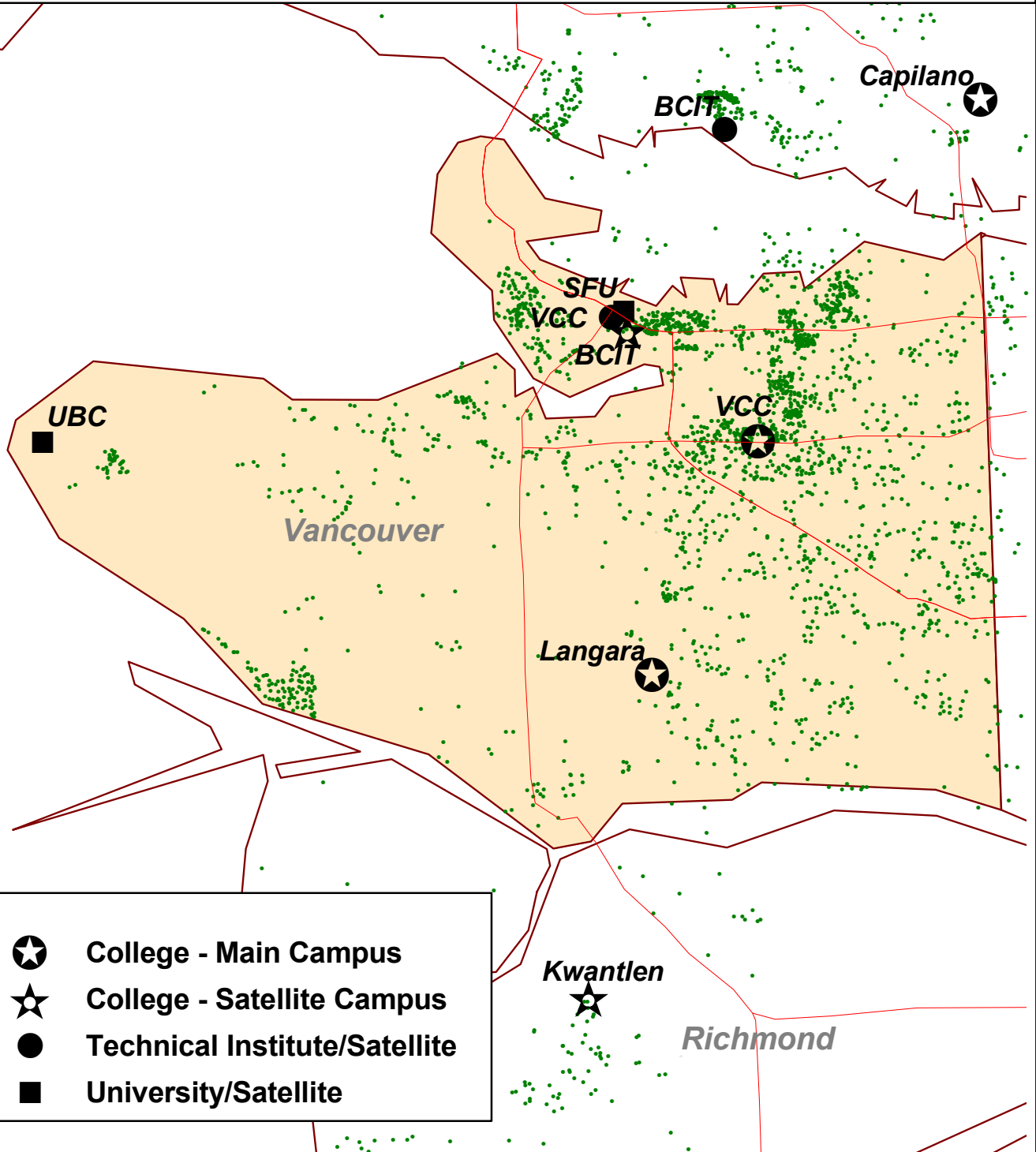


College Region 15 - Vancouver

STATISTICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES 1996

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post-Secondary Education Issues



One Dot Equals Five Aboriginal Persons - 1996 Census of Canada

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996 (Part 1)

College Region 15 - Vancouver

		College - Main Campus	College - Satellite Campus	University/Satellite	Technical Institute/Satellite				
Incorporated Places	1996 POPULATION ¹				1996 YOUTH POPULATION ¹ (age 15-24)			College -	University
	Total number	Aboriginal number	% of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal number	% of Total	Main or Satellite Campus	or Technical Institute
Vancouver	507,930	10,965	2.2	4,491.4	68,005	1,790	2.6		
Univ. Endow. Area	6,680	180	2.7	472.8	1,095	30	2.7		
Indian Reserves	1,380	495	35.9	1452.6	195	80	41.0		
Unorganized Areas	0	0	#DIV/0!	0.0	335	0	0.0		
Total Region	515,990	11,640	2.3	3932.9	69,630	1,900	2.7		
Total BC	3,689,755	139,655	3.8	3.9	483,060	24,790	5.1		
Region as % of BC	14.0	8.3			14.4	7.7			

Indian Reserves	1996 POPULATION ¹ ON RESERVE**				1996 YOUTH POPULATION ¹ (age 15-24)			NEAREST SERVICE CENTRE Within 50 km	
	Larger Indian Reserves (Band Name)	Total number	Aboriginal number	% of Total	Density Pop per km2	Total number	Aboriginal number	% of Total	Year-round Access ²
Musqueam 2 (Musqueam)	1,380	495	35.9	1452.6	195	80	41.0	Y	Vancouver
Total Region Indian Reserves**	1,380	495	35.9	1452.6	195	80	41.0		
IR Population as a % of Region	0.3%	4.3%			0.3%	4.2%			
TOTAL	62,540	42,455	67.9	26.6	8,830	7,170	81.2		

¹ Non-institutional population

² Indian and Northern Affairs Canada <http://sdiprod2.inac.gc.ca/FNProfiles/> where available; otherwise BC Stats determination.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695 for Camosun, 997 for Capilano, 500 for Cariboo, 15 for Douglas, 31 for Fraser Valley, 71 for New Caledonia, 1 for North Island and 38 for Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

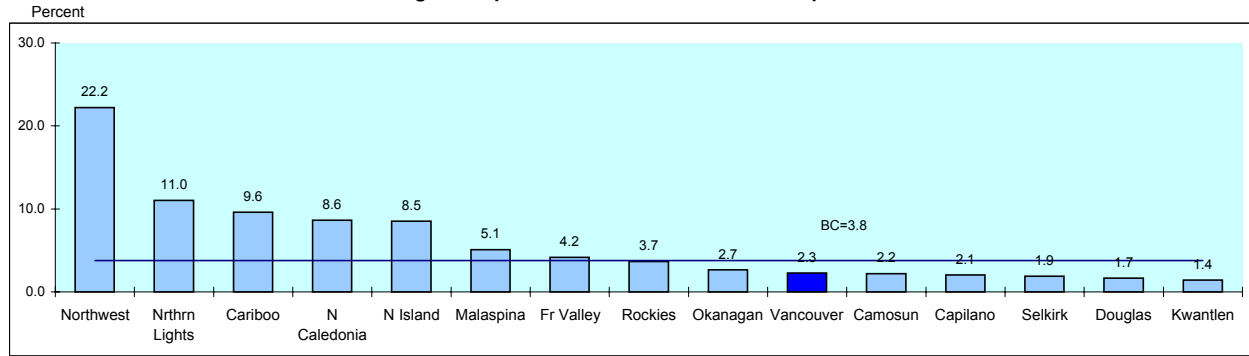
*** The non-response rate on some reserves was greater than 25% for the question on aboriginal identity; in these cases it was assumed the 100% of the population was aboriginal.

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996 (Part 2)

College Region 15 - Vancouver

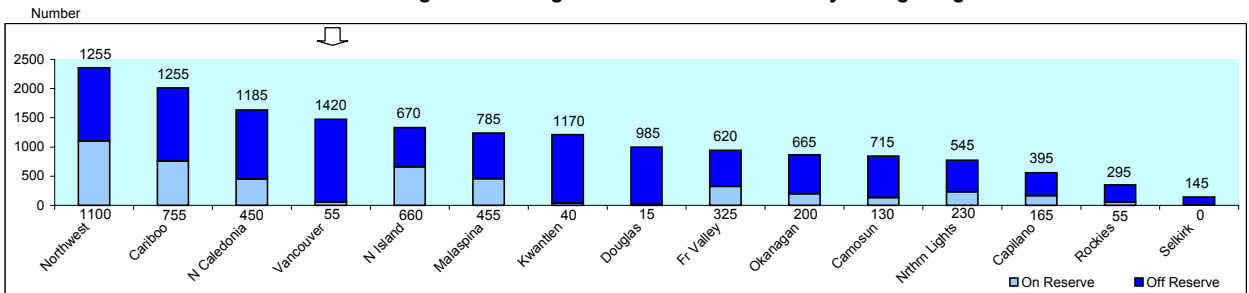
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY COLLEGE REGION?

Aboriginal Population as a Percent of Total Population

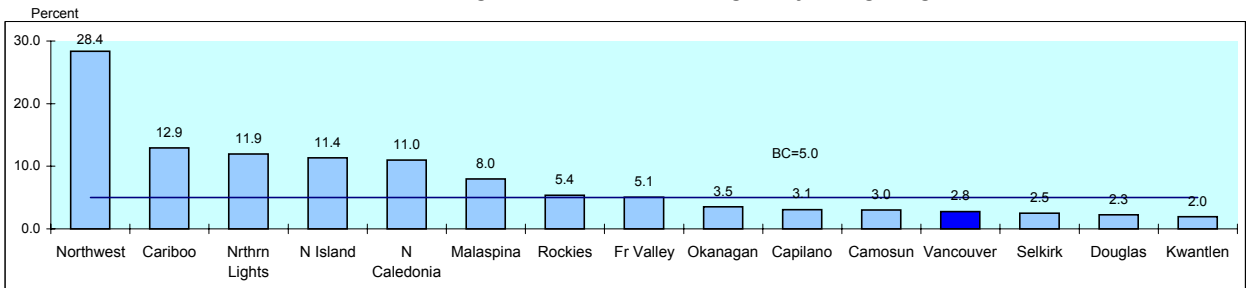


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

Number of Aboriginal Youth Age 18 to 24 On/Off Reserve by College Region



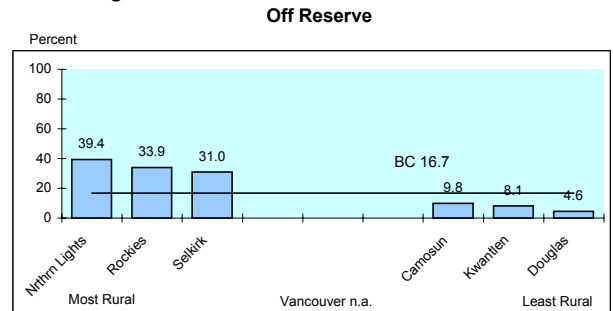
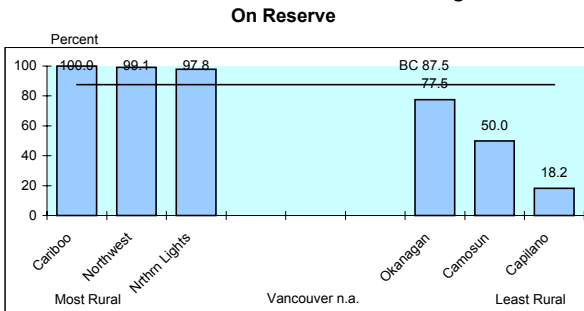
Percent of Youth Age 18 to 24 Who Are Aboriginal by College Region



URBAN OR RURAL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC
	% Rural		% Rural		% Rural		% Rural	
Population								
Total - all ages	*	86.3	*	19.7	*	40.0	0.0	17.1
Under age 18	*	86.4	*	20.3	*	40.7	0.0	19.2
Age 18-24	*	87.5	*	16.7	*	36.4	0.0	13.2
Age 25-64	*	85.9	*	19.6	*	39.3	0.0	17.3
Age 65+	*	86.5	*	26.4	*	52.2	0.0	15.7

