



1996 Census Profile of British Columbia's Census Subdivisions (CSD)

Profile of
Cumberland, VL

Located in Comox-Strathcona Regional District

Standard Geographic Classification
59025014

For a map of Comox-Strathcona Regional District, go to:

<http://www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/data/pop/maps/RegDist/RD25.pdf>

(Requires Adobe Acrobat, for details and link: <http://www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/data/pop/maps/RDMap.htm>)

Produced by BC STATS
Winter 2000/2001

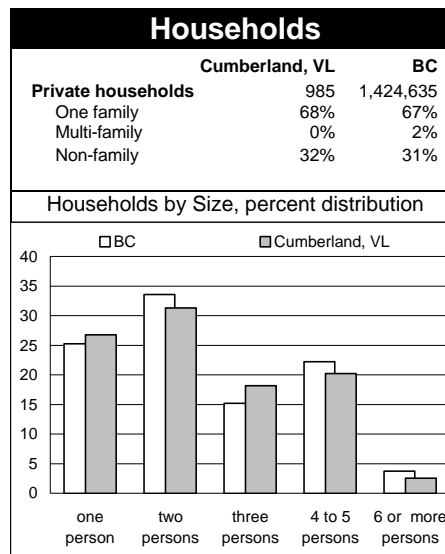
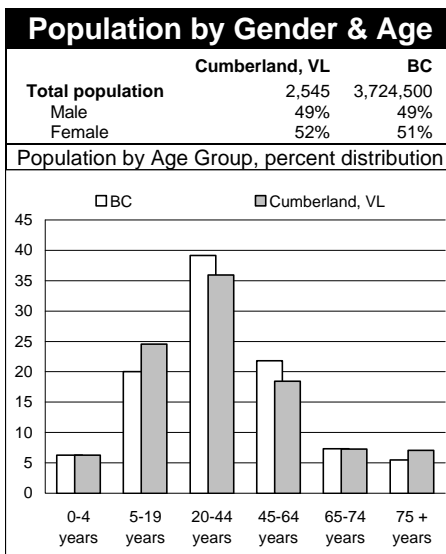
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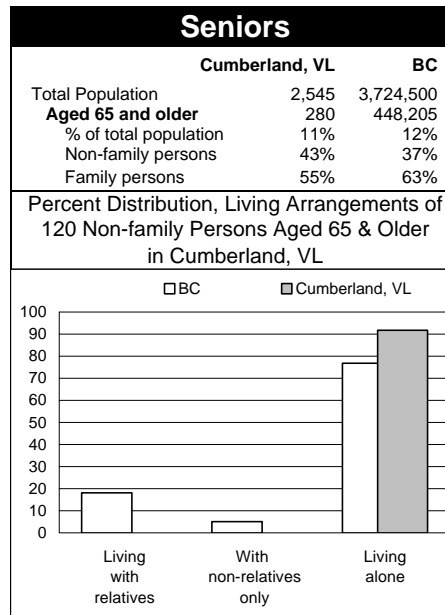
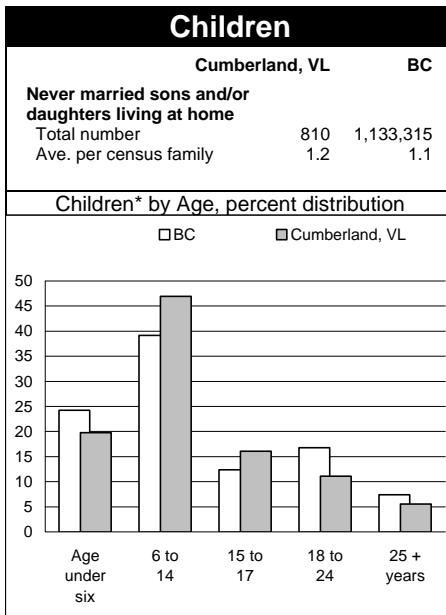
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Summary		
	Cumberland, VL	BC
Total population (as of May 14, 1996)	2,548	3,724,500
Share of Regional District	2.6%	-
1991 Census Population (as of June 4, 1991)	2,220	3,282,061
Percent change 1991-1996	14.8%	13.5%
Land area 1996 km ²	7.42	892,677
Cumberland, VL		
Top 3 industries	Number	Percent
Experienced Labour Force	1,215	100%
Retail trade	225	19%
Health, social services	140	12%
Accom, food & beverage	125	10%
Top 3 occupations		
Experienced Labour Force	1,220	100%
Sales & service n.e.c.	145	12%
Forest, mining, gas & fish	85	7%
Mgrs. in retail, food, etc	75	6%

