36,274 | 42,127 | 50,949 |
| Professional (\$) | 28,059 | 28,476 | 31,158 | 37,642 | 30,384 | 34,827 | 47,594 | 51,696 |
| Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$) | 26,941 | 24,762 | 28,502 | 31,801 | 28,066 | 29,926 | 35,094 | 39,124 |
| Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$) | 23,453 | 25,072 | 25,126 | 29,363 | 24,684 | 28,353 | 29,776 | 32,625 |
| Female:male earnings ratio % | | | | | | | | |
| Management (%) | 93.4 | 80.9 | 118.6 | 82.5 | 106.6 | 82.0 | 63.5 | 65.8 |
| Professional (%) | 84.7 | 80.3 | 105.3 | 81.7 | 101.4 | 79.3 | 72.5 | 74.0 |
| Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$) | * | 79.7 | * | 80.2 | 84.4 | 80.5 | 80.0 | 74.8 |
| Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%) | 74.1 | 69.8 | 70.7 | 67.0 | 71.4 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 69.1 |

Average Employment Income for Technical & Other High Skilled Occupations For Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 1995

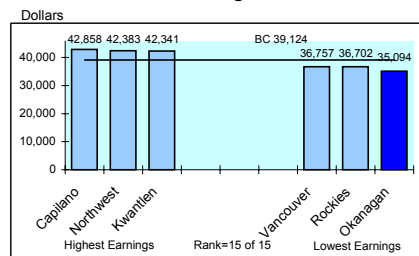
Aboriginals On Reserve



Aboriginals Off Reserve



Non-Aboriginals



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 13 - Okanagan

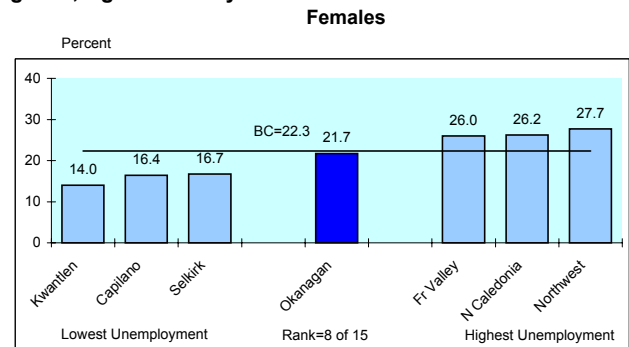
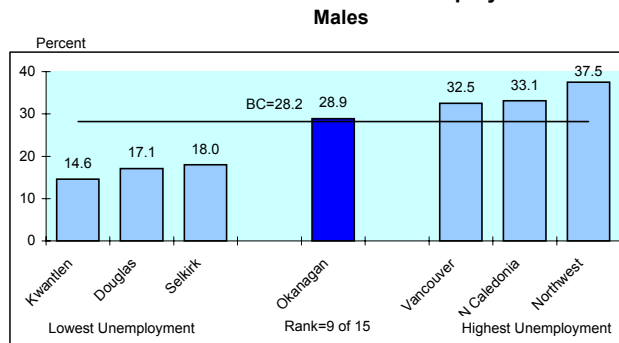
WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|--|--------------------|------|-------------|------|----------|------|------------------------|------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | |
| Unemployment Rate - May 1996 | | | | | | | | |
| Age 15+ - both sexes | 23.6 | 29.4 | 26.2 | 23.8 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 10.2 | 9.1 |
| Males | 26.1 | 34.5 | 29.6 | 25.3 | 28.9 | 28.2 | 10.4 | 9.3 |
| Females | 18.6 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 10.1 | 8.8 |
| With less than HS Graduation ¹ | 25.0 | 35.5 | 34.9 | 31.7 | 32.2 | 32.9 | 15.2 | 14.0 |
| With High School Graduation | 22.2 | 26.3 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.3 | 22.1 | 10.4 | 9.4 |
| With Completed Post-secondary ² | 21.3 | 22.5 | 20.2 | 16.7 | 20.9 | 18.3 | 7.3 | 6.6 |
| Without HS graduation | 24.1 | 27.8 | 32.4 | 23.4 | 29.8 | 24.9 | 8.9 | 9.2 |
| With HS graduation | 22.2 | 18.6 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 16.0 | 14.6 | 6.7 | 6.0 |