% of Aboriginal Youth Age 18-24 Residing in Rural Areas



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

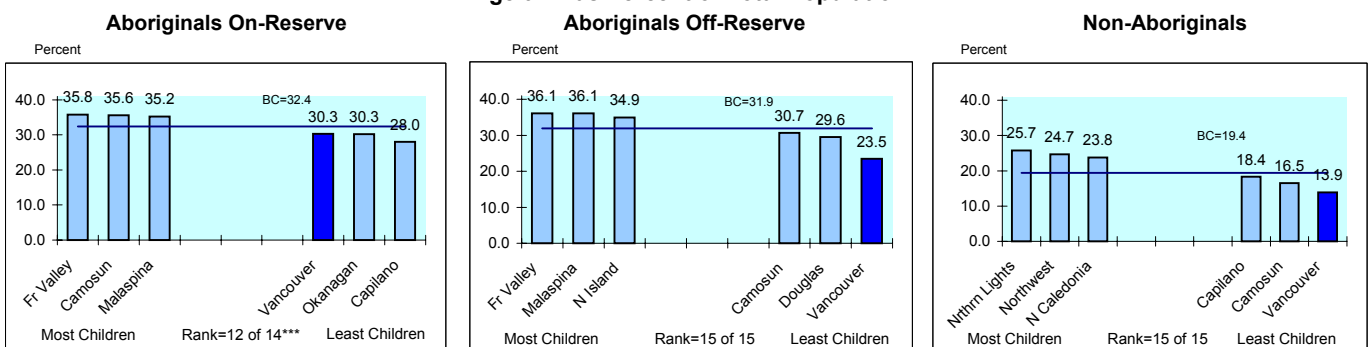
College Region 15 - Vancouver

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

Population	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	% Dist.	Vancouver	BC	% Dist.	Vancouver	BC	% Dist.		
	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	% Dist.	% Dist.
Total	495	100.0	100.0	11,145	100.0	100.0	11,640	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	150	30.3	32.4	2,615	23.5	31.9	2,760	23.7	32.1	13.9	19.4
Age 15-17	25	5.1	6.0	400	3.6	5.7	425	3.7	5.8	3.1	4.0
Age 18-24	55	11.1	10.9	1,420	12.7	12.4	1,475	12.7	12.0	10.3	8.9
Age 18-19	20	4.0	3.3	295	2.6	3.5	315	2.7	3.4	2.3	2.5
Age 20-24	40	8.1	7.6	1,120	10.0	9.0	1,155	9.9	8.6	8.0	6.4
Age 25-34	85	17.2	15.8	2,575	23.1	18.0	2,660	22.9	17.4	21.6	15.7
Age 35-64	170	34.3	29.7	3,870	34.7	28.9	4,040	34.7	29.2	38.8	39.5
Age 65+	20	4.0	5.1	260	2.3	3.0	280	2.4	3.6	12.3	12.5
Males - total	245	100.0	100.0	5,305	100.0	100.0	5,550	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	85	34.7	38.5	1,470	27.7	40.9	1,555	28.0	40.1	17.8	24.3
Age 18-24	35	14.3	11.4	665	12.5	12.3	695	12.5	12.0	10.0	9.0
Age 25-34	35	14.3	15.5	1,230	23.2	17.1	1,265	22.8	16.6	22.2	15.6
Age 35-64	85	34.7	30.0	1,835	34.6	26.9	1,920	34.6	27.9	39.4	39.7
Age 65+	*	*	4.6	110	2.1	2.8	115	2.1	3.4	10.7	11.3
Females - total	250	100.0	100.0	5,835	100.0	100.0	6,090	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	85	34.0	38.3	1,545	26.5	34.6	1,630	26.8	35.7	16.2	22.5
18-24 years	20	8.0	10.4	755	12.9	12.6	775	12.7	12.0	10.7	8.8
25-34 years	45	18.0	16.2	1,350	23.1	18.9	1,395	22.9	18.1	20.9	15.8
35-64 years	85	34.0	29.4	2,040	35.0	30.8	2,120	34.8	30.4	38.3	39.2
65+ years	*	*	5.8	155	2.7	3.1	165	2.7	3.9	14.0	13.7

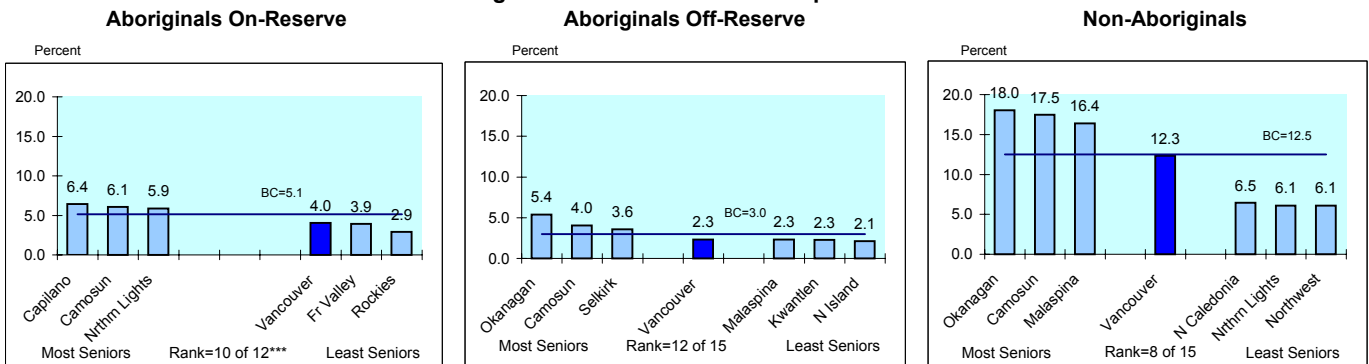
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

Age 0-14 as Percent of Total Population



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

Age 65+ as Percent of Total Population



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 15 - Vancouver

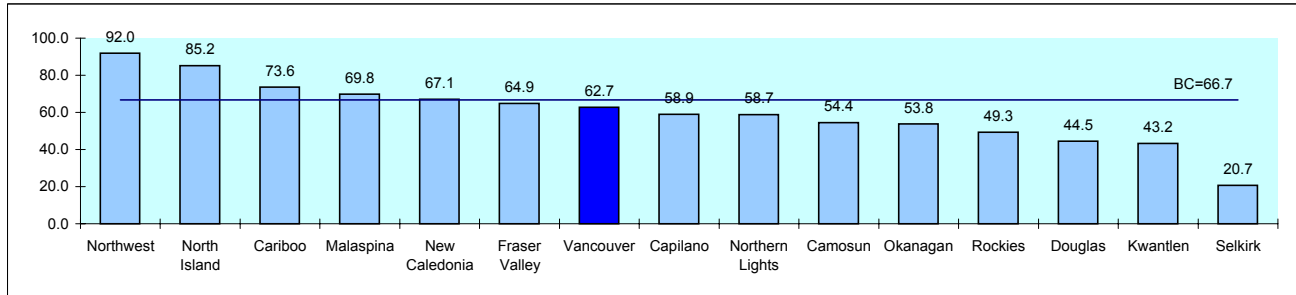
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	Aboriginal Peoples									Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**			Off Reserve			Total**			Vancouver	
	Vancouver	BC		Vancouver	BC		Vancouver	BC		Vancouver	BC
	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.	#	% Dist.	% Dist.		
By Aboriginal Group	495	100.0	100.0	11,145	100.0	100.0	11,640	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian ¹	490	99.0	99.0	8,590	77.1	72.1	9,085	78.0	80.3		
Metis	*	*	0.9	2,365	21.2	25.9	2,365	20.3	18.3		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	60	0.5	0.8	65	0.6	0.5		
Multiple aboriginal origins	*	*	0.0	130	1.2	1.2	125	1.1	0.9		
By Band Membership	495	100.0	100.0	11,145	100.0	100.0	11,640	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	490	99.0	97.8	6,800	61.0	54.9	7,290	62.6	67.9		
Who are female	250	51.0	47.4	3,620	53.2	54.6	3,875	53.2	51.5		
Not a Band Member	*	*	2.2	4,345	39.0	45.1	4,350	37.4	32.1		
Who are female	*	*	48.1	2,215	51.0	50.5	2,215	50.9	50.5		
By Registration under the Indian Act	495	100.0	100.0	11,145	100.0	100.0	11,640	100.0	100.0		
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	495	100.0	97.3	6,495	58.3	54.0	6,980	60.0	67.2	n.a.	n.a.
Who were under age 18	175	35.4	38.3	1,860	28.6	37.1	2,025	29.0	37.6		
Age 18-24	60	12.1	11.0	870	13.4	12.6	925	13.3	11.9		
Age 25-64	250	50.5	45.6	3,660	56.4	47.9	3,905	55.9	46.9		
Age 65+	20	4.0	5.1	105	1.6	2.4	120	1.7	3.6		
Registered Males	240	98.0	97.3	2,985	56.3	51.7	3,225	58.1	66.6		
Who were under age 18	80	33.3	38.5	860	28.8	41.5	940	29.1	40.1		
Age 18-24	35	14.6	11.5	405	13.6	13.1	435	13.5	12.3		
Age 25-64	120	50.0	45.6	1,700	57.0	43.1	1,815	56.3	44.3		
Age 65+	*	*	4.5	30	1.0	2.2	30	0.9	3.3		
Registered Females	250	100.0	97.4	3,515	60.2	56.1	3,765	61.8	67.7		
Who were under age 18	85	34.0	38.2	1,005	28.6	33.4	1,095	29.1	35.3		
Age 18-24	20	8.0	10.4	470	13.4	12.2	490	13.0	11.5		
Age 25-64	130	52.0	45.5	1,960	55.8	51.8	2,095	55.6	49.2		
Age 65+	*	*	5.8	80	2.3	2.6	90	2.4	3.9		

¹ Includes those who did not claim aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% of Aboriginal Youth Age 18 to 24 Who are Registered under the Indian Act

Percent

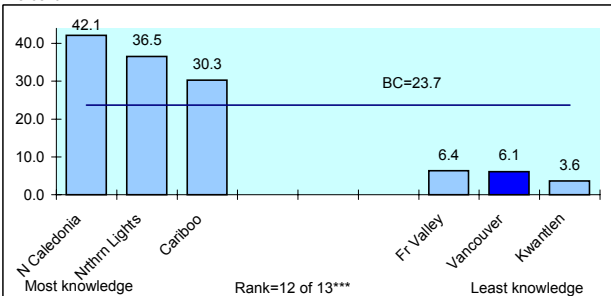


ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

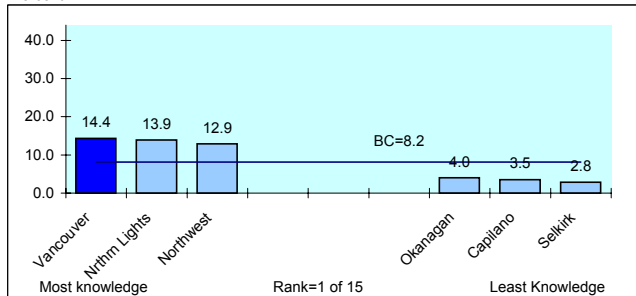
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC
Aboriginal Language								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	6.1	23.7	14.4	8.2	14.0	12.9	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	*	7.9	1.3	1.1	1.3	3.1	*	*

% of Aboriginals With Knowledge of Aboriginal Language(s)

Percent



Percent



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 1996 Census of Canada. Data are provided free of charge by Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, based on special tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada. 5 of 19

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

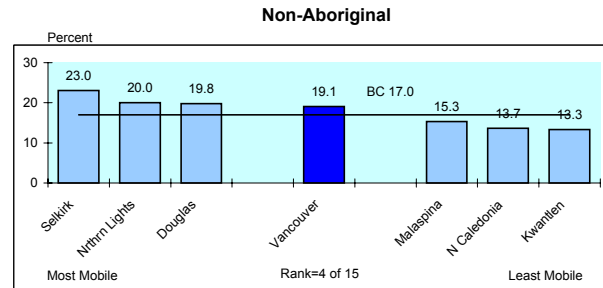
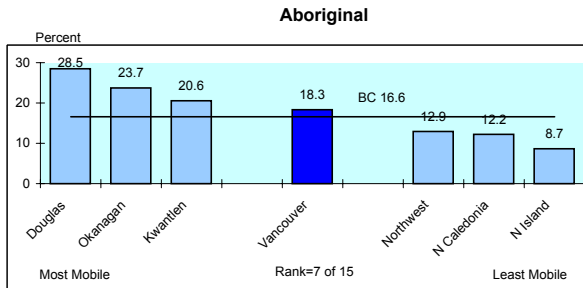
College Region 15 - Vancouver

WHO MOVES?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Total Population¹ (number)	455	38,060	10,075	86,525	10,530	124,585	480,365	3,331,660
Migrants ² in last 5 years (number)	25	5,680	2,840	28,595	2,865	34,270	139,390	973,895
% of population who are migrants ²	5.5	14.9	28.2	33.0	27.2	27.5	29.0	29.2
% Moved within same Regional District	*	5.5	3.6	7.8	3.5	7.1	3.9	7.3
% Moved from another Regional District	3.3	7.8	9.7	15.1	9.4	12.9	2.3	8.2
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.6	14.9	10.1	14.3	7.5	22.8	13.7
Youth age 18-24 (number)	55	4,640	1,420	12,090	1,475	16,725	52,085	316,965
Migrants ² in last 1 year (number)	*	485	265	2,300	270	2,780	9,925	53,820
% of population who are migrants ²	*	10.5	18.7	19.0	18.3	16.6	19.1	17.0
% Moved within same Regional District	*	4.1	3.5	5.6	3.4	5.2	3.9	4.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	5.5	6.0	9.1	6.1	8.1	3.1	5.3
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.9	9.2	4.3	8.8	3.3	12.1	7.2

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Per cent is of current population.