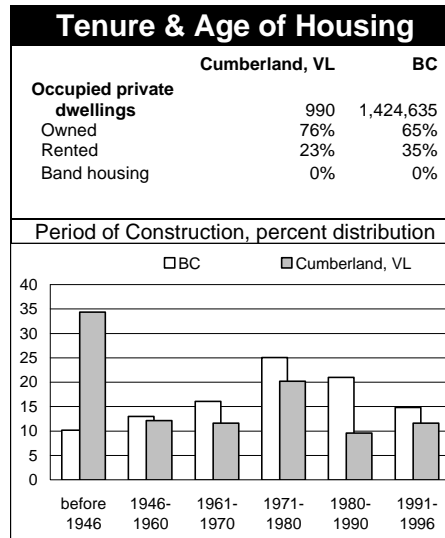
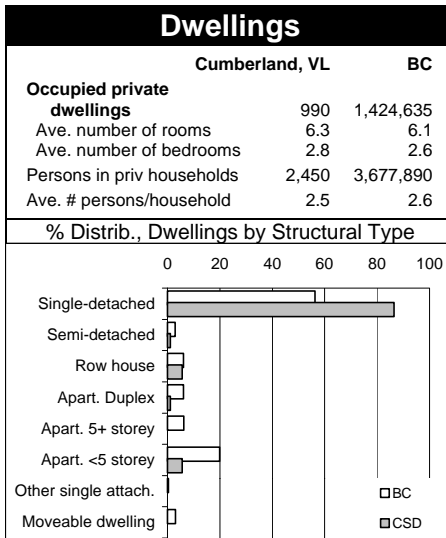


Marital Status & Families		
	Cumberland, VL	BC
Population 15+ years	1,935	2,989,325
Single, never married	26%	31%
Legally married	46%	52%
Separated	5%	3%
Divorced	12%	8%
Widowed	10%	6%
Census Families by Structure		
Number of census families	670	1,008,440
Husband-wife families	530	869,430
Now-married couples	450	765,565
Without child* at home	37%	43%
With children* at home	63%	57%
Common-law couples	75	103,865
Without child* at home	47%	62%
With children* at home	60%	38%
Single-parent families	135	139,010
Male parent	19%	17%
Female parent	85%	83%

child*/children* - defined as never married sons and/or daughters at home



Affordability		
	Cumberland, VL	BC
Average value of occupied private dwellings	\$121,363	\$239,745
Occupied dwellings	990	1,424,635
Regular maintenance	54%	69%
Require minor repairs	30%	24%
Require major repairs	16%	8%
Tenant 1-family households, non-farm, non-reserve, without extra persons	105	211,925
Average gross rent	\$875	\$772
Gross rent spending 30% or more of hh income on shelter	65	89,820
Above as % of tenants	62%	42%
Owner 1-family households, non-farm, non-reserve, without extra persons	505	623,225
Average owner's major payments	\$735	\$840
Owners major payments spending 30% or more of hh income on shelter	100	111,685
Above as % of owners	20%	18%



Data presented in this report are subject to suppression and random rounding in order to preserve the confidentiality of respondents to the census. The effect is significant in areas with little population or where a particular category drew few responses.

The census is a rich source of demographic data for even small communities, at five year intervals. The information presented here is drawn from a large dataset. Other variables are available by request on a fee for service basis.