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals, Age 15+ -- May 1996



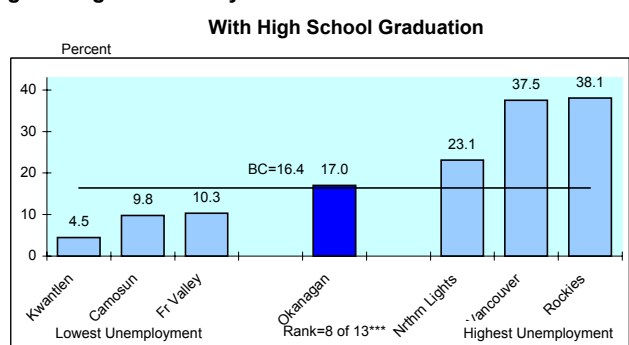
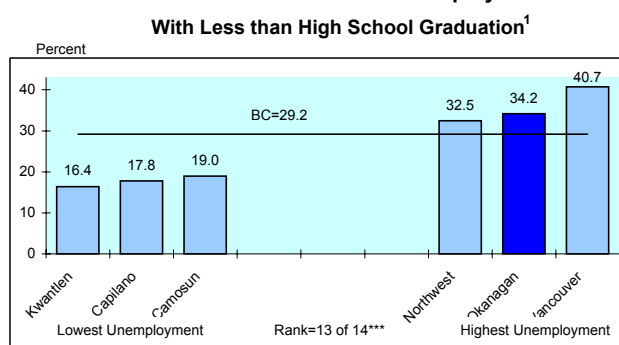
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|--|--------------------|------|-------------|------|----------|------|------------------------|------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % | |
| Unemployment Rate - May 1996 | | | | | | | | |
| Age 20-24 - both sexes | * | 41.3 | 28.8 | 28.5 | 28.6 | 31.5 | 16.4 | 14.2 |
| With less than HS Graduation ¹ | * | 49.0 | 44.4 | 36.8 | 43.8 | 40.1 | 21.0 | 19.7 |
| With High School Graduation & higher | * | 34.7 | 20.5 | 23.3 | 21.6 | 25.7 | 15.0 | 12.9 |
| Age 25-34 - both sexes | 25.0 | 31.1 | 27.5 | 25.2 | 27.5 | 26.9 | 11.8 | 9.4 |
| With less than HS Graduation ¹ | * | 38.6 | 30.2 | 36.0 | 31.6 | 37.0 | 19.7 | 16.3 |
| With High School Graduation | * | 26.5 | 27.8 | 22.2 | 24.5 | 23.4 | 10.7 | 9.0 |
| With Completed Post-secondary ² | 27.3 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 17.0 | 25.6 | 19.1 | 9.1 | 7.4 |
| Without HS graduation | * | 31.9 | 48.3 | 26.1 | 47.2 | 27.9 | 11.2 | 10.9 |
| With HS graduation | * | 21.0 | 10.3 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 14.9 | 8.5 | 6.7 |
| Age 35-54 - both sexes | 21.3 | 24.8 | 25.4 | 20.7 | 24.2 | 21.9 | 8.1 | 7.2 |
| With less than HS Graduation ¹ | 25.0 | 30.5 | 36.9 | 28.5 | 34.2 | 29.2 | 13.3 | 11.9 |
| With High School Graduation | * | 20.7 | 18.4 | 14.9 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 7.5 | 6.7 |
| With Completed Post-secondary ² | 21.4 | 19.8 | 19.3 | 16.4 | 19.1 | 17.4 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| Without HS graduation | * | 26.0 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 24.2 | 7.9 | 8.4 |
| With HS graduation | 16.0 | 15.1 | 19.2 | 12.8 | 19.2 | 13.3 | 5.5 | 5.0 |

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals Age 35-54 - May 1996



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no Reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 1996 Census of Canada. Data are provided free of charge by Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, based on special tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada.