% of Youth Who Moved² between 1995 and 1996



WHERE TO?

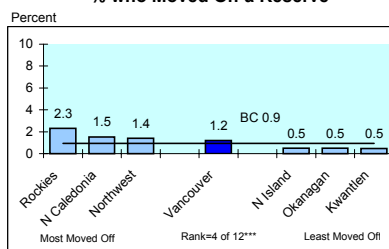
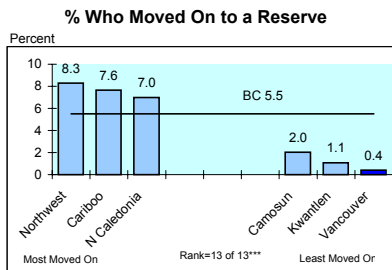
	Aboriginal Peoples	
	Vancouver	BC
Registered Indian Population¹ (number)	6,310	84,070
Migrants in last 5 years ² (number)	1,660	19,955
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	26.3	23.7
% of population who moved between reserves ³	*	0.7
% of population who moved between non-reserve ³ areas	24.7	16.6
Number who moved onto a reserve	25	4,620
% of population who moved onto a reserve	0.4	5.5
Number who moved off a reserve	75	795
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.2	0.9
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	-50	3,825
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	-0.8	4.5

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

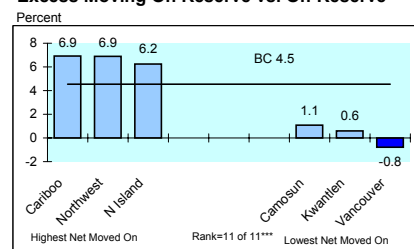
² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Per cent is of the current population.

³ The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

Registered Indians Who Moved On/Off Reserve



Excess Moving On Reserve vs. Off Reserve



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	Aboriginal Peoples		Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC
Total Population¹ (number)	10,530	124,585	480,365	3,331,660
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years ² : (number)	*	12,150	*	187,380
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	*	6.5	*	3.9
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	3.3	3.3	0.8	1.7
Youth age 18-24 (number)	1,475	16,725	52,090	316,965
Urban/rural moves in last 5 years ² : (number)	*	1,890	*	18,660
% of population who moved from an urban to a rural area	*	6.5	*	2.9
% of population who moved from a rural to an urban area	4.7	4.8	2.4	3.0

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² The urban/rural area from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Per cent is of the current population.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

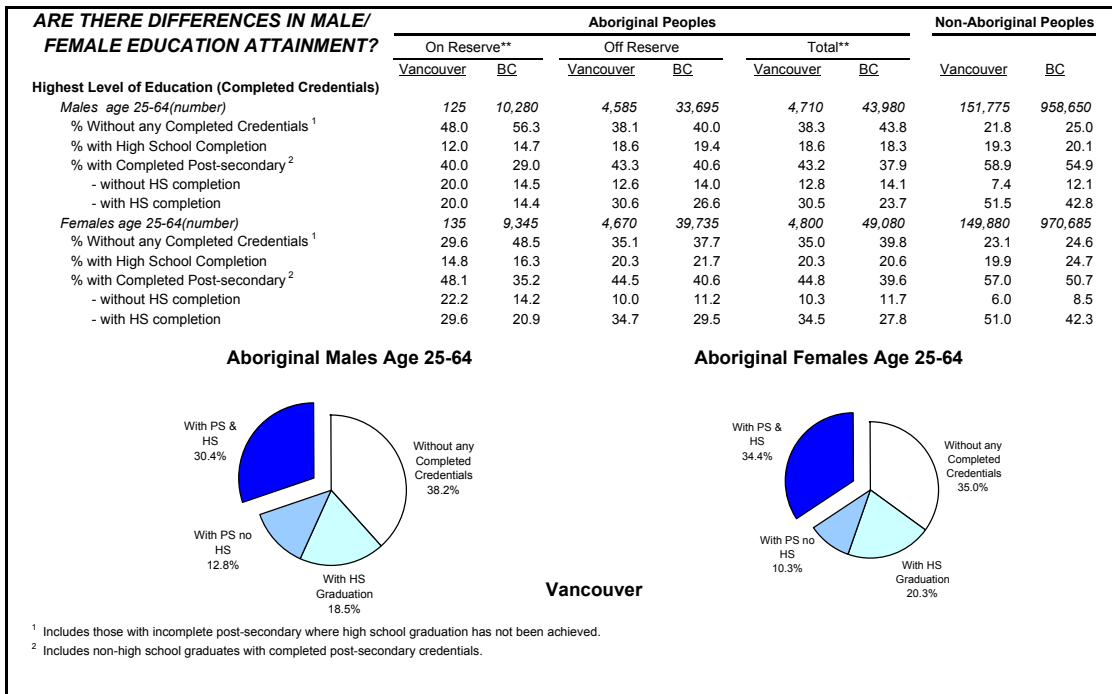
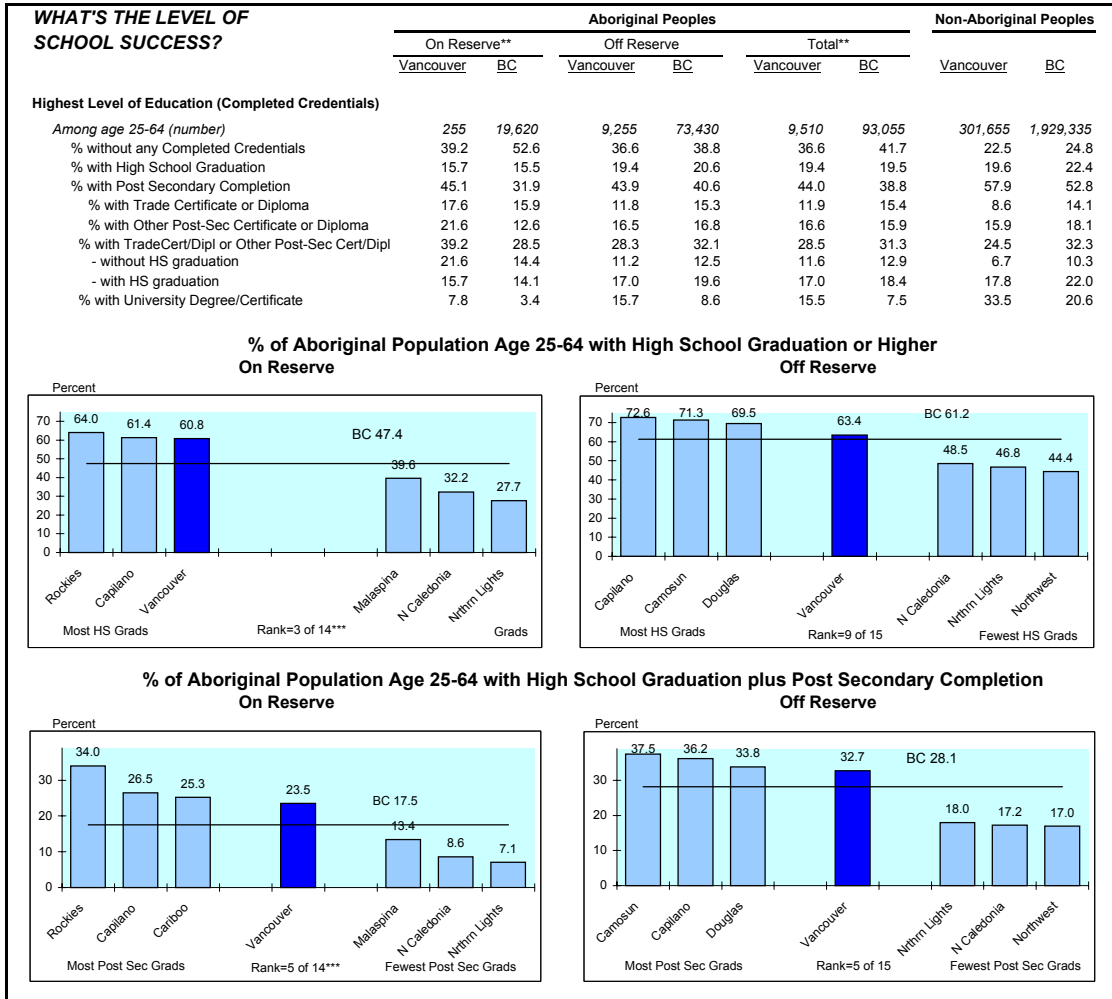
** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996 (Part 1)

College Region 15 - Vancouver



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Comosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no Reserves.
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EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996 (Part 2)

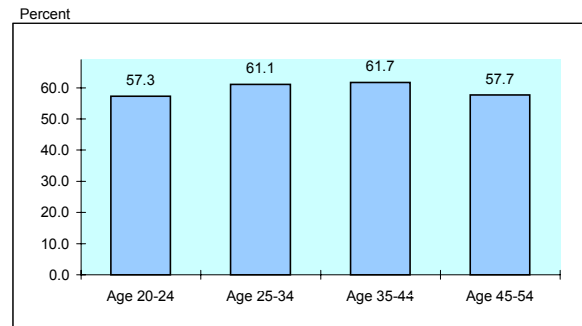
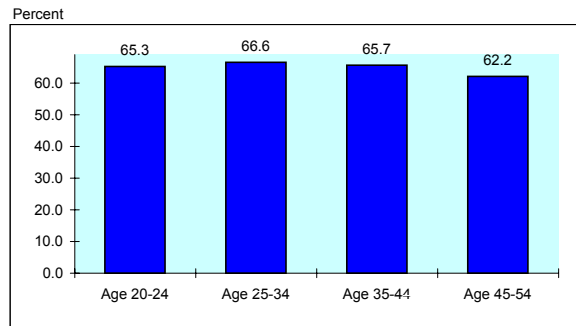
College Region 15 - Vancouver

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

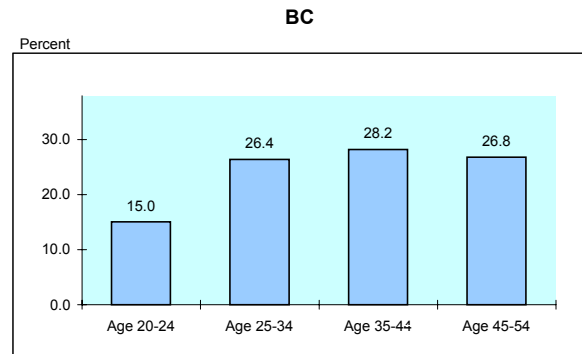
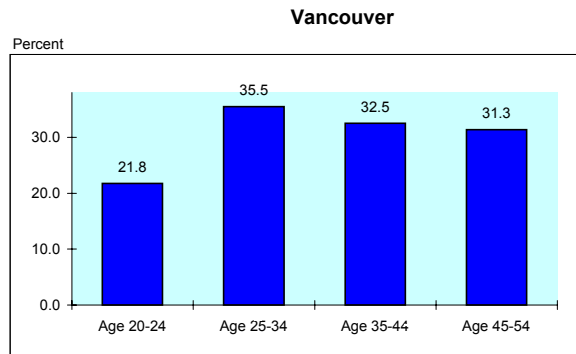
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Among age 20-24 (number)	35	3,255	1,615	13,195	1,655	16,450	40,050	223,630
% Without any Completed Credentials	*	53.3	34.4	40.1	34.1	42.7	14.3	20.1
% with High School Graduation ¹	*	29.3	39.3	38.1	39.0	36.4	46.4	47.6
% with Completed Post-secondary	*	17.5	26.6	21.8	26.3	21.0	39.3	32.4
- without HS graduation	*	7.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	5.9	4.2	5.0
- with HS graduation	*	10.0	22.3	16.3	21.8	15.0	35.2	27.3
Among age 25-34 (number)	85	6,820	3,740	27,800	3,830	34,620	107,520	546,065
% Without any Completed Credentials	*	47.7	33.4	36.7	33.4	38.9	14.4	19.6
% with High School Graduation ¹	*	21.8	21.1	24.3	21.1	23.8	20.5	25.2
% with Completed Post-secondary	*	30.4	45.5	39.0	45.4	37.3	65.1	55.2
- without HS graduation	*	12.4	9.6	10.5	9.9	10.9	6.2	8.7
- with HS graduation	*	18.0	35.6	28.5	35.5	26.4	59.0	46.5
Among age 35-44 (number)	75	6,340	2,905	24,555	2,985	30,895	86,690	601,355
% Without any Completed Credentials	*	49.8	34.3	35.3	34.5	38.3	20.8	21.6
% with High School Graduation ¹	*	14.7	20.0	20.6	19.9	19.4	20.7	24.3
% with Completed Post-secondary	*	35.4	45.8	44.1	45.7	42.3	58.5	54.1
- without HS graduation	*	15.7	12.9	13.7	13.4	14.1	6.8	9.8
- with HS graduation	*	19.8	32.9	30.4	32.5	28.2	51.7	44.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	60	3,960	1,870	14,335	1,930	18,295	64,685	470,865
% Without any Completed Credentials	*	52.8	37.4	39.3	37.6	42.3	23.6	24.1
% with High School Graduation ¹	*	11.5	17.6	17.9	17.4	16.5	19.5	20.8
% with Completed Post-secondary	*	35.5	44.9	42.8	44.8	41.2	56.9	55.0
- without HS graduation	*	16.9	13.6	13.7	13.7	14.4	6.8	10.9
- with HS graduation	*	18.7	31.6	29.1	31.3	26.8	50.1	44.1

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has been achieved.

% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation or Higher



% of Aboriginal Population with High School Graduation plus Post Secondary Completion



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no Reserves.

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AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

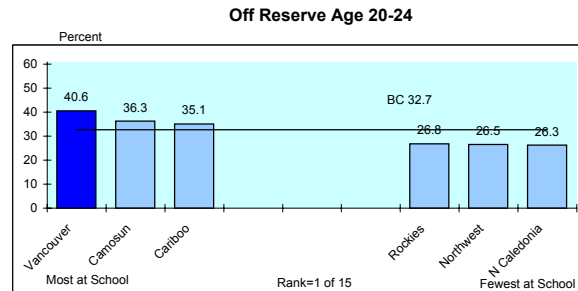
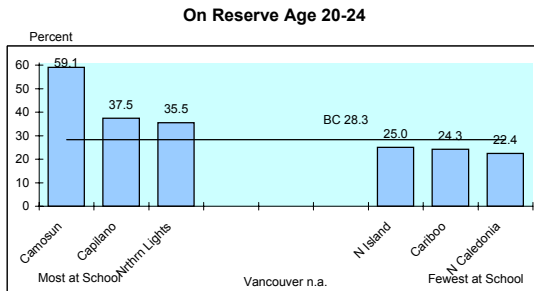
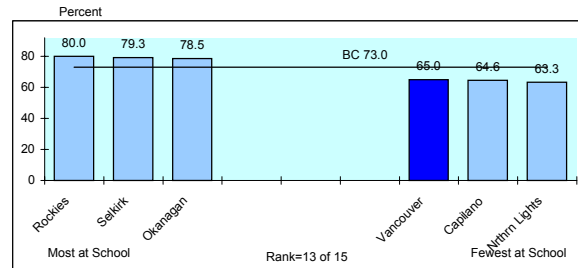
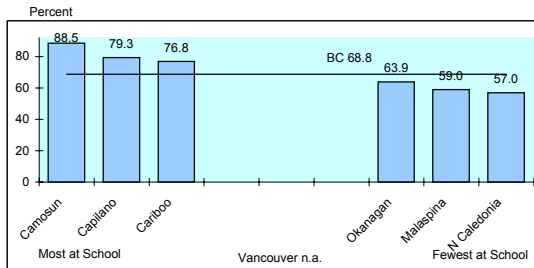
College Region 15 - Vancouver

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
School Attendance ¹								
Age 15-24 (number)	80	7,245	2,530	26,970	2,610	34,215	67,020	448,840
% at School	*	50.7	49.4	53.3	49.6	52.8	67.2	61.9
% at School Full Time	*	43.5	37.9	43.5	38.3	43.5	57.5	52.8
Age 15-19 (number)	45	3,990	915	13,775	960	17,770	26,970	225,215
% at School	*	68.8	65.0	73.0	65.1	72.1	85.3	78.7
% at School Full Time	*	63.0	54.6	65.3	54.7	64.8	80.2	72.9
Age 15-17 (number)	25	2,555	530	8,760	555	11,320	15,510	138,035
% at School	*	76.1	75.5	81.7	75.7	80.4	89.6	84.3
% at School Full Time	*	72.0	68.9	76.7	69.4	75.6	88.2	82.0
Age 18-19 (number)	20	1,435	385	5,015	405	6,450	11,455	87,180
% at School	*	55.7	49.4	57.9	50.6	57.4	79.5	69.7
% at School Full Time	*	47.4	35.1	45.5	34.6	45.9	69.4	58.6
Age 20-24 (number)	35	3,255	1,615	13,190	1,650	16,450	40,050	223,630
% at School	*	28.3	40.6	32.7	40.6	31.8	55.0	45.0
% at School Full Time	*	19.5	28.5	20.8	28.8	20.5	42.3	32.6

¹ Attended school at some time between September 1995 and May 1996.

% of Aboriginal Population Who Attended School between September 95 and May 96

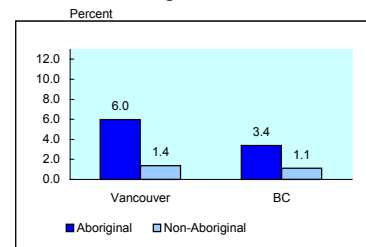
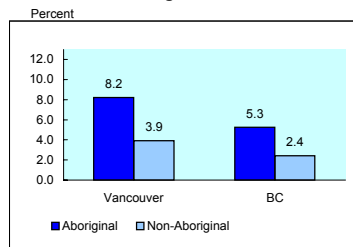
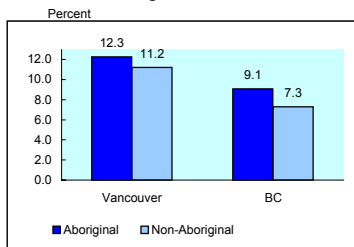


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
School Attendance ¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	85	6,820	3,740	27,795	3,830	34,620	107,520	546,060
% at School	*	15.6	20.9	17.3	21.0	16.9	23.7	17.1
% at School Full Time	*	9.0	12.3	9.1	12.3	9.1	11.2	7.3
Age 35-44 (number)	80	6,340	2,905	24,555	2,985	30,890	86,685	601,355
% at School	*	10.9	16.2	13.1	16.1	12.7	13.5	9.9
% at School Full Time	*	5.3	8.3	5.2	8.2	5.3	3.9	2.4
Age 45-54 (number)	60	3,960	1,870	14,335	1,930	18,295	64,685	470,865
% at School	*	8.5	11.5	7.4	11.7	7.7	7.0	5.8
% at School Full Time	*	4.8	5.9	3.0	6.0	3.4	1.4	1.1

¹ Attended school at some time between September 1995 and May 1996.

% of Population Who Attended School Full-time between September 95 and May 96



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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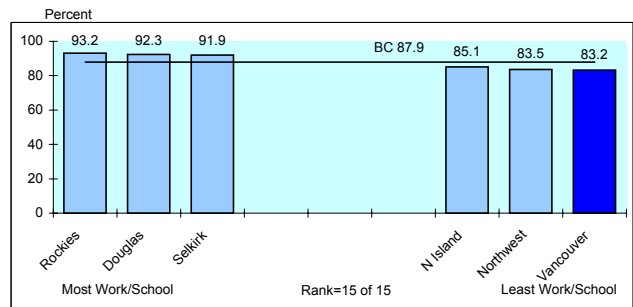
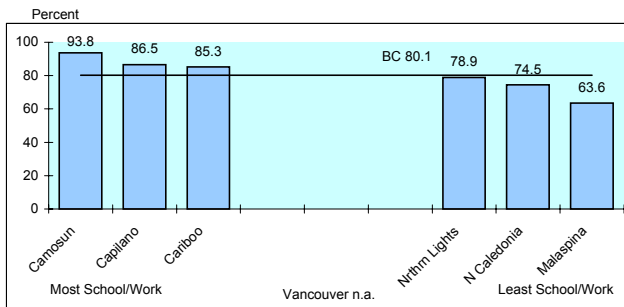
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 15 - Vancouver

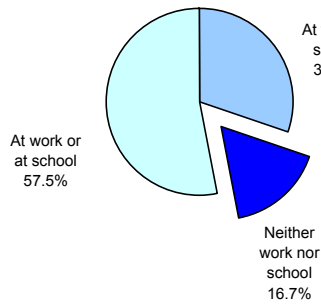
SCHOOL OR WORK? ¹

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Among age 15-24 (number)	80	7,250	2,530	26,975	2,610	34,220	67,020	448,845
% who both went to school and worked ²	*	25.2	30.2	31.7	30.3	30.4	37.6	40.4
% who worked but did not go to school	*	29.6	33.8	34.6	33.5	33.5	27.3	32.3
% who went to school but did not work	*	25.3	19.2	21.6	19.3	22.4	29.6	21.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	19.8	16.8	12.1	16.7	13.7	5.5	5.8

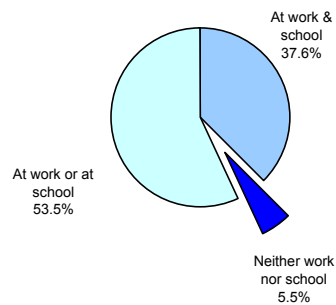
% of Aboriginal Population Age 15-24 Who Either Worked or Attended School between September 95 and May 96



Aboriginal population, Age 15-24

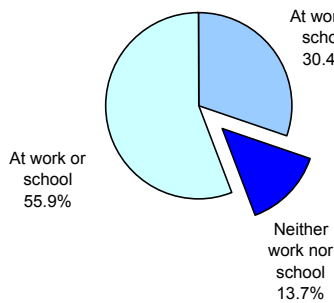


Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24

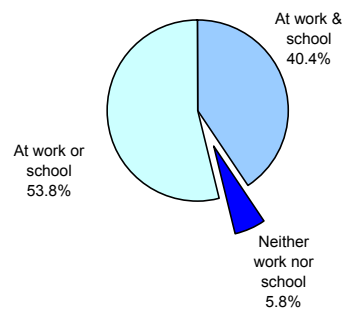


Vancouver

Aboriginal population, Age 15-24



Non-aboriginal population, Age 15-24



British Columbia

¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between Sept 95 and May 96 and whether the youth worked at sometime between Jan 95 and May 96.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

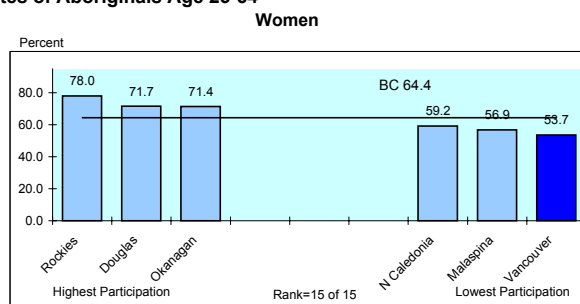
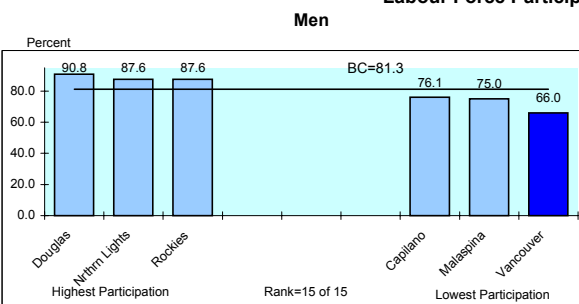
College Region 15 - Vancouver