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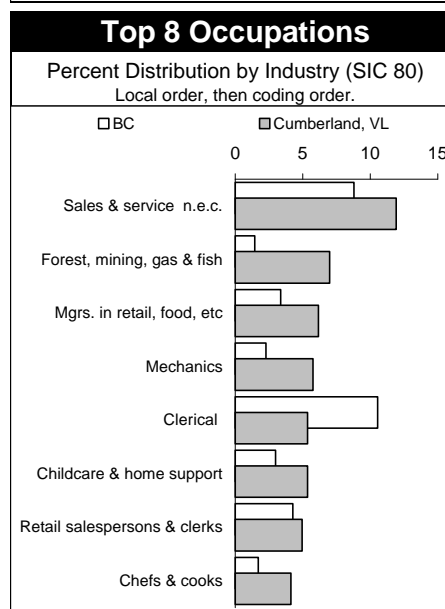
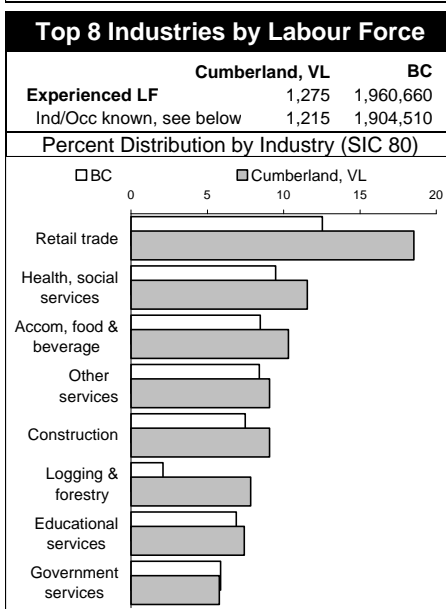
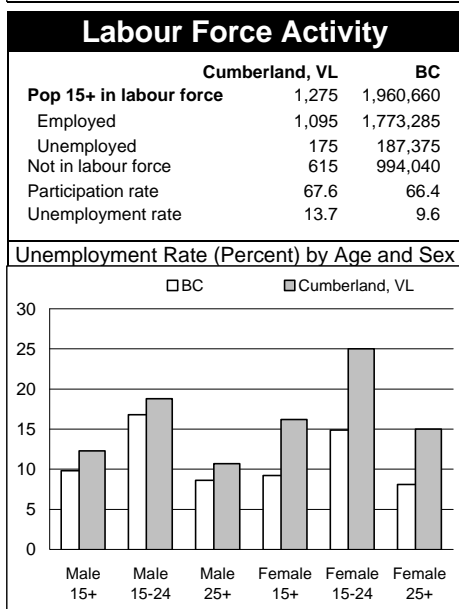
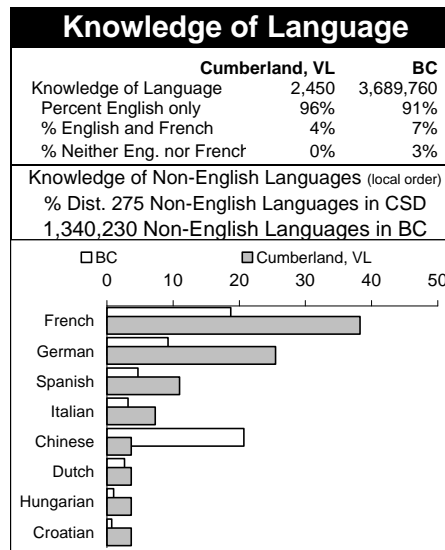