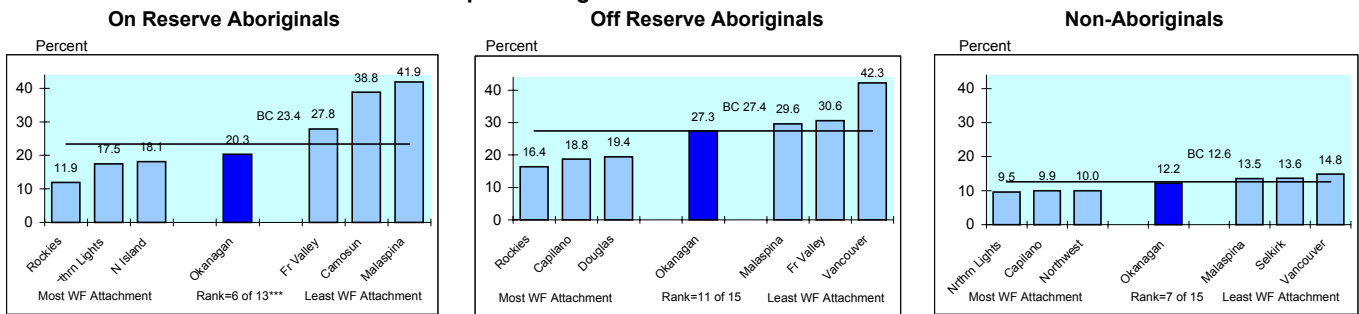
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|--|--------------------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|---------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Lack of Workforce Attachment | | | | | | | | |
| Never worked or not since 1994, Age 15+ (number) | 455 | 10,250 | 1,625 | 22,525 | 2,080 | 32,780 | 89,760 | 853,900 |
| % of age 25-54 | 20.3 | 23.4 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 25.6 | 26.2 | 12.2 | 12.6 |
| % of males | 14.0 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 19.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 |
| % of females | 26.6 | 29.2 | 34.1 | 33.7 | 32.1 | 32.6 | 17.5 | 18.1 |
| % of age 25-34 | 21.7 | 24.0 | 24.1 | 26.2 | 23.5 | 25.5 | 11.9 | 11.5 |
| % of age 35-54 | 19.5 | 23.0 | 29.5 | 28.3 | 26.8 | 26.7 | 12.3 | 13.2 |
| % of age 15-24 | 33.9 | 45.3 | 40.4 | 37.7 | 38.4 | 39.9 | 21.9 | 27.3 |
| % of males | 31.4 | 41.2 | 34.0 | 33.6 | 33.3 | 35.9 | 19.4 | 26.3 |
| % of females | 35.7 | 50.2 | 45.3 | 41.5 | 43.6 | 43.7 | 24.5 | 28.3 |
| % of age 15-19 | 35.3 | 56.3 | 51.3 | 50.7 | 47.4 | 52.4 | 31.7 | 40.8 |
| % of age 20-24 | 32.1 | 31.4 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 9.9 | 13.6 |

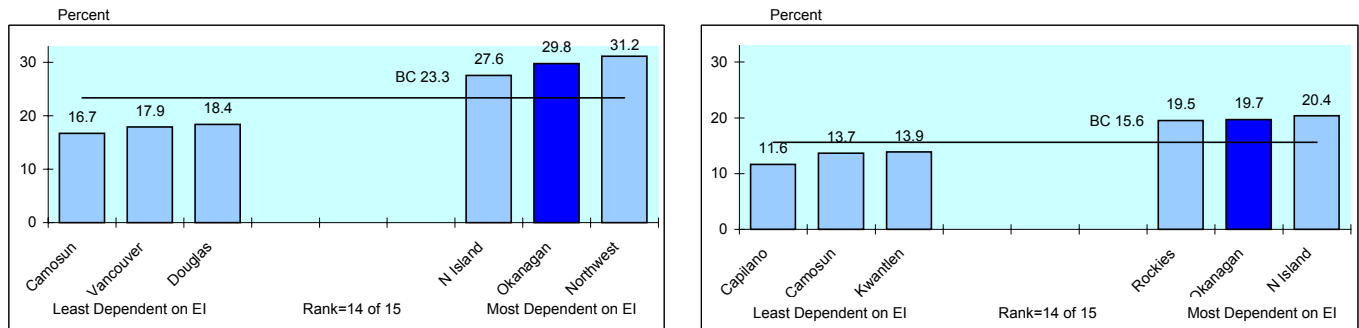
% of Population Age 25-54 Who Have Not Worked Since 1994