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Participation Rate, May 1996								
Age 25-54 - both sexes	66.7	73.7	59.2	71.6	59.5	72.2	83.2	85.0
Male	76.2	80.4	65.5	81.7	66.0	81.3	87.3	91.5
Female	58.3	66.2	53.4	63.7	53.7	64.4	79.0	78.6
Without any Completed Credentials ¹	*	64.5	42.2	61.3	42.6	62.3	70.7	76.6
With High School Graduation	*	77.6	60.2	75.4	60.8	76.0	80.9	83.7
With Post-secondary Completion ²	76.2	85.7	76.3	81.8	76.5	82.8	87.8	89.0
Self-Employment Rates (% of employed)								
Total	*	5.7	7.8	9.0	7.7	8.1	9.3	10.2
Male	*	7.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.0	11.2	11.6
Female	*	3.9	4.7	6.9	4.7	6.2	7.3	8.5
Age 15-24	*	2.5	5.5	3.4	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
Age 25-34	*	4.9	9.4	8.8	9.0	7.8	7.5	8.4
Age 35-54	*	6.2	7.7	11.5	7.6	9.9	11.6	11.6

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

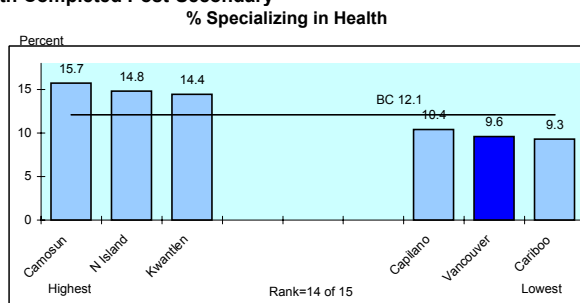
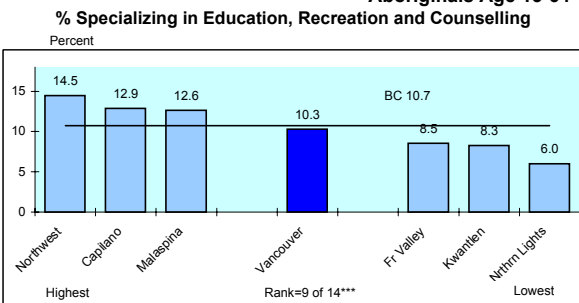
Labour Force Participation Rates of Aborigines Age 25-54



WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Among those with completed post-secondary								
Field of Study (% distribution)								
Age 15-64 (number)	120	6,795	2,750	18,440	2,870	25,230	193,125	1,111,615
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	12.5	14.6	10.0	9.3	10.3	10.7	8.9	10.5
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	29.2	16.5	33.5	22.5	33.1	20.9	30.6	21.1
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	20.8	18.0	18.4	21.1	18.5	20.2	21.5	21.5
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	20.8	29.6	20.4	26.9	20.4	27.7	18.5	26.7
Health (%)	*	12.5	9.8	11.9	9.6	12.1	10.4	11.8
Other (%)	*	8.9	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.4	10.1	8.4
Age 25-34 (number)	40	2,040	1,050	6,175	1,090	8,220	70,670	305,930
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	*	12.7	9.5	9.1	9.6	10.0	7.5	9.0
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	*	15.7	40.0	23.9	39.4	21.8	34.1	24.7
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	*	20.8	17.6	23.2	17.9	22.6	21.9	22.4
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	*	30.1	15.7	25.5	15.6	26.6	17.2	24.3
Health (%)	*	11.8	7.1	10.3	7.3	10.6	8.9	10.3
Other (%)	*	8.8	10.0	8.0	10.1	8.3	10.6	9.3
Age 35-54 (number)	65	3,555	1,255	9,140	1,315	12,700	88,440	592,335
Educ, Recreational & Counselling (%)	*	15.3	10.8	9.5	10.6	11.1	9.7	11.2
Fine/App'l Arts, Humanities & Soc Sci (%)	*	17.2	28.7	21.3	29.3	20.1	28.3	19.5
Commerce, Mgmt, Business Admin (%)	*	17.7	19.5	20.8	19.4	19.9	21.5	21.1
Engineer, Applied Sciences & Techs (%)	*	30.5	22.3	28.5	22.4	29.0	19.5	27.8
Health (%)	*	11.1	12.0	12.9	11.4	12.4	11.7	12.5
Other (%)	*	8.2	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.4	9.3	7.9

Aboriginals Age 15-64 Years With Completed Post-Secondary



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 15 - Vancouver

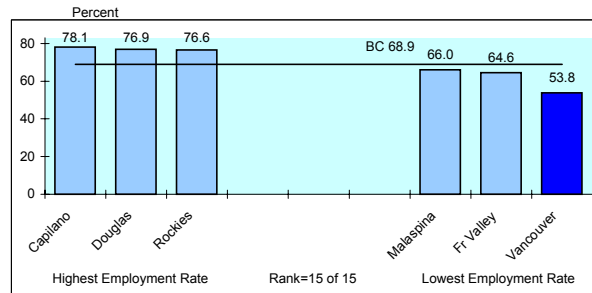
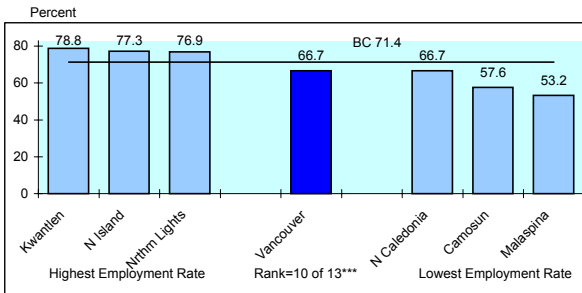
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Among age 15-64 (number)	330	26,500	8,265	63,275	8,600	89,770	372,205	2,415,680
% Who worked in 1995	65.2	63.3	52.3	64.3	52.7	64.0	75.5	78.3
Among those who worked in 1995:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	48.8	35.3	44.8	43.7	45.0	41.2	61.3	59.8
% who worked part-time ¹	23.3	25.3	30.3	29.8	30.0	28.5	22.2	25.0
Male (number)	170	14,075	3,915	28,655	4,080	42,720	186,465	1,204,505
% Who worked in 1995	70.6	69.2	55.2	71.5	55.8	70.7	78.5	83.8
Among those who worked in 1995:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	50.0	33.1	39.6	47.6	40.2	43.0	65.2	67.7
% who worked part-time ¹	25.0	21.7	30.1	22.1	29.7	22.0	17.3	15.5
Female (number)	165	12,425	4,355	34,620	4,510	47,050	185,735	1,211,175
% Who worked in 1995	57.6	56.6	49.6	58.4	50.0	57.9	72.4	72.9
Among those who worked in 1995:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	*	38.3	50.0	39.6	50.1	39.3	57.1	50.8
% who worked part-time ¹	*	30.4	30.6	37.6	30.4	35.7	27.6	35.8
Among age 15-24 (number)	80	7,170	1,820	17,615	1,900	24,785	67,730	458,275
% Who worked in 1995	*	49.3	53.6	57.1	53.4	54.9	60.9	67.8
Among those who worked in 1995:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	*	11.9	29.7	22.3	30.0	19.5	27.2	25.0
% who worked part-time ¹	*	37.5	39.0	47.0	38.4	44.6	48.8	52.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	85	6,720	2,575	17,525	2,660	24,250	108,690	556,435
% Who worked in 1995	*	70.1	63.9	69.3	64.1	69.5	85.7	85.9
Among those who worked in 1995:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	*	34.6	48.0	45.6	48.4	42.5	63.1	62.6
Among age 35-54 (number)	140	10,145	3,270	23,690	3,410	33,835	152,870	1,087,570
% Who worked in 1995	67.9	72.3	45.9	68.6	46.9	69.7	80.4	84.8
Among those who worked in 1995:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	*	45.9	51.3	54.2	51.3	51.7	70.5	69.8

¹ Full-time - 30 hours per week or more.

% of Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Who Worked in 1995

On Reserve

Off Reserve



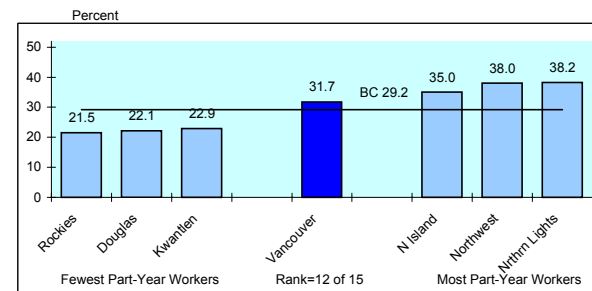
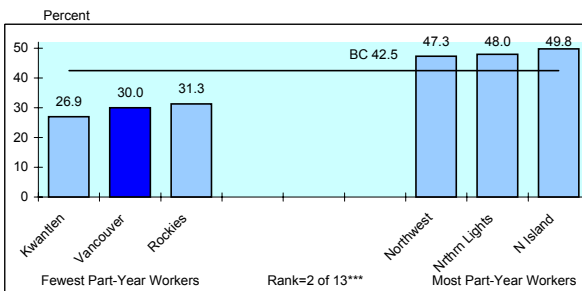
DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

FULL YEAR WORK?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Population age 25-54 who worked in 1995 (number)	150	12,045	3,150	28,410	3,300	40,455	216,095	1,399,940
% working 1 - 26 weeks	30.0	42.5	31.7	29.2	31.8	33.1	15.6	14.5
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	10.9	8.1	11.2	8.0	11.1	8.6	8.2
% working 40+ weeks	63.3	46.6	60.2	59.6	60.2	55.7	75.8	77.3

% of Working Aboriginal Population Age 25-54 Years Who Worked Half a Year or Less

On Reserve

Off Reserve



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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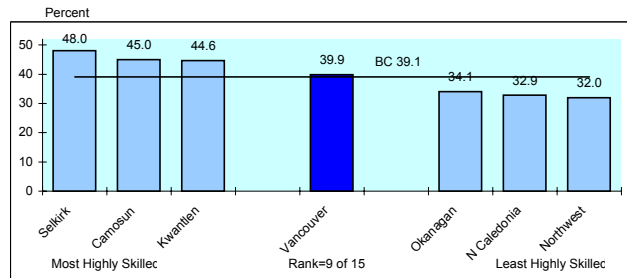
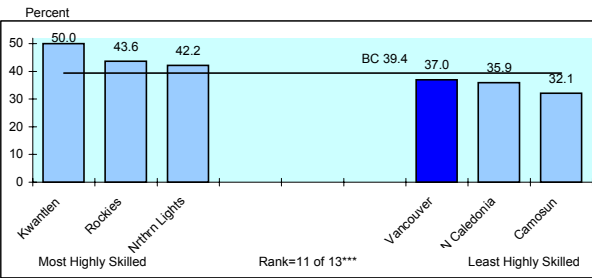
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 15 - Vancouver

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Experienced Labour Force								
Among age 15+ (number)	230	18,425	4,730	43,650	4,960	62,075	298,625	2,005,950
% Management	*	5.3	4.1	4.9	4.0	5.0	9.8	9.4
% Total professional occupations	8.7	8.2	12.7	7.8	12.5	7.9	20.1	13.5
% in Business & Finance	*	0.4	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.7	2.8	1.8
% in Health & Social Services	*	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	3.2	2.6
% in Education	*	2.4	3.8	2.0	3.5	2.1	4.9	3.8
% Total tech., trades & other high skilled occupa.	26.1	25.8	22.9	26.4	23.1	26.2	24.4	28.3
% in Finance, Insurance & Administration	*	4.1	5.5	4.1	5.5	4.1	6.0	6.2
% technicians in Health & Social Services	*	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0
% paraprofessionals in Soc. Science, Educ. etc	*	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.0	0.9
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	65.2	60.6	60.1	60.9	60.3	60.8	45.6	48.8
Among men age 15+ (number)	130	10,545	2,385	21,800	2,515	32,345	156,255	1,070,925
% Management	*	5.2	3.6	4.8	3.4	5.0	12.3	11.9
% Professionals	*	4.8	11.1	5.6	10.9	5.3	19.9	12.1
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	30.8	28.7	26.0	31.9	26.4	30.9	27.5	32.9
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	57.7	61.3	59.3	57.7	59.2	58.8	40.3	43.0
Among women age 15+ (number)	105	7,880	2,340	21,850	2,440	29,725	142,375	935,020
% Management	*	5.6	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.1	7.1	6.5
% Professionals	*	12.7	14.3	10.1	14.3	10.8	20.3	15.2
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	14.3	22.0	19.7	20.8	19.7	21.1	21.1	22.9
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	71.4	59.8	60.9	64.1	61.5	63.0	51.6	55.4
Among age 25-34 (number)	70	5,115	1,755	12,935	1,820	18,050	96,315	492,700
% Management	*	4.1	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.7	8.7	7.8
% Professionals	*	7.0	14.8	8.5	14.6	8.0	22.4	14.3
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	*	26.6	23.1	28.9	23.6	28.3	25.2	29.2
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	*	62.3	58.7	59.1	58.8	60.0	43.7	48.7
Among age 35-54 (number)	100	7,815	1,620	16,985	1,720	24,800	126,415	944,080
% Management	*	7.9	6.2	7.3	6.1	7.5	12.4	12.0
% Professionals	*	10.3	15.1	10.3	14.8	10.3	22.7	16.3
% Technical & other high skilled occupations	20.0	27.3	29.3	29.5	28.8	28.8	26.0	30.7
% Intermediate & less skilled occupations	65.0	54.5	49.7	52.9	50.6	53.4	38.9	41.0

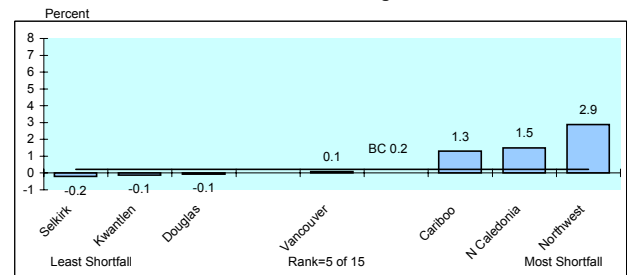
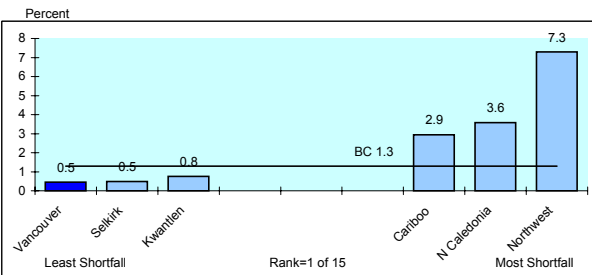
% of Aboriginal Experienced Labour Force in Management, Professional & Other High Skill Occupations



WHAT'S THE SHORTFALL IN ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY OCCUPATION?