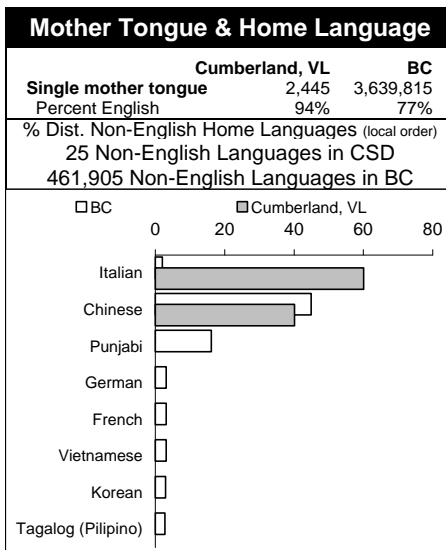
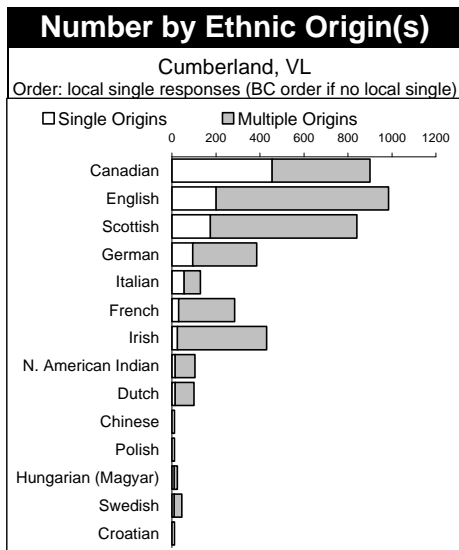
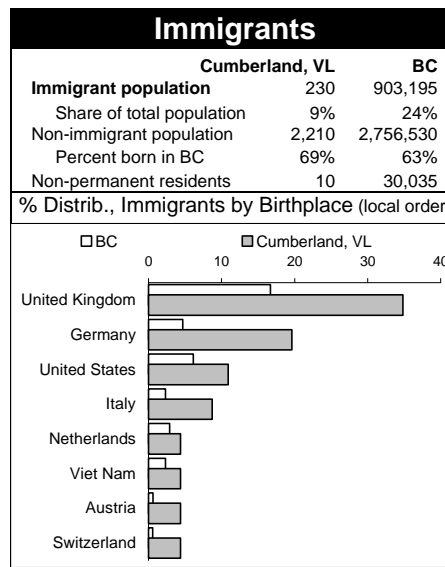
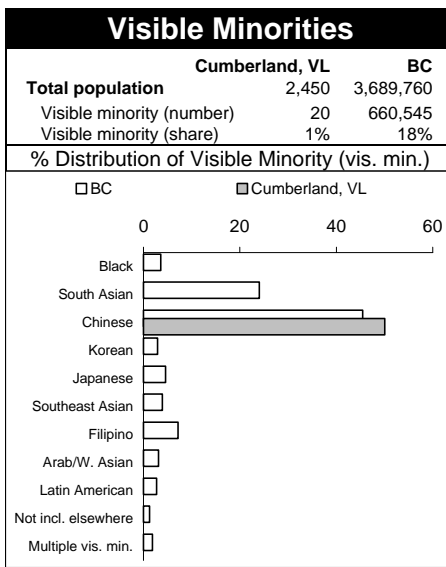
First Nations