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|--|--------------------|------|-------------|------|----------|------|------------------------|------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| % of Paid workers Age 15+ in 1995 receiving EI | 26.7 | 24.4 | 31.3 | 22.9 | 29.8 | 23.3 | 19.7 | 15.6 |
| % of Males | 28.6 | 27.0 | 35.4 | 24.6 | 33.3 | 25.4 | 20.1 | 15.3 |
| % of Females | 24.4 | 21.1 | 27.1 | 21.2 | 26.4 | 21.2 | 19.2 | 16.0 |
| % of age 15-24 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 20.3 | 14.2 | 19.5 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 11.9 |
| % of age 25-34 | 38.0 | 30.8 | 39.7 | 30.5 | 39.5 | 30.6 | 29.3 | 22.0 |
| % of age 35-54 | 27.6 | 26.8 | 31.7 | 23.5 | 30.4 | 24.5 | 18.8 | 14.3 |

Employment Insurance Recipients as a Percent of Paid Workers Age 15+, 1995



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES-1996

College Region 13 - Okanagan

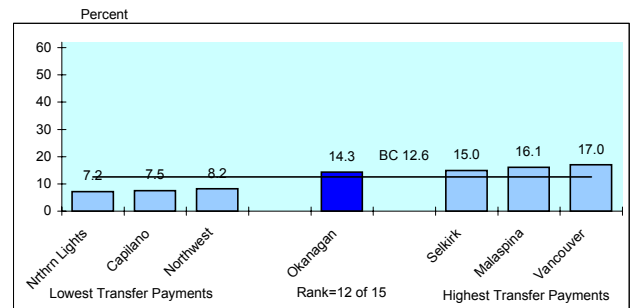
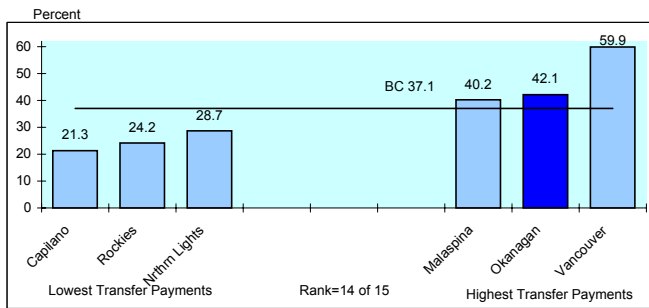
IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---|--------------------|--------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|---------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Families ¹ (number) 1996 | 620 | 10,450 | 2,340 | 31,430 | 2,960 | 41,880 | 91,815 | 966,560 |
| By Income Levels in 1995: | | | | | | | | |
| % Income less than \$20,000 | # | # | 34.2 | 29.8 | # | # | 15.5 | 14.2 |
| % \$20,000 - \$39,999 | # | # | 31.8 | 25.1 | # | # | 31.5 | 23.8 |
| % \$40,000 and over | # | # | 33.8 | 45.1 | # | # | 53.0 | 61.7 |
| % \$40,000 - \$69,999 | # | # | 25.0 | 27.8 | # | # | 33.3 | 33.0 |
| % \$70,000 and over | # | # | 8.8 | 17.3 | # | # | 19.7 | 28.7 |
| Average family income (\$) | # | # | 34,969 | 41,911 | # | # | 48,886 | 57,281 |
| % of families at or below low income | # | # | 33.3 | 32.5 | # | # | 12.7 | 15.0 |
| Families with children under 19 (number) | 365 | 6,665 | 1,355 | 19,385 | 1,725 | 26,045 | 39,235 | 461,165 |
| % at or below low income 1995 | # | # | 43.2 | 41.4 | # | # | 19.9 | 21.0 |
| Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number) | 115 | 1,775 | 495 | 6,670 | 610 | 8,445 | 8,935 | 91,200 |
| % at or below low income 1995 | # | # | 80.8 | 75.7 | # | # | 50.6 | 48.9 |
| Among one-family hhlds with children under age 15 ¹ (number) | 265 | 4,255 | 1,175 | 15,330 | 1,440 | 19,585 | 28,755 | 325,755 |
| Major source of income 1995 | | | | | | | | |
| From employment income (%) | # | # | 55.3 | 60.8 | # | # | 82.9 | 84.1 |
| From government transfers (%) | # | # | 42.1 | 37.1 | # | # | 14.3 | 12.6 |
| From other income (%) | # | # | 2.6 | 2.2 | # | # | 2.7 | 3.0 |