	Number of Aboriginals persons	Aboriginals as % of Total %	% Shortfall of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the:		Number of Additional Aboriginals To Be Trained in order to Eliminate Their Shortfall Compared to their:	
			Population %	Labour Force %	Population	Labour Force
			Population Age 15+	8,880	2.0	
Experienced Labour Force	4,960	1.6				
Management	200	0.7	0.4	1.3	1,121	284
Professionals	620	1.0	0.6	1.0	595	371
Professionals in Business & Finance	70	0.8	1.2	0.8	99	68
Professionals in Health	35	0.4	1.6	1.3	157	121
Professionals in Education	175	1.2	0.8	0.5	122	67
Technical & other high skilled occupations	1,145	1.5	0.5	0.1	338	65
Intermediate & less skilled occupations	2,990	2.1	-0.1	-0.5		

% Shortfall¹ of Aboriginals Compared to their Representation in the Workforce



¹ % difference between their % representation in the Occupation Group compared to their % representation in the labour force. Negative numbers represent adequate representation.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

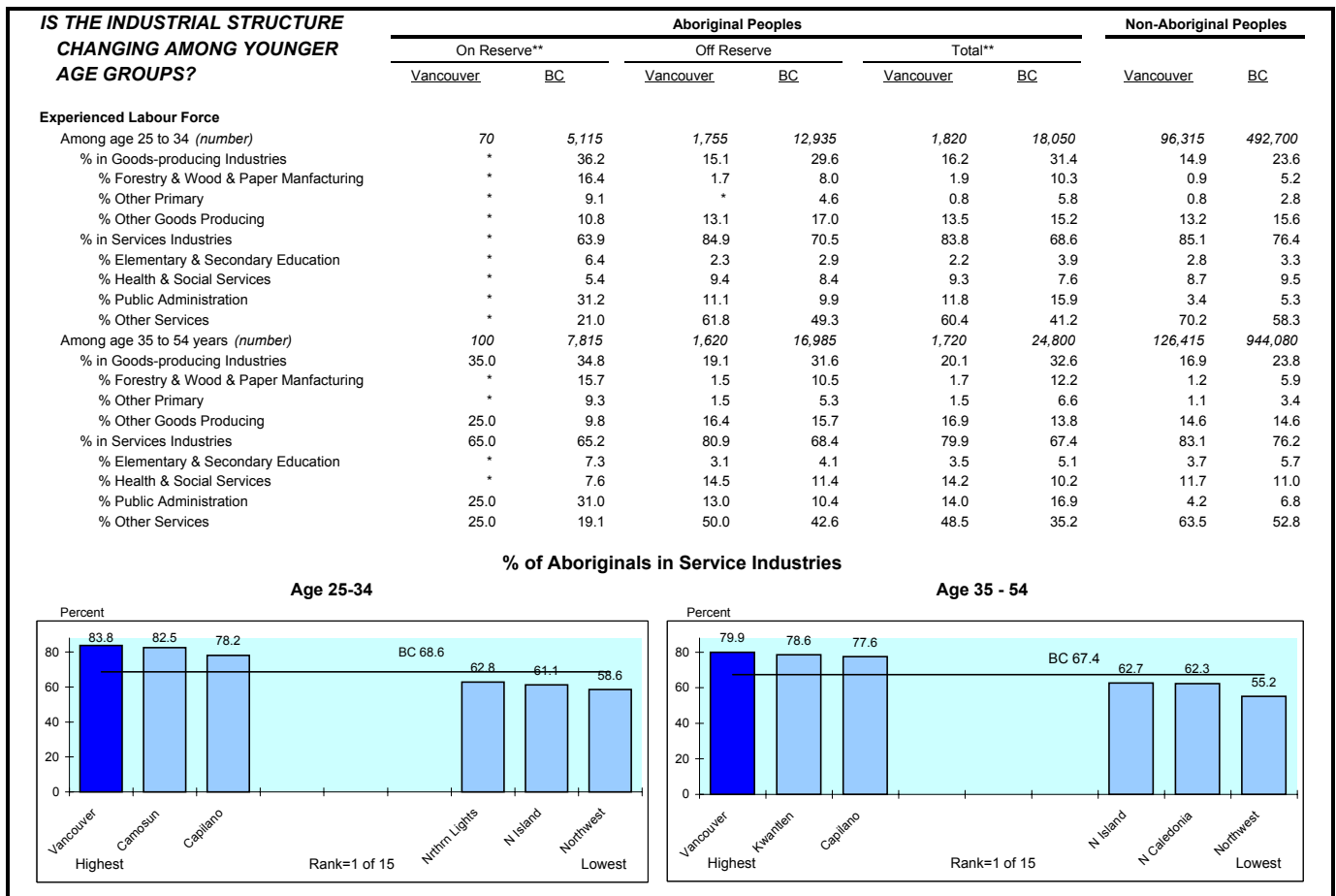
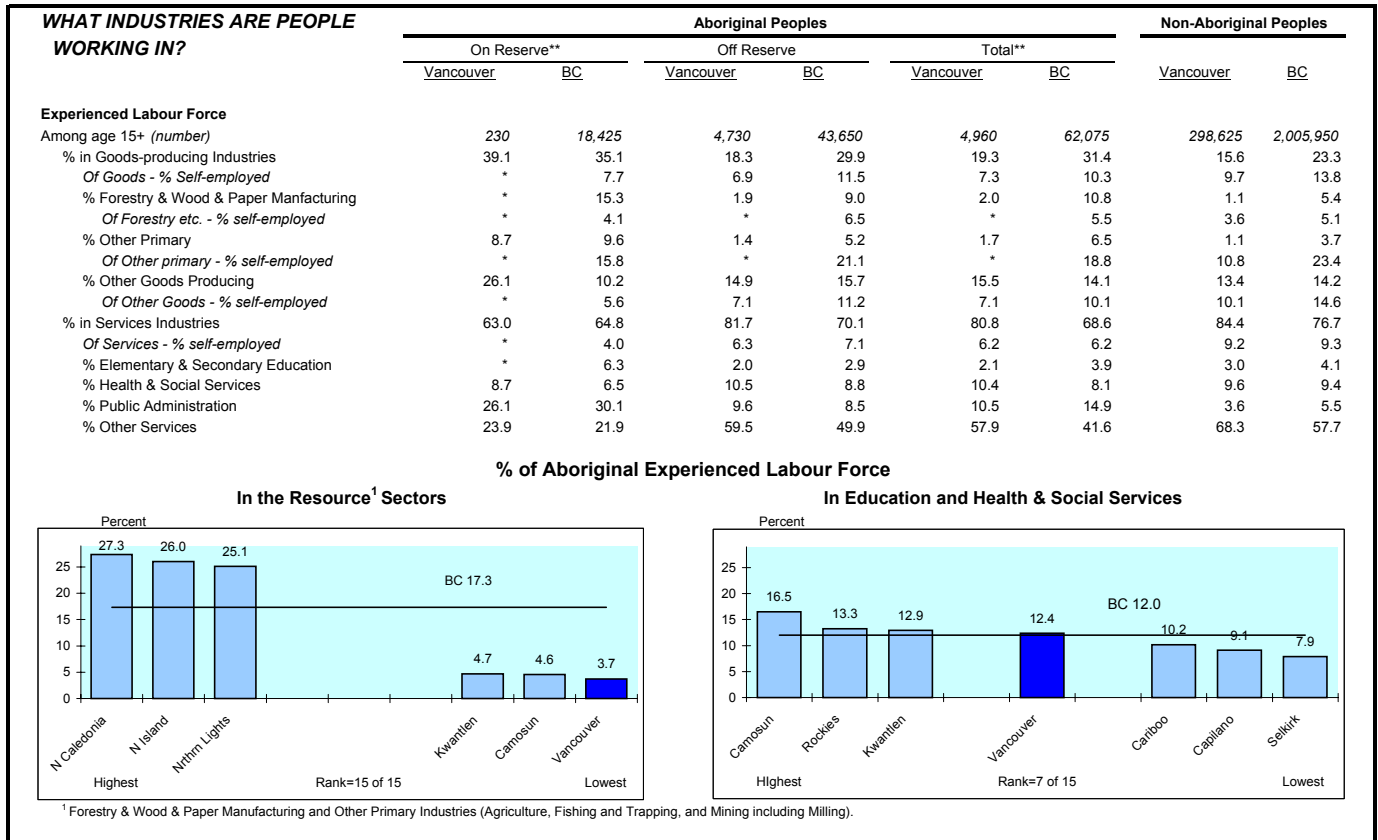
** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 15 - Vancouver



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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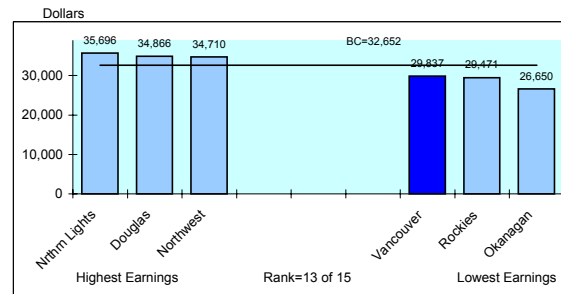
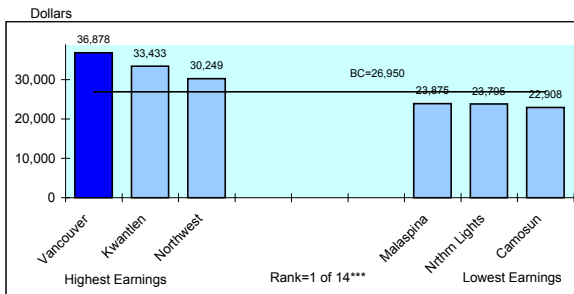
Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 15 - Vancouver