	Cumberland, VL	BC
Total population	2,455	3,689,755
Aboriginal identity	70	139,655
Share of total population	3%	4%
North American Indian (*si...	50	107,370
Metis (*single response)	25	25,575
Inuit (*single response)	0	740
Multiple Aboriginal response	0	1,205
Other Aboriginal response	0	4,765

Aboriginal ethnic origin

	Cumberland, VL	BC
Single response	15	76,430
North American Indian	100%	94%
Metis	0%	6%
Inuit	0%	0%
Multiple response	125	112,665
North American Indian	72%	76%
Metis	28%	22%
Inuit	0%	1%

The 1996 Census had a question on Aboriginal identity. Origin data is more comparable with previous censuses.



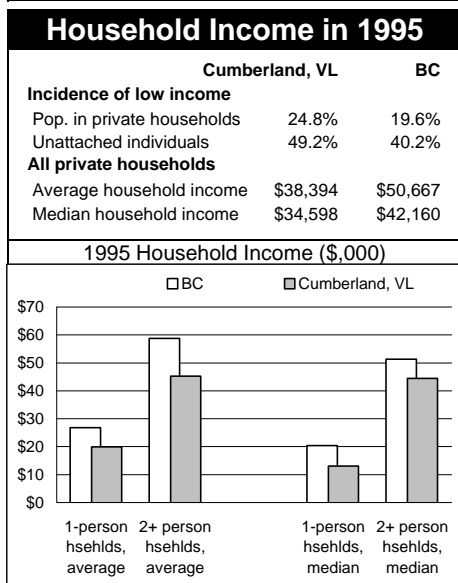
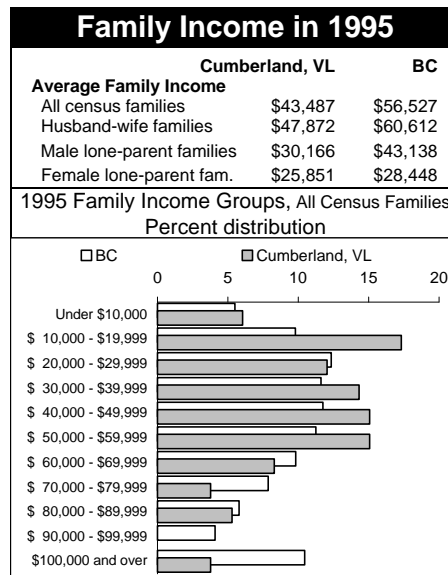
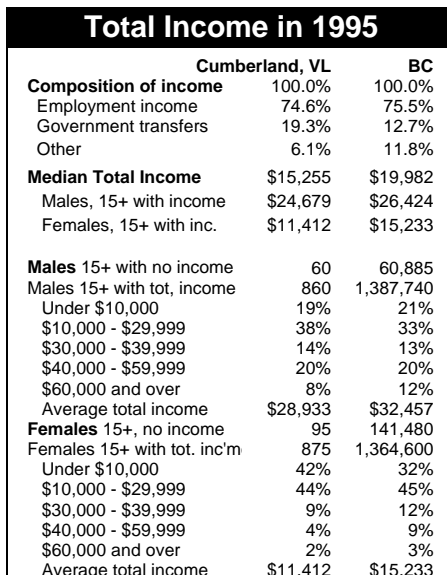
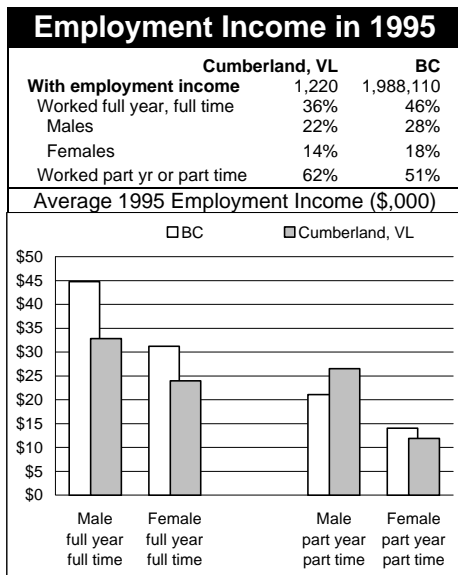
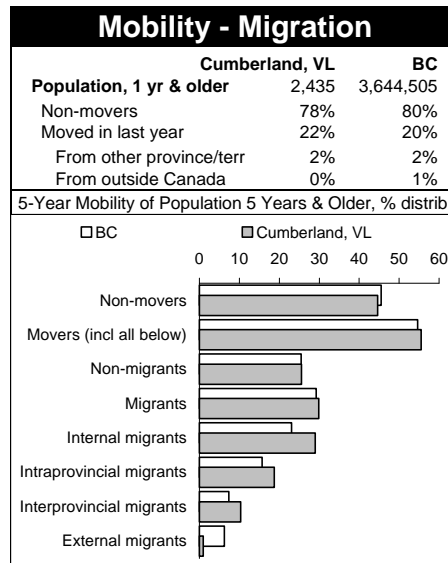
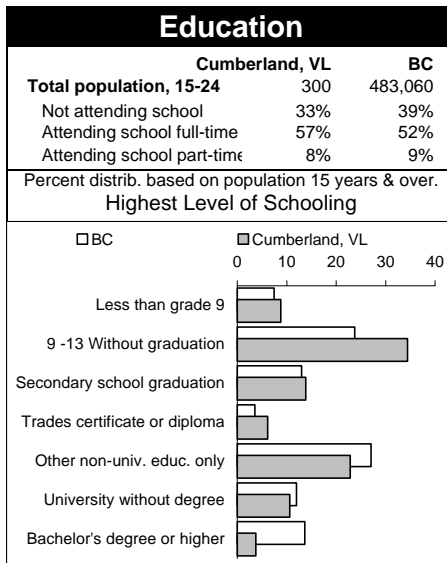
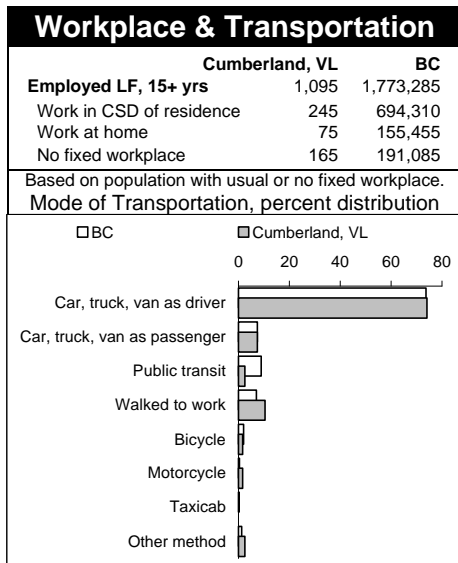
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Notes