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve aboriginal and non-aboriginal populations are included.

¹ Includes families/households without income.

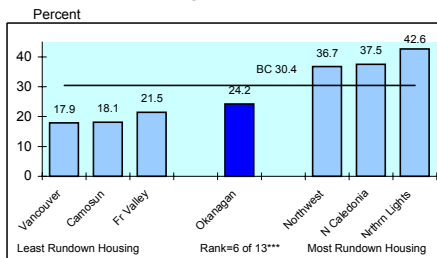
% of One-Family Households with Children under 15 with Government Transfers as a Major Source of Income



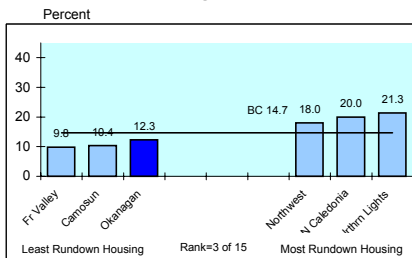
WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

| | Aboriginal Peoples | | | | | | Non-Aboriginal Peoples | |
|---|--------------------|-------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|------------------------|---------|
| | On Reserve** | | Off Reserve | | Total** | | Okanagan | BC |
| | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | Okanagan | BC | | |
| Census families with children under 19 (number) 1996 | 365 | 6,665 | 1,355 | 19,385 | 1,725 | 26,045 | 39,235 | 461,165 |
| % of total families | 58.9 | 63.8 | 57.9 | 61.7 | 58.3 | 62.2 | 42.7 | 47.7 |
| % that are lone parent families | 31.5 | 26.6 | 36.5 | 34.4 | 35.4 | 32.4 | 22.8 | 19.8 |
| Average household size 1996 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| % Multiple family households | 1.9 | 5.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| Crowding - households with > 1 person per room | 25 | 1,125 | 75 | 1,685 | 100 | 2,810 | 855 | 27,300 |
| % of total households that are crowded | 3.1 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| % of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded | * | 10.1 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 1.4 | 3.7 |
| Housing quality 1996 | | | | | | | | |
| % In good condition | 43.5 | 37.2 | 57.4 | 55.1 | 54.8 | 51.2 | 71.1 | 69.6 |
| % Needing minor repair | 31.7 | 32.4 | 30.5 | 30.2 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 22.3 | 23.2 |
| % Needing major repair | 24.2 | 30.4 | 12.3 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 18.1 | 6.6 | 7.2 |

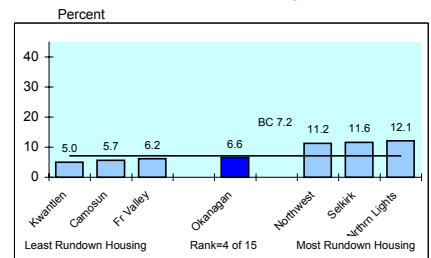
Aboriginals On Reserve



% of Housing Needing Major Repair 1996



Non-Aboriginals



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