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Employment Income, 1995								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	205	16,830	4,230	40,155	4,435	56,980	286,480	1,931,130
% Less than \$20,000	58.5	69.7	62.2	60.8	62.0	63.4	46.1	44.8
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	29.3	22.6	26.7	24.6	26.8	24.0	31.7	29.7
% \$40,000 and over	12.2	7.7	11.1	14.6	11.0	12.6	22.2	25.5
Average income (\$)	20,913	14,917	18,220	19,235	18,345	17,959	27,813	27,761
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	34,923	26,310	28,339	31,119	28,667	29,912	37,909	38,405
Males (\$)	40,444	29,566	29,982	35,487	30,647	34,013	42,598	43,602
Females (\$)	27,606	22,415	27,048	25,759	27,070	24,911	32,024	30,397
Paid workers (\$)	35,097	26,137	28,468	31,639	28,801	30,219	37,525	39,112
Self-employed (\$)	*	31,571	25,763	25,353	25,973	26,300	42,753	31,413
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	50	3,535	925	10,050	975	13,585	41,780	314,305
Average income (\$)	8,750	5,848	10,022	8,548	9,960	7,845	9,930	9,515
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	*	16,832	17,854	18,095	18,023	17,903	19,312	19,950
Males (\$)	*	18,980	21,750	19,980	21,688	19,820	20,081	21,794
Females (\$)	*	13,958	15,227	15,867	15,457	15,592	18,612	17,653
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	60	4,620	1,585	11,675	1,645	16,295	91,955	471,830
Average income (\$)	28,167	14,141	18,397	18,663	18,748	17,381	24,784	25,585
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	44,268	23,371	25,963	27,935	26,684	26,895	31,851	32,879
Males (\$)	57,143	25,277	26,179	30,897	27,623	29,697	33,818	36,101
Females (\$)	27,713	21,275	25,770	24,019	25,833	23,343	29,544	28,179
Age 35 - 54 with employment income (number)	85	7,215	1,455	15,870	1,540	23,085	121,265	913,550
Average income (\$)	22,024	19,221	22,312	25,475	22,296	23,519	35,127	34,680
Avg. income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	31,847	28,684	33,910	35,621	33,787	33,698	43,164	42,568
Males (\$)	34,703	32,808	36,772	41,665	36,609	39,183	48,841	48,608
Females (\$)	28,312	23,840	31,913	28,749	31,748	27,406	35,908	33,246

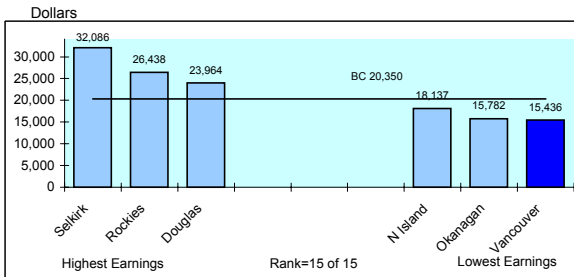
Average Employment Income of Aboriginals Age 25-54, Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 1995
On Reserve



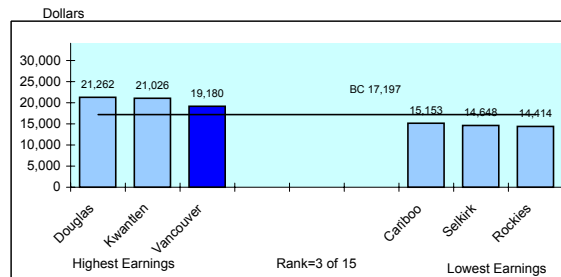
HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Average Employment Income, 1995								
Age 15+ - All Industries	20,913	14,917	18,220	19,235	18,345	17,959	27,813	27,761
Goods	18,491	16,186	15,116	22,427	15,436	20,350	26,321	30,554
Forestry & Wood & Paper Manufacturing	*	19,914	12,724	28,774	14,276	25,119	35,818	40,011
Other Primary	16,185	12,510	15,068	19,889	15,287	16,619	26,900	23,811
Other Goods Producing	17,282	13,953	15,440	19,428	15,603	18,237	25,466	28,553
Services	22,519	14,543	19,052	18,220	19,180	17,197	28,450	27,276
Elementary & Secondary Education	*	17,113	18,027	21,482	17,758	19,391	34,741	34,860
Health & Social Services	11,275	14,705	20,755	20,101	20,349	18,833	35,625	29,560
Public Administration	18,655	14,663	27,265	25,709	26,192	19,140	36,209	37,290
Other Services	32,697	13,558	17,470	16,400	17,760	15,966	26,721	25,350

Average Employment Income of Aboriginals, 1995

In the Goods Sector



In the Service Sectors



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North Island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 15 - Vancouver

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

Average Employment Income - 1995

Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Less than High School Graduation (number)¹

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With High School Graduation (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

With Completed Post Secondary² (number)

Average earnings (\$)

Age 15+

Age 15-24

Age 25-34

Age 35-54

Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %

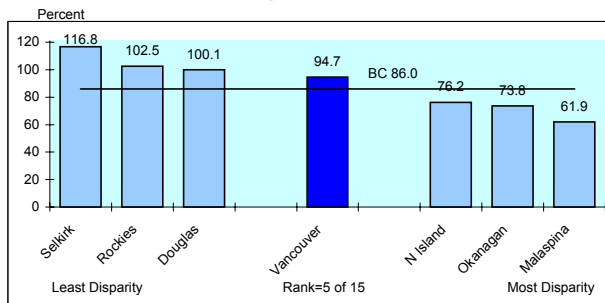
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Among Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time	34,923	26,310	28,339	31,119	28,667	29,912	37,909	38,405
Less than High School Graduation (number) ¹	35	2,200	465	5,785	500	7,985	29,775	231,100
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	25,891	25,203	22,894	29,382	23,092	28,234	26,274	32,112
Age 15-24	*	16,339	14,928	15,952	15,082	16,012	17,435	18,612
Age 25-34	*	21,043	19,498	25,553	19,848	24,459	24,382	28,395
Age 35-54	24,866	27,868	29,588	34,443	29,230	32,434	27,299	35,096
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	*	65.3	70.2	65.5	71.4	65.7	75.5	64.6
With High School Graduation (number)	25	1,185	475	4,375	495	5,560	36,505	273,900
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	54,900	25,676	25,886	28,214	27,137	27,676	30,174	33,436
Age 15-24	*	16,186	19,390	18,355	19,391	18,073	18,065	19,053
Age 25-34	*	24,512	23,752	26,751	27,206	26,226	27,583	30,477
Age 35-54	*	28,992	31,519	33,575	31,858	32,502	33,637	37,790
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	*	76.4	86.8	73.7	79.5	74.3	80.5	70.9
With Completed Post Secondary ² (number)	50	2,605	1,010	7,710	1,055	10,310	108,795	642,880
Average earnings (\$)								
Age 15+	32,147	27,512	32,007	34,074	32,013	32,406	43,656	42,764
Age 15-24	*	18,461	20,076	21,428	20,544	20,843	21,665	22,257
Age 25-34	28,982	24,281	28,353	29,983	28,371	28,754	34,338	35,106
Age 35-54	34,189	29,203	37,125	37,290	36,952	35,064	50,364	46,802
Female:male earnings ratio Age 15+ %	75.3	79.2	98.2	75.0	97.0	75.3	73.5	70.5

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

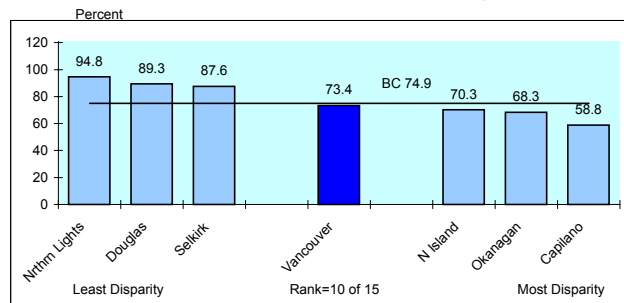
² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Aboriginal Earnings as % of Non-Aboriginal Earnings - Age 35-54, for Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 1995

With High School Graduation



With Completed Post Secondary²



WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

For Those Age 15+ Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time

Average employment income - 1995 (\$)

Management (\$)

Professional (\$)

Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)

Female:male earnings ratio %

Management (%)

Professional (%)

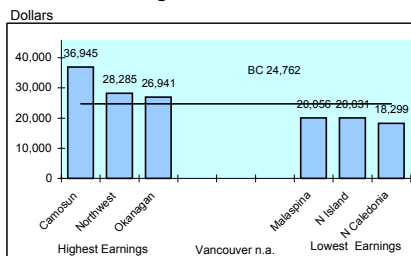
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)

Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)

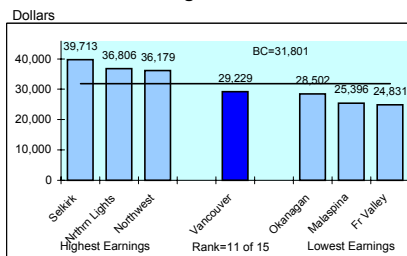
	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Average employment income - 1995 (\$)								
Management (\$)	*	32,545	43,550	37,835	43,590	36,274	52,101	50,949
Professional (\$)	*	28,476	38,665	37,642	38,812	34,827	54,125	51,696
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)	*	24,762	29,229	31,801	32,265	29,926	36,757	39,124
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (\$)	27,482	25,072	24,112	29,363	24,311	28,353	28,668	32,625
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	*	80.9	111.7	82.5	109.5	82.0	71.8	65.8
Professional (%)	*	80.3	90.8	81.7	89.2	79.3	73.8	74.0
Technical & other high skilled occs.(\$)	*	79.7	91.7	80.2	75.6	80.5	85.8	74.8
Intermediate & less skilled occs. (%)	91.5	69.8	90.8	67.0	90.4	67.7	82.6	69.1

Average Employment Income for Technical & Other High Skilled Occupations For Those Working 40+ Weeks Mostly Full-time, 1995

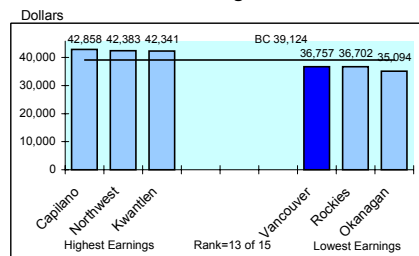
Aboriginals On Reserve



Aboriginals Off Reserve



Non-Aboriginals



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 1996 Census of Canada. Data are provided free of charge by Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, based on special tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada.

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UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 15 - Vancouver

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

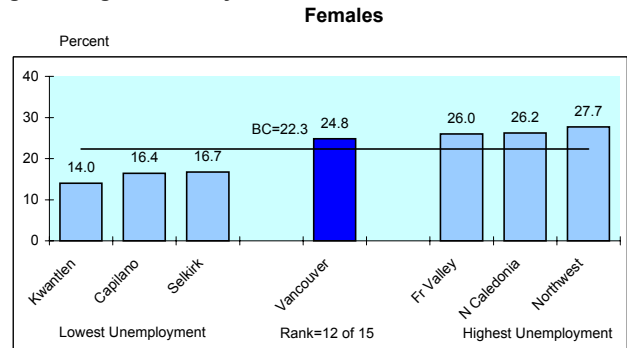
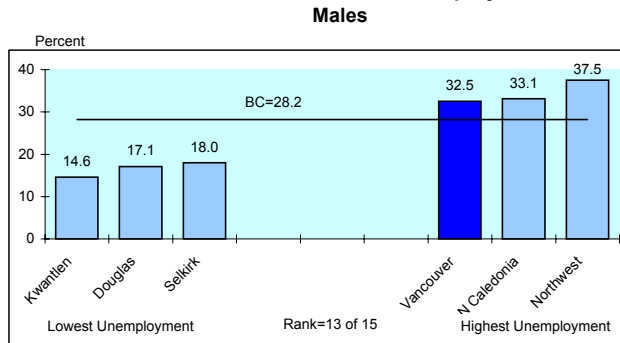
Unemployment Rate - May 1996

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 15+ - both sexes	14.6	29.4	29.2	23.8	28.6	25.4	9.4	9.1
Males	17.4	34.5	33.1	25.3	32.5	28.2	10.1	9.3
Females	*	22.3	25.1	22.3	24.8	22.3	8.7	8.8
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	35.5	44.4	31.7	43.4	32.9	15.4	14.0
With High School Graduation	*	26.3	29.9	20.7	29.3	22.1	10.8	9.4
With Completed Post-secondary ²	*	22.5	18.1	16.7	17.9	18.3	6.9	6.6
Without HS graduation	*	27.8	25.5	23.4	25.2	24.9	11.5	9.2
With HS graduation	*	18.6	15.6	13.4	15.8	14.6	6.4	6.0

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals, Age 15+ -- May 1996



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

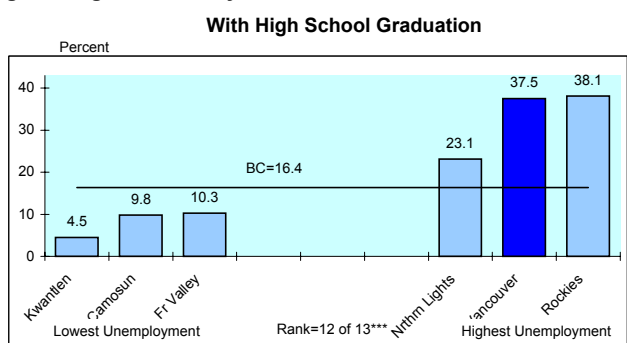
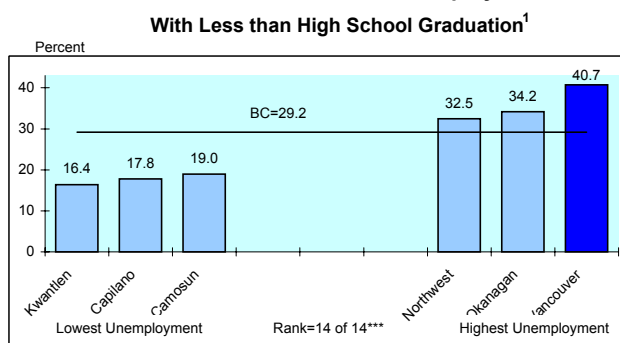
Unemployment Rate - May 1996