Population - effective for 1991 & 1996 Census, non-permanent residents included in total population.

1991 Census population - based on 1996 boundaries.

Family - refers to two or more persons living in the same dwelling, related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

Experienced labour force - includes persons who worked since Jan 1, 1995 and who were employed or unemployed during the reference week.

Non-movers - on Census Day were living at the same address as one or five years previous.

Non-migrant movers - lived at a different address but in the same census subdivision (CSD).

Average - or arithmetic mean is calculated by dividing the sum of included categories by the number of included categories.

Median - an alternate measure of 'averageness'. Median income of a specific group is that amount which divides their income size distribution into two halves (below and above the median).

Incidence of low income - the percentage of a specific group below Statistics Canada's low income cut-offs (LICO).

More Information

Our own website contains sections devoted to census and regional statistics.
www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/census.htm
www.bcstats.gov.bc.ca/regions.htm

Statistics Canada offers community profiles.
<http://CEPS.statcan.ca/english/profil/PlaceSearchForm1.cfm>

The British Columbia Ministry of Multiculturalism and Immigration offers extensive profiles.
www.gov.bc.ca/mi/rpts/profiles.htm

Indian and Northern Affairs Canada has a growing statistics site.
www.inac.gc.ca/pr/sts/index_e.html

If you require further assistance please contact:

Data Services, BC STATS
 Telephone (250) 387-0327
 FAX (250) 387-0329
 Email BC.Stats@gems8.gov.bc.ca
 Location 1st Floor, 553 Superior Street, Victoria
 Mail Box 9410, Stn Prov Govt, Victoria, BC V8W9V1

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Source data for tables and charts

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Gender & Age		Households		Children & Seniors	
Total pop. by sex & age groups		Total number of occupied private dwellings by structural type of dwelling		Total number of never-married sons and/or daughters at home	
	2,545		990		810
Male, total	1,235	Single-detached house	855	Under 6 years of age	160
0-4	80	Semi-detached house	10	6 - 14 years	380
5-9	105	Row house	55	15 - 17 years	130
10-14	125	Apartment, detached duplex	10	18 - 24 years	90
15	30	Apartment building, five or more storeys	-	25 years and over	45
16	15	Apartment building, less than five storeys	55	Total number of persons 65 years and over	280
17	20	Other single attached house	-	Number of non-family persons 65 years +	120
18	20	Movable dwelling	-	Living with relatives	-
19	10	Total number of private households by household size	990	Living with non-relatives only	-
15-19	90	1 person	265	Living alone	110
20-24	55	2 persons	310	Number of family persons 65 years & over	155
25-29	65	3 persons	180		
30-34	90	4 - 5 persons	200		
35-39	110	6 or more persons	25		
40-44	120	Total number of occupied private dwellings	990	First Nations (identity and origin)	
45-49	85	Average number of rooms per dwelling	6.3	Total population by Aboriginal groups and non-Aboriginal population	2,455
50-54	70	Average number of bedrooms per dwelling	2.8	Total Aboriginal population	70
55-59	35	Average value of dwelling \$	121,363	North American Indian single response	50
60-64	45	Owned	755	Metis single response	25
65-69	40	Rented	230	Inuit single response	-
70-74	40	Band housing	-	Multiple Aboriginal responses	-
75-79	20	Regular maintenance only	535	Other Aboriginal response	-
80-84	30	Minor repairs	295	Total non-Aboriginal population	2,380
85+	20	Major repairs	155	Aboriginal Ethnic Origin	
Female, total	1,315	Period of construction, before 1946	340	North American Indian - Single responses	2,455
0-4	80	Period of construction, 1946-1960	120	Metis - Single responses	70
5-9	115	Period of construction, 1961-1970	115	Inuit - Single responses	50
10-14	110	Period of construction, 1971-1980	200	North American Indian - Multiple resp.	90
15	25	Period of construction, 1981-1990	95	Metis - Multiple responses	35
16	15	Period of construction, 1991-1996	115	Inuit - Multiple responses	-
17	20	Total number of private households by household type	985	Immigration	
18	20	One-family households	665	Total population by place of birth	2,455
19	10	Multiple-family households	-	Non-immigrant population	2,210
15-19	80	Non-family households	320	Born in province of residence	1,530
20-24	45	Number of persons in private households	2,450	Total immigrants by selected birthplace	230
25-29	75	Average number of persons in private households	2.5	United Kingdom	80
30-34	120	Tenant one-family households without additional persons	105	Germany	45
35-39	135	Average gross rent \$	668	United States	25
40-44	100	Gross rent spending 30% or more of household income on shelter costs	115	Italy	20
45-49	80	Owner one-family households without additional persons	505	Netherlands	10
50-54	65	Average owner's major payments \$	656	Viet Nam	10
55-59	45	Owner's major payments spending 30% or more of household income on shelter costs	165	Austria	10
60-64	45	Marital Status		Switzerland	10
65-69	50	Total pop. 15 + by legal marital status	1,935	France	10
70-74	55	Never married (single)	510	Hong Kong	-
75-79	35	Legally married (and not separated)	890	China, (PRC)	-
80-84	45	Separated, but still legally married	100	India	-
85+	30	Divorced	235	Philippines	-
		Widowed	190	Taiwan	-
				Poland	-
				Fiji	-
Education					
Total population, 15 to 24 years by school attendance			300	Trades certificate or diploma	115
Not attending school			100	Other non-university education only	430
Attending school full-time			170	Without certificate or diploma	105
Attending school part-time			25	With certificate or diploma	325
Total population 15 years and over by highest level of schooling			1,890	University	265
Less than grade 9			165	Without degree	200
Grades 9 to 13			910	Without certificate or diploma	80
Without secondary school graduation certificate			650	With certificate or diploma	115
With secondary school graduation certificate			260	With bachelor's degree or higher	70

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Source data for tables and charts

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Ethnic Origins		
Total population by ethnic origin (single and multiple responses)		2,455
	Single	Multiple
Total population	1,150	1,300
Canadian	455	445
English	200	785
Scottish	175	665
German	95	290
Italian	55	75
French	30	255
Irish	25	405
N. American Indian	15	90
Dutch	15	85
Chinese	10	-
Polish	10	-
Hungarian (Magyar)	10	15
Swedish	10	35
Croatian	10	-