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	41.3	35.5	28.5	34.8	31.5	13.7	14.2
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	49.0	47.1	36.8	45.3	40.1	18.9	19.7
With High School Graduation & higher	*	34.7	29.0	23.3	29.1	25.7	12.9	12.9
Age 25-34 - both sexes	*	31.1	23.9	25.2	23.7	26.9	8.6	9.4
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	38.6	45.5	36.0	44.2	37.0	17.0	16.3
With High School Graduation	*	26.5	21.4	22.2	20.8	23.4	9.0	9.0
With Completed Post-secondary ²	*	25.3	13.3	17.0	13.4	19.1	6.9	7.4
Without HS graduation	*	31.9	17.0	26.1	16.3	27.9	11.8	10.9
With HS graduation	*	21.0	11.2	13.2	11.7	14.9	6.3	6.7
Age 35-54 - both sexes	*	24.8	31.0	20.7	30.1	21.9	8.5	7.2
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	30.5	42.7	28.5	40.7	29.2	14.8	11.9
With High School Graduation	*	20.7	39.1	14.9	37.5	16.4	9.0	6.7
With Completed Post-secondary ²	*	19.8	21.2	16.4	20.8	17.4	6.4	5.7
Without HS graduation	*	26.0	33.3	23.2	32.0	24.2	11.8	8.4
With HS graduation	*	15.1	16.8	12.8	16.3	13.3	5.8	5.0

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

Unemployment Rate of Aboriginals Age 35-54 - May 1996



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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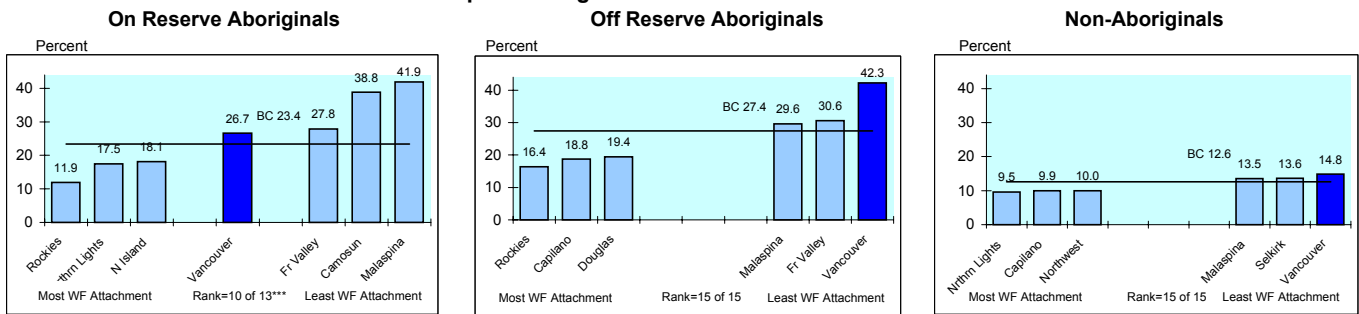
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 1996

College Region 15 - Vancouver

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Lack of Workforce Attachment								
Never worked or not since 1994, Age 15+ (number)	120	10,250	3,800	22,525	3,920	32,780	135,790	853,900
% of age 25-54	26.7	23.4	42.3	27.4	41.7	26.2	14.8	12.6
% of males	14.3	18.1	36.5	19.4	35.7	19.0	11.5	7.0
% of females	37.5	29.2	47.3	33.7	47.0	32.6	18.2	18.1
% of age 25-34	*	24.0	31.8	26.2	31.4	25.5	11.4	11.5
% of age 35-54	28.6	23.0	50.5	28.3	49.6	26.7	17.3	13.2
% of age 15-24	*	45.3	41.2	37.7	41.1	39.9	34.9	27.3
% of males	*	41.2	40.9	33.6	41.1	35.9	36.7	26.3
% of females	*	50.2	41.5	41.5	41.5	43.7	33.1	28.3
% of age 15-19	*	56.3	60.0	50.7	59.1	52.4	58.0	40.8
% of age 20-24	*	31.4	29.5	24.4	29.3	26.4	19.4	13.6

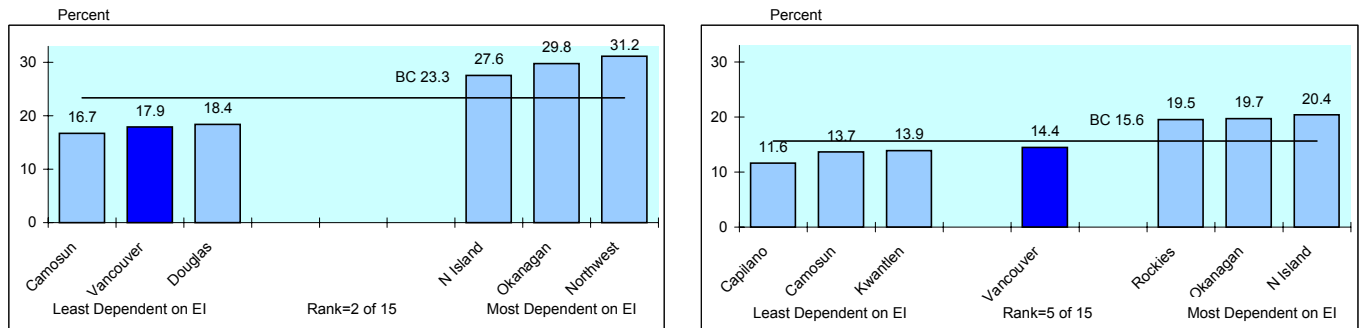
% of Population Age 25-54 Who Have Not Worked Since 1994



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 1995 receiving EI	9.3	24.4	18.2	22.9	17.9	23.3	14.4	15.6
% of Males	*	27.0	21.7	24.6	21.1	25.4	14.3	15.3
% of Females	*	21.1	14.9	21.2	14.7	21.2	14.6	16.0
% of age 15-24	*	12.4	14.9	14.2	14.3	13.7	11.1	11.9
% of age 25-34	*	30.8	23.6	30.5	22.8	30.6	17.8	22.0
% of age 35-54	*	26.8	14.8	23.5	14.6	24.5	13.7	14.3

Employment Insurance Recipients as a Percent of Paid Workers Age 15+, 1995



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves estimated at 695-Camosun, 997-Capilano, 500-Cariboo, 15-Douglas, 31-Fraser Valley, 71-New Caledonia, 1-North island and 38-Okanagan. Selkirk has no reserves.

*** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Some variables that are footnoted were derived by BC Stats and are not necessarily consistent with Statistics Canada definitions.

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES-1996

College Region 15 - Vancouver

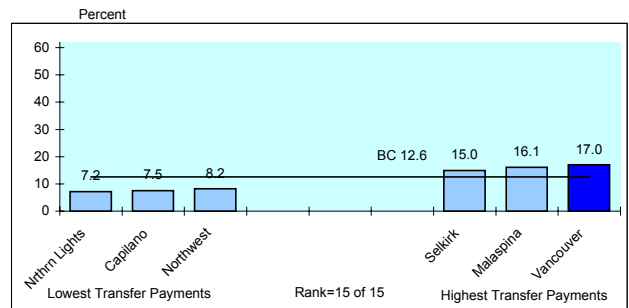
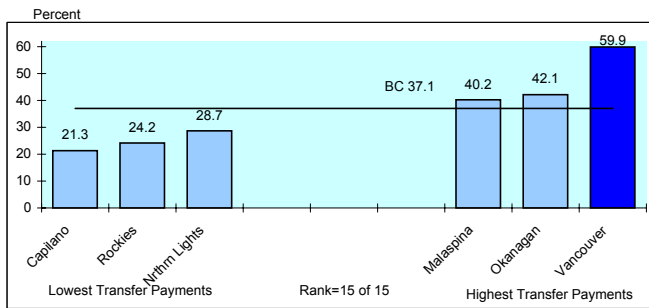
IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Families ¹ (number) 1996	125	10,450	2,660	31,430	2,785	41,880	118,420	966,560
By Income Levels in 1995:								
% Income less than \$20,000	#	#	46.6	29.8	#	#	19.1	14.2
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	#	#	24.1	25.1	#	#	24.7	23.8
% \$40,000 and over	#	#	29.5	45.1	#	#	55.6	61.7
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	17.9	27.8	#	#	28.2	33.0
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	11.7	17.3	#	#	27.5	28.7
Average family income (\$)	#	#	34,141	41,911	#	#	58,503	57,281
% of families at or below low income	#	#	54.7	32.5	#	#	23.9	15.0
Families with children under 19 (number)	75	6,665	1,525	19,385	1,600	26,045	51,690	461,165
% at or below low income 1995	#	#	72.5	41.4	#	#	32.8	21.0
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	30	1,775	935	6,670	960	8,445	11,175	91,200
% at or below low income 1995	#	#	87.7	75.7	#	#	54.8	48.9
Among one-family hhlds with children under age 15 ¹ (number)	35	4,255	1,185	15,330	1,220	19,585	31,155	325,755
Major source of income 1995								
From employment income (%)	#	#	37.1	60.8	#	#	75.8	84.1
From government transfers (%)	#	#	59.9	37.1	#	#	17.0	12.6
From other income (%)	#	#	3.4	2.2	#	#	6.1	3.0

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve aboriginal and non-aboriginal populations are included.

¹ Includes families/households without income.

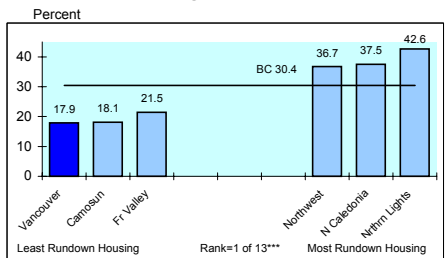
% of One-Family Households with Children under 15 with Government Transfers as a Major Source of Income



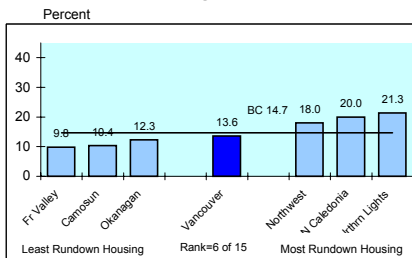
WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	Aboriginal Peoples						Non-Aboriginal Peoples	
	On Reserve**		Off Reserve		Total**		Vancouver	BC
	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC	Vancouver	BC		
Census families with children under 19 (number) 1996	75	6,665	1,525	19,385	1,600	26,045	51,690	461,165
% of total families	60.0	63.8	57.3	61.7	57.5	62.2	43.6	47.7
% that are lone parent families	*	26.6	61.3	34.4	60.0	32.4	21.6	19.8
Average household size 1996	4	4	2	3	2	3	2	3
% Multiple family households	10.3	5.0	0.6	1.5	0.9	2.3	3.0	1.9
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	1,125	230	1,685	240	2,810	8,700	27,300
% of total households that are crowded	*	8.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.8	4.0	2.0
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	10.1	7.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	10.2	3.7
Housing quality 1996								
% In good condition	39.3	37.2	60.4	55.1	60.0	51.2	69.4	69.6
% Needing minor repair	39.3	32.4	25.9	30.2	26.3	30.7	22.4	23.2
% Needing major repair	17.9	30.4	13.6	14.7	13.8	18.1	8.2	7.2

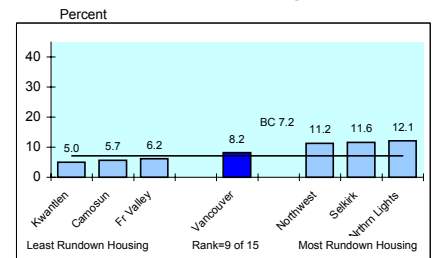
Aboriginals On Reserve



% of Housing Needing Major Repair 1996



Non-Aboriginals



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Produced by: BC STATS

Source: 1996 Census of Canada. Data are provided free of charge by Indian and Northern Affairs Canada, based on special tabulations obtained from Statistics Canada.