Labour Force Activity		
Unemployment rates	Male	Female
Age 15+	12.3	16.2
Age 15-24	18.8	25.0
Age 25+	10.7	15.0

Employment Income in 1995		
All persons with employment income by work activity		1,220
	Male	Female
With emp. income by work activity	700	520
Ave. emp. income \$	28,676	15,854
Standard error of Ave. emp. income \$	1,809	1,427
Worked full year, full time	270	170
Ave. emp. income \$	32,824	23,969
Std. error of Ave. emp. income \$	1,881	2,941
Worked part year or part time	415	345
Ave. emp. income \$	26,503	11,848
Std. error of Ave. emp. income \$	2,731	1,404

Total Income in 1995		
	Male	Female
Population 15+ by income	920	970
Without income	60	95
With income	860	875
Under \$1,000	30	60
\$ 1,000 - \$ 2,999	30	70
\$ 3,000 - \$ 4,999	25	60
\$ 5,000 - \$ 6,999	35	85
\$ 7,000 - \$ 9,999	45	95
\$10,000 - \$11,999	20	90
\$12,000 - \$14,999	75	130
\$15,000 - \$19,999	80	75
\$20,000 - \$24,999	105	45
\$25,000 - \$29,999	45	45
\$30,000 - \$34,999	55	50
\$35,000 - \$39,999	65	30
\$40,000 - \$44,999	70	10
\$45,000 - \$49,999	35	10
\$50,000 - \$59,999	70	15
\$60,000 and over	65	15
Average income \$	28,933	14,968
Median income \$	24,679	11,412
Std. error of ave. income \$	1,534	950

Household Income in 1995		
	Average	Median
One person households \$	19,943	13,102
Std. error of ave. income \$	1,806	
Two or more person households \$	45,213	44,426
Std. error of ave. income \$	2,065	

Workplace and Transportation		
Total employed labour force 15 years and over by place of work status		1,095
	Male	Female
Total employed labour force	605	490
Usual place of work	420	380
In CSD of residence	105	140
In different CSD	315	240
In same CD	290	240
At home	25	50
Outside Canada	-	-
No fixed workplace	160	60
Total employed labour force 15 years and over by mode of transportation		1,020
	Male	Female
Total employed labour force	580	440
Car, truck, van as driver	425	330
Car, truck, van as passenger	55	20
Public transit	10	15
Walked to work	35	70
Bicycle	15.0	-
Motorcycle	15.0	-
Taxicab	-	-
Other method	25	-

Mobility & Migration		
	1-year	5-year
Total by mobility status over period	2,435	2,335
Non-movers	1,905	1,040
Movers	530	1,295
Non-migrants	205	595
Migrants	325	695
Internal migrants	320	675
Intraprovincial migrants	260	435
Interprovincial migrants	60	240
External migrants	-	20

Experienced Labour Force by Industry	
Total labour force 15 years and over by industry divisions	1,275
Industry - Not applicable	55
All industries	1,215
Division A - Agricultural and related service industries	15
Division B - Fishing and trapping industries	20
Division C - Logging and forestry industries	95
Division D - Mining (+ milling), quarrying & oil well ind.	-
Division E - Manufacturing industries	55
Division F - Construction industries	110
Division G - Transportation and storage industries	25
Division H - Communication and other utility industries	25
Division I - Wholesale trade industries	25
Division J - Retail trade industries	225
Division K - Finance and insurance industries	50
Division L - Real estate operator & insurance agent ind.	-
Division M - Business service industries	25
Division N - Government service industries	70
Division O - Educational service industries	90
Division P - Health and social service industries	140
Division Q - Accommodation, food & beverage service	125
Division R - Other service industries	110

Top 10 Occupations	
Sales & service n.e.c.	145
Forest, mining, gas & fish	85
Mgrs. in retail, food, etc	75
Mechanics	70
Clerical	65
Childcare & home support	65
Retail salespersons & clerks	60
Chefs & cooks	50
Primary production labourers	50
Food & beverage service	45